

工學碩士 學位論文

**A Study on the Optimization  
of Berth Planning Problem**

指導教授 金 是 和

2000年 2月

韓國海洋大學校 大學院

海事輸送科學科

金 大 相

本 論 文   金 大 相   工 學 碩 士 學 位 論 文   認 准 .

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# **A Study on the Optimization of Berth Planning Problem**

Dae – Sang Kim

Department of Maritime Transportation Science  
Graduate School of Korea Maritime University

[Abstract]

This paper treats the berth planning problem which is encountered at public container terminals. The main issue of the berth planning problem is to decide how to allocate the berths to scheduled calling containers of which the ETA's are given beforehand.

The author, at first, made a literature survey concerning the subject and summarized it to make clear the scope of the problem. Then, the optimization models for tackling the berth planning problem are proposed in the formulation of set problems. Some heuristic algorithms for generating the decision variables of the models are also devised by using the concept of the ship's waiting time and the modified berth occupancy rate.

Computational experiments based on the data arisings from the real public container terminal(BCTOC) are also carried out and the results are reported to show that the proposed optimization models and the heuristic for generating the decision variables are applicable and useful for the berth planning problem at public container terminals.

1

1.1

... (ETA),

1.1 ( : / )

	1976	1981	1986	1992	1993	1994	1995	가
	83	149	228	455	507	587	660	11.5%
	48	102	158	285	322	384	403	11.8%
	34	87	118	248	258	269	276	11.6%
	14	15	40	37	64	119	127	12.3%
(%)	71	85	75	87	80	70	68	

	1976	1981	1986	1992	1993	1994	1995	가
	383	825	1,645	2,982	3,448	4,132	4,918	14.4%
	610	970	1,510	2,420	2,420	2,420	2,420	7.5%
	227	145	135	562	1,028	1,712	2,498	17.8%
(%)	122	118	91.8	81.1	70.2	58.6	49.2	

: 「 」, 1998.

1) :

2) : :

가 <

1.1>

< 1.2>

가 .1)

1) 「 」, 1998, pp.73-74.

1.2 1995

	36.8	8.80	7.90	7.60
	55.4	41.0	51.0	37.2
(%)	47.6	12.3	9.00	11.9
	44.1	31.1	47.1	25.8

: , 「 」 , , 1998.

1.2

(Heuristic Algorithm)

가

LP

LINDO

·  
· 1 , 2 6  
· ,  
· 3  
· 가  
· 4  
· , 5  
· , 6  
· 가 가  
·



가

가

2.1

Imai Nishimura(1999)<sup>2)</sup>

2.1.1 Nagaiwa (1994)<sup>3)</sup> (1996)<sup>4)</sup>

Nagaiwa

Imai(1994)가

Random

First In

First Out

(1996)

0-1

5)

2) E. Nishimura, and A. Imai, "The Dynamic Berth Allocation Problem for Container Port", Journal of Transportation Research, forthcoming.

3) K. Nagaiwa, and A. Imai, "A Berth Assignment Planning for a Public Container Terminal", Journal of Navigation, Vol.90, 1994.

4) , 「 , 1996, pp.341- 342.

MPS(Maximum Position Shift)<sup>6)</sup>

(Heuristic Algorithm)

(ETA)

가 , 7)

### 2.1.2 Brown Lawphongpanich(1994)<sup>8)</sup>

Brown Lawphongpanich(1994)

(Norfolk piers)

0-1

가

(benefit)

가 가 ,

### 2.1.3 Lim(1998)<sup>9)</sup>

(Heuristic Algorithm)

Lim(1998)

(X ) (Y ) 2

NP-hard Problem

(Heuristic Algorithm) 가

5) = ( + )

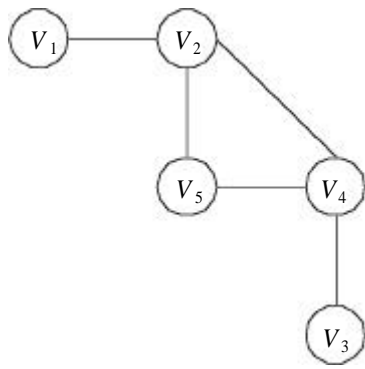
6) MPS(Maximum Position Shift):

7) ETA ( ) 가

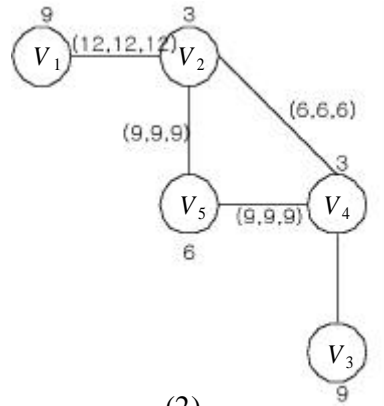
8) G.G. Brown, S. Lawphongpanich and K.P. Thurman, "Optimizing ship berthing", Naval Research Logistic, Vol.41, 1994, pp.1- 15.

9) A. Lim, "The berth planning problem", Operations Research Letters, Vol.22, 1998, pp.105- 110.

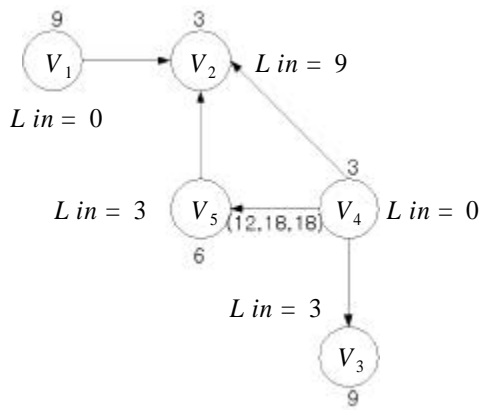
가



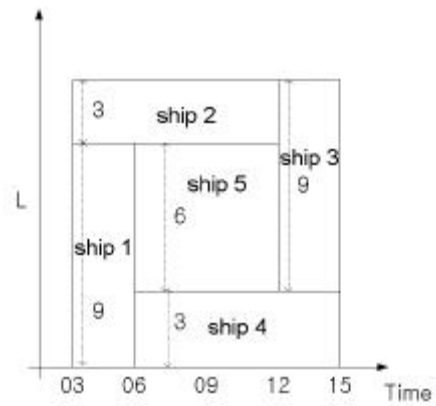
(1)



