

工學碩士 學位論文

**A Study on the Internet Control and Monitoring
System Using a Microprocessor Embedded Controller**

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**A Study on the Internet control and monitoring system
using a microprocessor embedded controller**

ABSTRACT

The remote control system using the Internet is very useful for the area where it is difficult to approach due to the limitation of time, space and location. The previous conventional remote control equipments have a difficulty in applying to the LAN environment, especially Ethernet environment transmission scheme. because they use asynchronous communication like RS232/422A/485. Therefore such equipments need interconnecting device between the asynchronous method and CSMA/CD.

In this paper, a remote monitoring and controlling system accessible in the Internet is designed and implemented.

The developed system consists of monitoring system that operates under the Windows operating system and microprocessor system(80C196KC) mounting Ethernet NIC compatible with NE2000. The protocol used in this system is UDP/IP. A set of experiments is carried out to verify the effectiveness of the developed system.

1

1.1

[1].

가

1.1

[16].

RS232C/422A/485

Ethernet

가

[2],[4].