(2)



(3)



(4)

2.1 Lim (1998)

< 2.1> Lim (1998)

. (1)

. (2)

Lim(1998)

$(\beta_{ij}, \beta_{ji}, \Phi(e_{ij}))$  ,  $weight(e_{ij})$   
 0 가 , LongestIn, LongestOut

$$\beta_{ij} = LongestIn(V_i) + weight(V_i) + weight(e_{ij}) + weight(V_j) + LongestOut(V_j)$$

$$\beta_{ji} = LongestIn(V_j) + weight(V_j) + weight(e_{ij}) + weight(V_i) + LongestOut(V_i)$$

$$\Phi(e_{ij}) = \text{Max} [\beta_{ij}, \beta_{ji}]$$

(3)

가

1 2  $(\beta_{ij}, \beta_{ji}, \Phi(e_{ij}))$

(12,12,12)가 4 3  $(\beta_{ij}, \beta_{ji}, \Phi(e_{ij}))$

$\Phi(e_{ij})$

가

1

2

$\beta_{ij}, \beta_{ji}$

가

가

1

2

1 2  $(\beta_{ij}, \beta_{ji}, \Phi(e_{ij}))$

$\Phi(e_{ij})$

(4)

Lim, A.(1998)

(Heuristic Algorithm)

가

2.1.4 Imai Nishimura(1999)

Imai Nishimura(1999)	가
(ETA)	(Formulation of the static berth allocation)
(ETA) <sup>10)</sup>	(Formulation of the dynamic berth allocation)
(Lagrangian relaxation method)	<sup>11)</sup> , (Heuristic procedure)

[Formulation of the static berth allocation]

Index

$i = (1, \dots, I) \in B$  : set of berths

$j = (1, \dots, T) \in V$  : set of ships

$k = (1, \dots, T) \in O$  : set of service orders

Data

$S_i =$  time when berth  $i$  becomes idle for the berth allocation planning

$A_j =$  arrival time of ship  $j$

$C_{ij} =$  handling time spent by ship  $j$  at berth  $i$

Decision variable

$x_{ijk} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if ship } j \text{ is serviced as the } k\text{th ship at berth } i, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$

Formulation

---

10) ETA ( ) 가

11)

$$\text{Min } \sum_{i \in B} \sum_{j \in V} \sum_{k \in O} \{(T - k + 1)C_{ij} + S_i - A_j\}x_{ijk}$$

SUBJECT TO

$$\sum_{i \in B} \sum_{k \in O} x_{ijk} = 1, \quad \forall j \in V$$

$$\sum_{j \in V} x_{ijk} \leq 1, \quad \forall i \in B, k \in O$$

$$x_{ijk} \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall i \in B, j \in V, k \in O$$

0-1

[Formulation of the dynamic berth allocation]

Index

$i = (1, \dots, I) \in B$  : set of berths

$j = (1, \dots, T) \in V$  : set of ships

$k = (1, \dots, T) \in O$  : set of service orders

Data

$S_i$  = time when berth  $i$  becomes idle for the berth allocation planning

$A_j$  = arrival time of ship  $j$

$C_{ij}$  = handling time spent by ship  $j$  at berth  $i$

$P_k$  = set of 0 such that  $P_k = \{p \mid p < k \in O\}$

$y_{ijk}$  = idle time of berth  $i$  between the departure of the  $(k-1)$ th ship and the arrival of the  $k$ th ship when ship  $j$  is serviced as the  $k$ th ship

Decision variable

$x_{ijk} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if ship } j \text{ is serviced as the } k\text{th ship at berth } i, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$

Formulation

Min

$$\sum_{i \in B} \sum_{j \in V} \sum_{k \in 0} \{(T - k + 1) C_{ij} + S_i - A_j\} x_{ijk} + \sum_{i \in B} \sum_{j \in V} \sum_{k \in 0} (T - k + 1) y_{ijk}$$

SUBJECT TO

$$\sum_{j \in V} x_{ijk} \leq 1, \quad \forall i \in B, k \in 0$$

$$\sum_{i \in B} \sum_{k \in 0} x_{ijk} = 1, \quad \forall j \in V$$

$$\sum_{j \in V} \sum_{m \in P_i} (C_{ij} x_{ijm} + y_{ijk}) - (A_j - S_i) x_{ijk} \geq 0 \quad \forall i \in B, j \in W_i, k \in 0$$

$$x_{ijk} \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall i \in B, j \in V, k \in 0$$

$$y_{ijk} \geq 0 \quad \forall i \in B, j \in V, k \in 0$$

,

-

.

2.2

(Set Packing) , (Set Partitioning)  
 , (Set Covering) (Set  
 problems) 가 가 .  
 Balas(1976)가 (tanker  
 routing), (Ship scheduling), (truck  
 deliveries), (information retrieval),  
 (switching circuit design), (stock cutting),  
 (assembly line balancing), (capital equipment  
 decisions), (location of emergency units),  
 (political districting)  
 (SPK), (SPT),  
 (SC)

$$(SPK) \quad Max \{ cx \mid Ax \leq e, \quad x \in [ 0, 1 ] \}$$

$$(SPT) \quad Min \{ cx \mid Ax = e, \quad x \in [ 0, 1 ] \}$$

$$(SPK) \quad Min \{ cx \mid Ax \geq e, \quad x \in [ 0, 1 ] \}$$

,  $A \quad m \times n \quad 0-1$  ,  $e \quad m \quad 1$   
 $m \times 1$   $e$   
 $0-1$  . ( , )  
 $A$   $j$ 가  $C_j$  가 ,  $A$   
 ( , )  $A$   $M$   
 가 ( )가 . ,  
 , (SPK) (SPT)  
 $0-1$  ,  $1$   
 “tight” , (SC)  $0-1$



1 “loose” .  
 (SPK) (SPT) (SC)  
 , LP-  
 , Genetic Algorithm  
 LP- 가  
 LP-  
 가 가 ,  
 가  
 “tight” “bound” .  
 LP  
 LP- , .12)  
 LP-  
 LINDO

---

12) Si-Hwa, Kim, Optimization-based Decision Support System for Some Maritime Transportation Problems, Ph. D. Thesis, Dept. of Industrial Engineering, Pusan National University, 1999, pp.21-34.

3

가  
가

[가 ]

1. ,  
가 .

2. (Berth Occupancy Rate, BOR)<sup>13)</sup> :

$$BOR = \frac{\text{가}}{\text{가} \times \text{가}}$$

$$(\%) \text{ , } BOR = \frac{\text{가}}{(\text{가} \times 24)} \times 100$$

가 .

3. ,  
(%) ,  
=  $\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가} \times 100}$  가 .

4.

---

13) BOR : 가 .

5.

[ ]

$i : 1, 2, \dots, N$  ( ),  $k : 1, 2, 3 \dots n$  ( ).

$j \in J_i$  :  $i$  가 .

$S_i$  :  $i$  ( ),

$B_i$  :  $i$  ( ),

$D$  : .

$C_{ik}$  :  $i$   $k$  .

$W_{ik}$  :  $i$   $k$  .

$S_{ik}$  :  $i$   $k$  ( + ).

$m : 1, 2, 3 \dots n$  ( ).

3.1

가 ,  
가  
(1999)<sup>14)</sup>  
가  
,  
가  
가  
가

---

14) Si-Hwa, Kim, Optimization-based Decision Support System for Some Maritime Transportation Problems, Ph. D. Thesis, Dept. of Industrial Engineering, Pusan National University, 1999, pp.39-51.

**[Set-Problem Model- 1]**

[Index]

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

$$k = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$j \in J_i : \quad i \quad \text{가}$$

[Data]

$$p_{ik} = \quad \quad \quad i \quad \quad \quad k$$

(%) , .

$$q_{ijk} = \begin{cases} 1, & , \quad i \quad k\text{가} \quad j\text{가} , \\ 0, & . \end{cases}$$

[Decision variable]

$$X_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & , \quad i \quad j\text{가} , \\ 0, & . \end{cases}$$

[Formulation]

$$\text{Min} \quad \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} \sum_k q_{ijk} p_{ik} X_{ij}$$

SUBJECT TO

$$2) \quad \sum_{j \in J_i} X_{ij} \leq 1 \quad i$$

$$3) \quad \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} q_{ijk} X_{ij} = 1 \quad k$$

$$X_{ij} = \{ 0, 1 \}, j \in J_i \quad i$$

[SPM- 1]

$$\sum_k p_{ik} = \frac{\sum_k C_{ik}}{B_i} \times 100$$

[SPM- 1]

0

**[Set-Problem Model- 2]**

[Index]

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

$$k = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$j \in J_i : \quad i \quad \text{가}$$

[Data]

$$h_{ik} = \quad \quad \quad i \quad \quad \quad k$$

(%)

[Decision variable]

$$X_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & i \quad j \text{가} \\ 0, & \end{cases}$$

[Formulation]

$$\text{Min } \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} \sum_k h_{ik} X_{ij}$$

SUBJECT TO

$$2) \quad \sum_{j \in J_i} X_{ij} \leq 1 \quad i$$

$$3) \quad \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} q_{ijk} X_{ij} = 1 \quad k$$

$$X_{ij} = \{ 0, 1 \}, j \in J_i \quad i$$

[SPM-2]

$$\sum_k h_{ik} = \sum_k \frac{W_{ik}}{S_{ik}} \times 100$$

[SPM-1]

[SPM-2]



**[Set-Problem Model- 3]**

[Index]

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

$$k = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$j \in J_i : \quad i \quad \text{가}$$

[Data]

$$\alpha = \text{가}$$

$$p_{ik} = \quad i \quad k$$

(%) , .

$$h_{ik} = \quad i \quad k$$

(%)

$$q_{ijk} = \begin{cases} 1, & i \quad k \text{가} \quad j \text{가} \\ 0, & \end{cases}$$

[Decision variable]

$$X_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & i \quad j \text{가} \\ 0, & \end{cases}$$

[Formulation]

$$\text{Min} \quad \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} \sum_k \alpha (q_{ijk} p_{ik}) X_{ij} + \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} \sum_k (1 - \alpha) h_{ik} X_{ij}$$

SUBJECT TO

$$2) \quad \sum_{j \in J_i} X_{ij} \leq 1 \quad i$$

$$3) \quad \sum_i \sum_{j \in J_i} q_{ijk} X_{ij} = 1 \quad k$$

$$X_{ij} = \{ 0, 1 \}, j \in J_i \quad i$$

[SPM-3]

,  
α 가 가 , p<sub>ik</sub> , h<sub>ik</sub>

$$\sum_k p_{ik} = \frac{\sum_k C_{ik}}{B_i} \times 100, \quad \sum_k h_{ik} = \sum_k \frac{W_{ik}}{S_{ik}} \times 100$$

[SPM-3] 가

[SPM-1]

, [SPM-2]

가

3.2 가

[SPM-1]

[SPM-2]

[SPM-3]

가

가

가

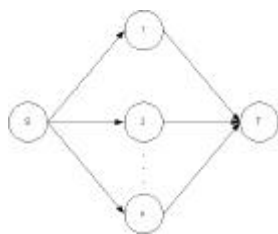
(1999)

가

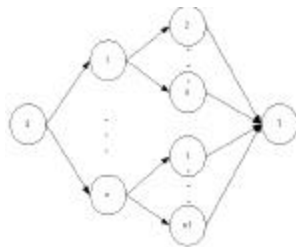
가

(1999)

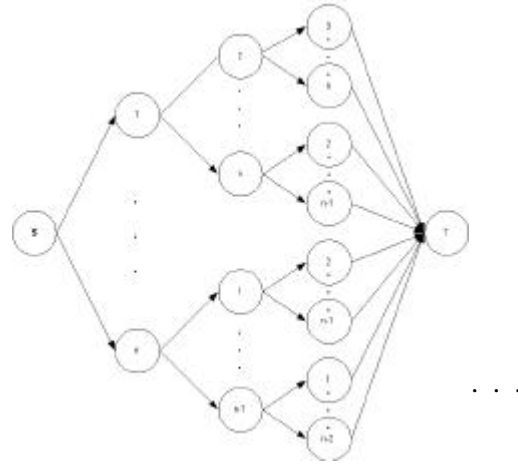
가



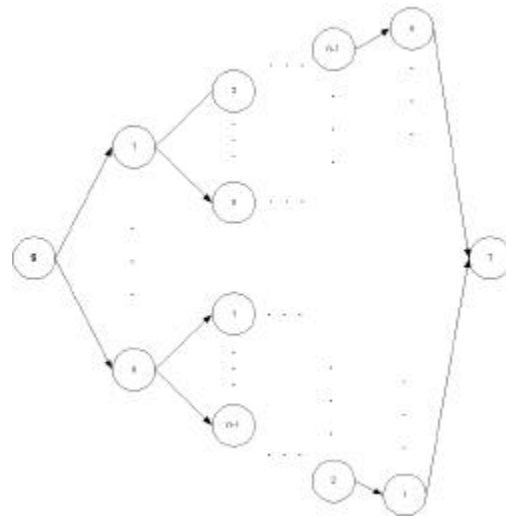
$m = 1$



$m = 2$



$$m = 3$$



$$m = n$$

3.1  $i$   $m = 1 \sim n$

< 3.1>  $m = 1 \dots 3$

$N_i$   $i$  가  
 $s, i$  가  
 $C, i$  가  
 $t$  .  $c_k$   $C$  . 가  
 $A_i$   $s$   $C$   
 가  $(s, C)$   $i$   
 ,  
 . ,  $C$   $t$ 가  
 가  $(C, t)$   $i$   
 가  $i$   
 .  
 가  
 가  
 가  $i$  가  
 가  
 ,  $n$  가  $n!$   
 .  
 NP-Complete  
 NP-Complete  
 가

3.2.1

가

- 1

(structured sentence)

**[Heuristic Algorithm]**

1. **[Sort]**

$$i = \{ 1, 2, \dots, N \}, k = \{ 1, 2, \dots, n \}$$

2. **[Select] For each in  $i$**

$i$

3. **[Select] For each in  $k$**

$$k \quad m = k$$

3-1

3-1. **[Do...Loop]**

$$m = k$$

**IF**

**Then**

4. **Next  $k$**

5. Next  $i$

6. End

1  
3-1  
 $m = k$  . ,  
.  
가  $m = k$   
가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
[IF...Then]  
.  
.

3.2.2 가 -2

가 Heuristic Algorithm

$n!$

가 FCFS(First  
Come First Start) 15)  
가

(structured sentence)

### [Heuristic Algorithm - 1]

1. [Sort]

$i = \{ 1, 2, \dots, N \}, k = \{ 1, 2, \dots, n \}$

2. [Select] For each in  $k$

$k$

3. [Plan]

$k$

$k$

**IF**

**Then** 가

$k$

4. Next  $k$

5. End

---

15) FCFS



[Heuristic Algorithm - 1]

1

2

3

가

2

가  $N$

가

,  $N$  가

$N$

Come First Start)

가

FCFS(First

가

[Heuristic Algorithm - 2]

1. [Sort]

$$i = \{ 1, 2, \dots, N \}, k = \{ 1, 2, \dots, n \}$$

2. [Select] For each in  $k$

$k$

3. [Plan]

$k$

$k$

**IF**

**Then** 가  $k$  .

4. **Next**  $k$

5. **End**

[Heuristic Algorithm-2] 1 . 2  
3 , 가  
2 .  
가  $N$   $N$  가 .  
 $N$

FCFS(First Come First Start)

**[Heuristic Algorithm - 3]**

1. **[Sort]**

$i = \{ 1, 2, \dots, N \}$  ,  $k = \{ 1, 2, \dots, n \}$

2. [Select] For each in  $i$

$k = 1$  .

3. [Select]  $k = 2$

$k = 2$  .

4. [Plan] For each in  $k$

$k$

$k$  .

**IF**

**Then**  $k$  ,

가

$k$  .

**IF**

**Then** 가

$k$  .

5. Next  $k$

6. Next  $i$

7. End

[Heuristic Algorithm-3]

1

. 2

$k = 1$  .

3 ,

4 ,  
가

, 가

. , 가  $N$  가  $N^2$  .  
 $N^2$   
 .  
 가 Heuristic Algorithm  
 (  $2N + N^2$  ) 가 .  
 (  $2N + N^2$  ) 가 , 가  
 -1  
 가 4 가 5 ,  
 24 . ,  
 24 가 . 가  
 (5!) .

4

Morton(1971)<sup>16)</sup> (DSS: Decision Support System) Scott  
(Management decision system):

가

, Keen Scott Morton(1978)<sup>17)</sup>

“Decision Support System” 가

가

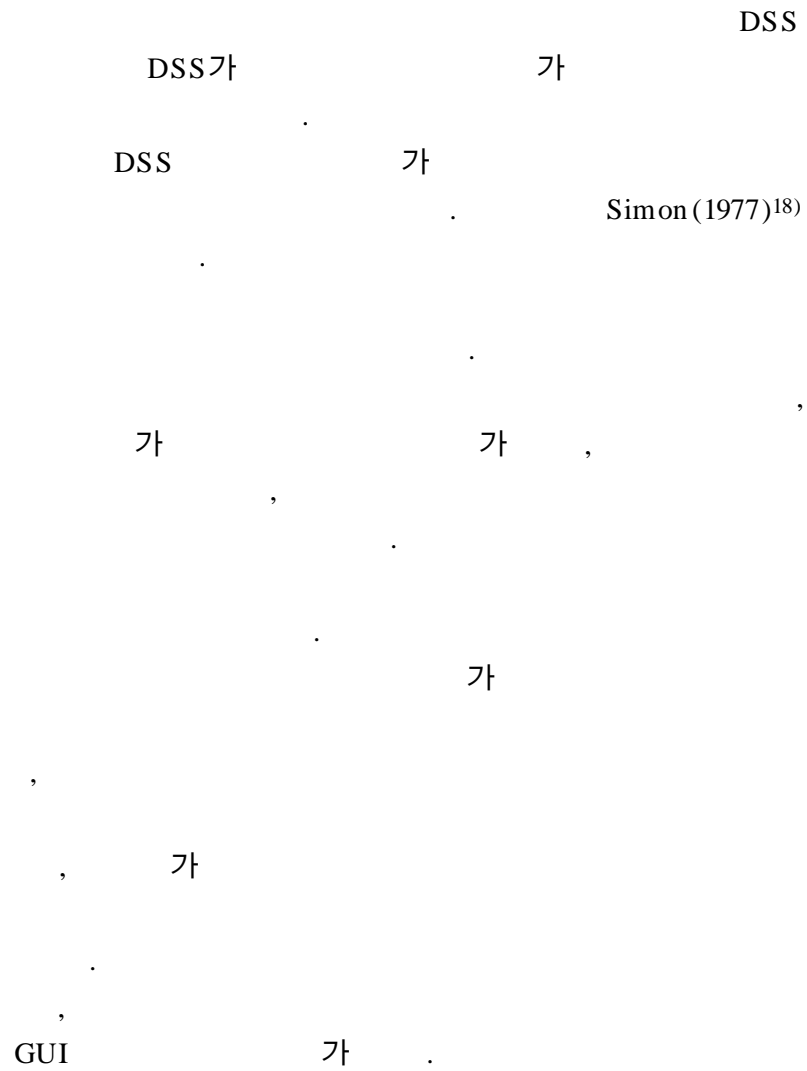
DSS

---

16) M.S. Scott Morton, “Management Decision System: Computer-based Support for Decision Making”, Cambridge MA Havard Division of research, 1971.

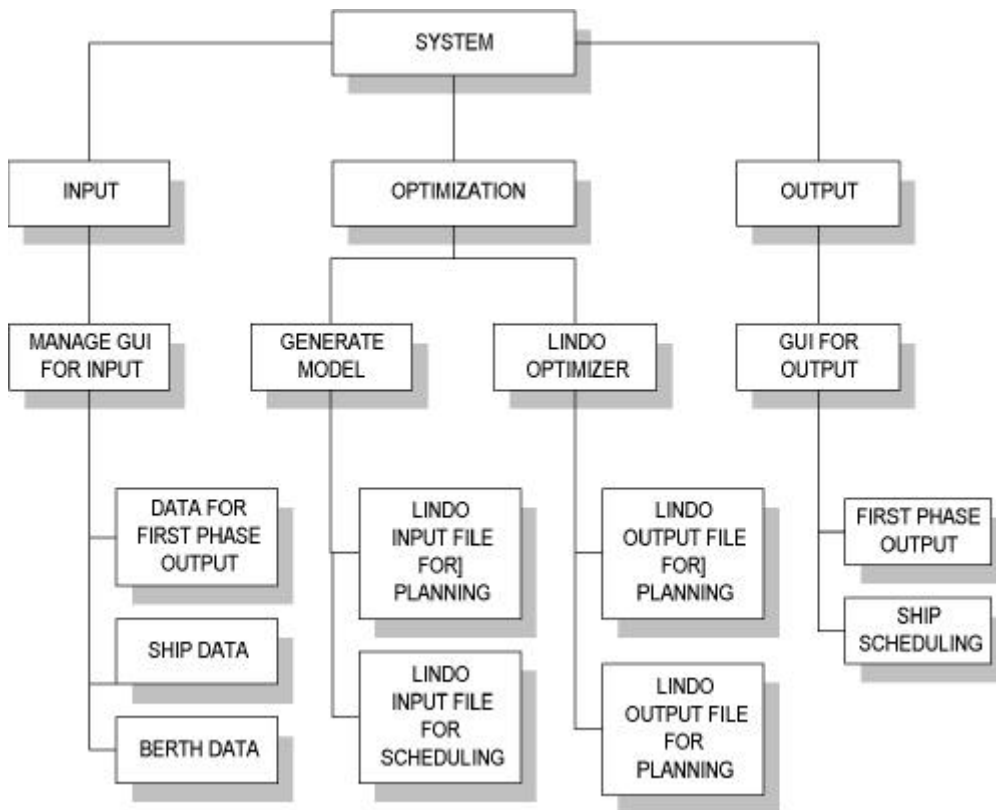
17) P.G. Keen and M.S. Scott Morton, Decision Support system An Organizational Perspective, Addison-Wesley Pub., 1978.

4.1



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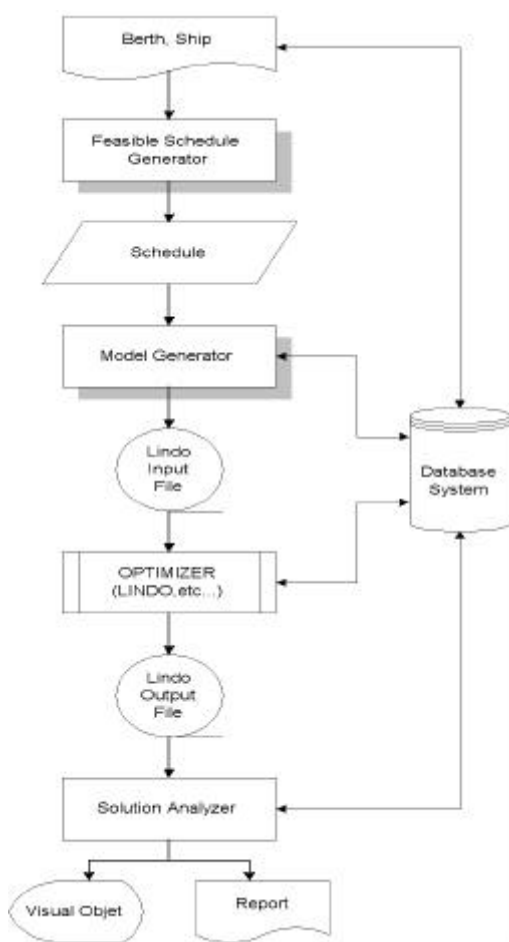
18) H. Simon, The New Science of Management Decisions, Prentice Hall Inc., revised edition, 1977.



4.1

4.2

가  
가 ,  
가 .



4.2



(PECT)

5.1

( :4 , :5 )

5.1

ID	Name	( $S_i$ )
1	#1	99-07-31 03:00
2	#2	99-08-01 07:00
3	#3	99-07-31 02:00
4	#4	99-07-31 21:00

5.2

ID	Name	ETA	
1	NAAS-2	99-07-31 10:00	21
2	OOHP	99-08-01 04:00	22
3	MOSA-3	99-08-01 10:00	17
4	NPSG-1	99-08-01 13:00	14
5	NAGA-4	99-08-01 16:00	23

< 5.1> < 5.2>

가 가

LP-

LINDO

5.3 [SPM - 1]

		- 1	- 2
	NAAS - 2	#3	#3
	OOHP	#1	#1
	MOSA - 3	#4	#4
	NPSG - 1	#2	#2
	NAGA - 4	#3	#3
		.	.
(% )	#1	26.19	26.19
	#2	25	25
	#3	51.16	51.16
	#4	25.76	25.76
(% )		32.17	32.17
		25.74	128.1

< 5.3> [SPM - 1]

가

가

가

-2

가

[SPM-2]

( 가 )

[SPM-2]

가

[SPM-3]

, 가

0.2 가

가

5.4 [SPM-3]

		- 1	- 2
	NAAS - 2	#3	#3
	OOHP	#1	#1
	MOSA - 3	#4	#4
	NPSG - 1	#2	#2
	NAGA - 4	#3	#3
		.	.
(% )	#1	26.19	26.19
	#2	25	25
	#3	51.16	51.16
	#4	25.76	25.76
(% )		32.17	32.17
		25.74	25.61

< 5.4 > [SPM-3]

가

가

가

가 -2 가 , [SPM-3]  
 가 , [SPM-1] [SPM-2]  
 , [SPM-3] LINDO  
 , ( ,  $\alpha = 0.2$ ,  $D = 24$ ,  
 99-08-03 15:00 가 )

[ 가 - 1 ]

MIN

( )

5	X11+	5.238	X12+	4.04	X13+	3.33	X14+
5.476	X15+	13.1	X16+	9.048	X17+	8.333	X18+
10.48	X19+	24.64	X110+	21.8	X111+	20.24	X112+
31.19	X113+	20.71	X114+	20	X115+	17.86	X116+
16.43	X117+	35.24	X118+	31.67	X119+	30.95	X120+
36.19	X121+	25.71	X122+	25	X123+	25.7	X124+
21.4	X125+	49.3	X126+	37.5	X21+	12.14	X22+
6.07	X23+	5	X24+	8.214	X25+	79.64	X26+
69.29	X27+	63.93	X28+	62.86	X29+	44.88	X210+
39.3	X211+	38.11	X212+	46.79	X213+	31.07	X214+
30	X215+	35.36	X216+	28.93	X217+	4.88	X31+
5.116	X32+	3.953	X33+	3.256	X34+	5.349	X35+
12.9	X36+	8.94	X37+	8.235	X38+	10.35	X39+
24.17	X310+	21.4	X311+	19.89	X312+	30.57	X313+
20.32	X314+	19.64	X315+	17.53	X316+	16.15	X317+
34.58	X318+	31.09	X319+	30.41	X320+	35.51	X321+
25.26	X322+	24.59	X323+	25.3	X324+	23.9	X325+
45.3	X326+	19.7	X41+	6.667	X42+	5.152	X43+
4.242	X44+	6.97	X45+	43.33	X46+	34.55	X47+
30	X48+	29.09	X49+	30.18	X410+	33.9	X411+
33.03	X412+	39.18	X413+	25.96	X414+	24.93	X415+
29.59	X416+	24.06	X417+	75.3	X418+	64.14	X419+
46.04	X420+	61.13	X421+	43.07	X422+	59.24	X423

SUBJECT TO

$$\begin{aligned} & (\#1 \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X11+ X12+ X13+ X14+ X15+ X16+ X17+ X18+ X19+ X110+ \\ & X111+X112+X113+X114+X115+X116+X117+X118+X119+X120+ \\ & X121+X122+X123+X124+X125+X126 \leq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\#2 \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X21+ X22+ X23+ X24+ X25+ X26+ X27+ X28+ X29+ X210+ \\ & X211+X212+X213+X214+X215+X216+X217 \leq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\#3 \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X31+ X32+ X33+ X34+ X35+ X36+ X37+ X38+ X39+ X310+ \\ & X311+X312+X313+X314+X315+X316+X317+X318+X319+X320+ \\ & X321+X322+X323+X324+X325+X326 \leq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\#4 \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X41+ X42+ X43+ X44+ X45+ X46+ X47+ X48+ X49+ X410+ \\ & X411+X412+X413+X414+X415+X416+X417+X418+X419+X420+ \\ & X421+X422+X423 \leq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{NAAS-2} \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X11+ X16+ X17+ X18+ X19+ X118+X119+X120+X121+X122+X123+ \\ & X124+X125+X21+ X26+ X27+ X28+ X29+ X31+ X36+ X37+ X38+ \\ & X39+ X318+X319+X320+X321+X322+X323+X324+X325+X41+ X46+ \\ & X47+ X48+ X49+ X418+X419+X420+X421+X422 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{OOHP} \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X12+ X16+ X110+X111+X112+X113+X118+X119+X120+X121+X126+ \\ & X22+ X26+ X210+X211+X212+X213+X32+ X36+ X310+X311+X312+ \\ & X313+X318+X319+X320+X321+X326+X42+ X46+ X410+X411+X412+ \\ & X413+X418+X423 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{MOSA-3} \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & X13+ X17+ X110+X113+X114+X115+X116+X118+X121+X122+X123+ \\ & X124+X23+ X27+ X210+X213+X214+X215+X216+X33+ X37+ X310+ \\ & X313+X314+X315+X316+X318+X321+X322+X323+X324+X43+ X47+ \\ & X410+X413+X414+X415+X416+X419+X420+X421 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

(NPSG-1 )

$$X_{14} + X_{18} + X_{111} + X_{114} + X_{116} + X_{117} + X_{119} + X_{122} + X_{124} + X_{125} + X_{126} + X_{24} + X_{28} + X_{211} + X_{214} + X_{216} + X_{217} + X_{34} + X_{38} + X_{311} + X_{314} + X_{316} + X_{317} + X_{319} + X_{322} + X_{324} + X_{325} + X_{326} + X_{44} + X_{48} + X_{411} + X_{414} + X_{416} + X_{417} + X_{419} + X_{421} + X_{422} + X_{423} = 1$$

(NAGA-4 )

$$X_{15} + X_{19} + X_{112} + X_{115} + X_{117} + X_{120} + X_{123} + X_{125} + X_{126} + X_{25} + X_{29} + X_{212} + X_{215} + X_{217} + X_{35} + X_{39} + X_{312} + X_{315} + X_{317} + X_{320} + X_{323} + X_{325} + X_{326} + X_{45} + X_{49} + X_{412} + X_{415} + X_{417} + X_{418} + X_{420} + X_{422} + X_{423} = 1$$

4  
5  
24 가 423  
. , LINDO 25.74 , X12, X24,  
X39, X43 .

[ 가 - 2 ]

Min

( )

5.23	X11+	5.23	X12+	10.47	X13+	4.04	X14+	5.23	X15+
4.04	X16+	5	X21+	5	X22+	5	X23+	47.5	X24+
5	X25+	5	X26+	10.23	X31+	10.23	X32+	5.11	X33+
25.01	X34+	10.23	X35+	5.11	X36+	5.15	X41+	5.15	X42+
5.15	X43+	4.24	X44+	5.15	X45+	31.57	X46		

SUBJECT TO

(#1 )

$$X_{11} + X_{12} + X_{13} + X_{14} + X_{15} + X_{16} \leq 1$$

(#2 )  
 $X_{21} + X_{22} + X_{23} + X_{24} + X_{25} + X_{26} \leq 1$

(#3 )  
 $X_{31} + X_{32} + X_{33} + X_{34} + X_{35} + X_{36} \leq 1$

(#4 )  
 $X_{41} + X_{42} + X_{43} + X_{44} + X_{45} + X_{46} \leq 1$

(NAAS-2 )  
 $X_{13} + X_{24} + X_{31} + X_{32} + X_{35} + X_{46} = 1$

(OOHP )  
 $X_{11} + X_{12} + X_{15} + X_{33} + X_{34} + X_{36} = 1$

(MOSA-3 )  
 $X_{14} + X_{16} + X_{41} + X_{42} + X_{43} + X_{45} = 1$

(NPSG-1 )  
 $X_{21} + X_{22} + X_{23} + X_{25} + X_{26} + X_{44} = 1$

(NAGA-4 )  
 $X_{13} + X_{31} + X_{32} + X_{34} + X_{35} + X_{46} = 1$

4

5

24 , LINDO 25.614  
 , X15, X26, X31, X41 가 .

5.2

가

5.2.1

가

-1

가

-1

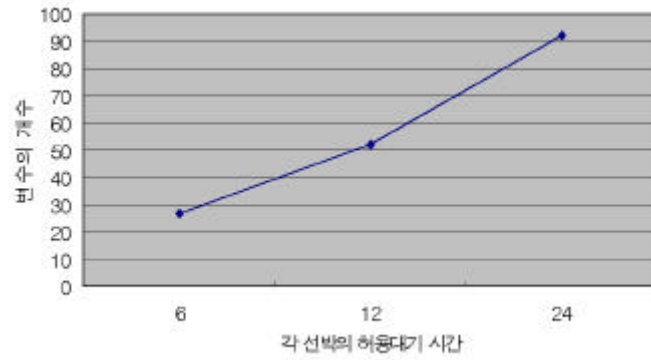
< 5.1 >

D

가 가

가

가



5.1

10

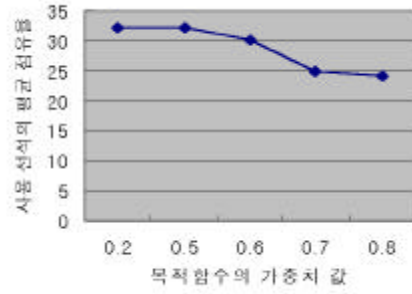
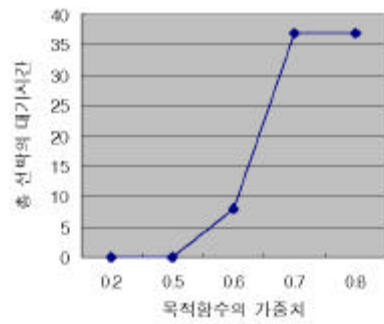
418

15



2000 가 .  
 ,  
 가 .

가 가



5.2 가

< 5.2>  
 가

[SPM-3]

가 가 0.5 ,  
 가 ,  
 가 가

가 ,  
 -1 가 가 (infeasible)

5.2.2 가 -2

가 -2  
 가 Heuristic Method 6  
 , 가 N  
 , (  $2N + 2^N$  ) = 24 가 -2  
 , -1

1999. 12. 7  
 1999. 12. 7

4, 24 .

5.5

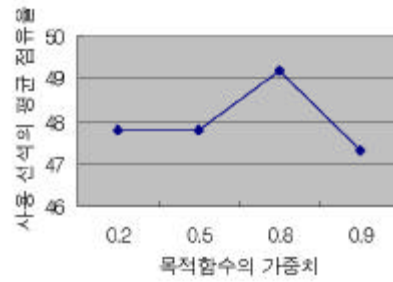
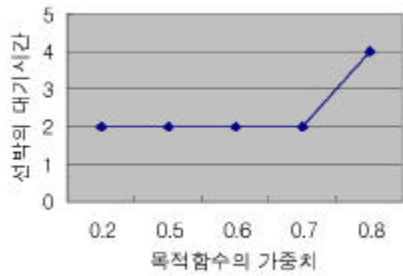
		[SPM- 1]	[SPM- 3]
(%)	#1	47.39	47.39
	#2	49.74	48.74
	#3	49.18	49.18
	#4	50.27	45.94
(%)		49.14	57.81
		4	2

< 5.5>

, [SPM- 3] 가 0.2 가

[SPM- 3]

[SPM- 1]



5.3 가

< 5.3> [SPM-3] , 가  
 가 가 0.7  
 가 , 가 가  
 0.9 가 가  
 가 , [SPM-3]  
 가 가  
 가 가  
 , 1999. 12. 1 1999.  
 12. 28 ,  
 4, 82 , [SPM- 1]  
 [SPM- 3] ,  
 16 , [SPM- 3]  
 가  
 ( : 30 , 50 )  
 -2 ,

5.2.3

$$\sum_{j \in I_i} X_{ij} = 1$$

[Set-Covering Problem]

30 가 100 가 가 가 가

[SPM- 3] 1 #2 가

[#2 가 ]

$$X_{21+} + X_{26+} + X_{27+} + X_{28+} + X_{29} = 1$$

$$X_{12} = X_{21} = X_{317} = X_{43} = 1$$

64.04  
29

가 .

,  
가

가 , .

가

가

[SPM-3]

가

가

가 .

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[SPM-3]

Windows Lindo 5.0  
 (  $W_{ik} = 24, D = 24, \alpha = 0.2$  가  
 - 1  
 .)  
 .)

LP OPTIMUM FOUND AT STEP 36  
 OBJECTIVE VALUE = 25.7399998

1) 25.74000

VARIABLE	VALUE	REDUCED COST
X11	0.000000	5.000000
X12	1.000000	5.238000
X13	0.000000	4.040000
X14	0.000000	3.330000
X15	0.000000	5.476000
X16	0.000000	13.100000
X17	0.000000	9.048000
X18	0.000000	8.333000
X19	0.000000	10.480000
X110	0.000000	24.639999
X111	0.000000	21.799999
X112	0.000000	20.240000
X113	0.000000	31.190001
X114	0.000000	20.709999
X115	0.000000	20.000000
X116	0.000000	17.860001
X117	0.000000	16.430000
X118	0.000000	35.240002
X119	0.000000	31.670000
X120	0.000000	30.950001



X 121	0.000000	36.189999
X 122	0.000000	25.709999
X 123	0.000000	25.000000
X 124	0.000000	25.700001
X 125	0.000000	21.400000
X 126	0.000000	49.299999
X 21	0.000000	37.500000
X 22	0.000000	12.140000
X 23	0.000000	6.070000
X 24	1.000000	5.000000
X 25	0.000000	8.214000
X 26	0.000000	79.639999
X 27	0.000000	69.290001
X 28	0.000000	63.930000
X 29	0.000000	62.860001
X 210	0.000000	44.880001
X 211	0.000000	39.299999
X 212	0.000000	38.110001
X 213	0.000000	46.790001
X 214	0.000000	31.070000
X 215	0.000000	30.000000
X 216	0.000000	35.360001
X 217	0.000000	28.930000
X 31	0.000000	4.880000
X 32	0.000000	5.116000
X 33	0.000000	3.953000
X 34	0.000000	3.256000
X 35	0.000000	5.349000
X 36	0.000000	12.900000
X 37	0.000000	8.940000
X 38	0.000000	8.235000
X 39	1.000000	10.350000
X 310	0.000000	24.170000
X 311	0.000000	21.400000
X 312	0.000000	19.889999
X 313	0.000000	30.570000

X314	0.000000	20.320000
X315	0.000000	19.639999
X316	0.000000	17.530001
X317	0.000000	16.150000
X318	0.000000	34.580002
X319	0.000000	31.090000
X320	0.000000	30.410000
X321	0.000000	35.509998
X322	0.000000	25.260000
X323	0.000000	24.590000
X324	0.000000	25.299999
X325	0.000000	23.900000
X326	0.000000	45.299999
X41	0.000000	19.700001
X42	0.000000	6.667000
X43	1.000000	5.152000
X44	0.000000	4.242000
X45	0.000000	6.970000
X46	0.000000	43.330002
X47	0.000000	34.549999
X48	0.000000	30.000000
X49	0.000000	29.090000
X410	0.000000	30.180000
X411	0.000000	33.900002
X412	0.000000	33.029999
X413	0.000000	39.180000
X414	0.000000	25.959999
X415	0.000000	24.930000
X416	0.000000	29.590000
X417	0.000000	24.059999
X418	0.000000	75.300003
X419	0.000000	64.139999
X420	0.000000	46.040001
X421	0.000000	61.130001
X422	0.000000	43.070000
X423	0.000000	59.240002

ROW	SLACK OR SURPLUS	DUAL PRICES
2)	0.000000	0.000000
3)	0.000000	0.000000
4)	0.000000	0.000000
5)	0.000000	0.000000
6)	0.000000	0.000000
7)	0.000000	0.000000
8)	0.000000	0.000000
9)	0.000000	0.000000
10)	0.000000	0.000000

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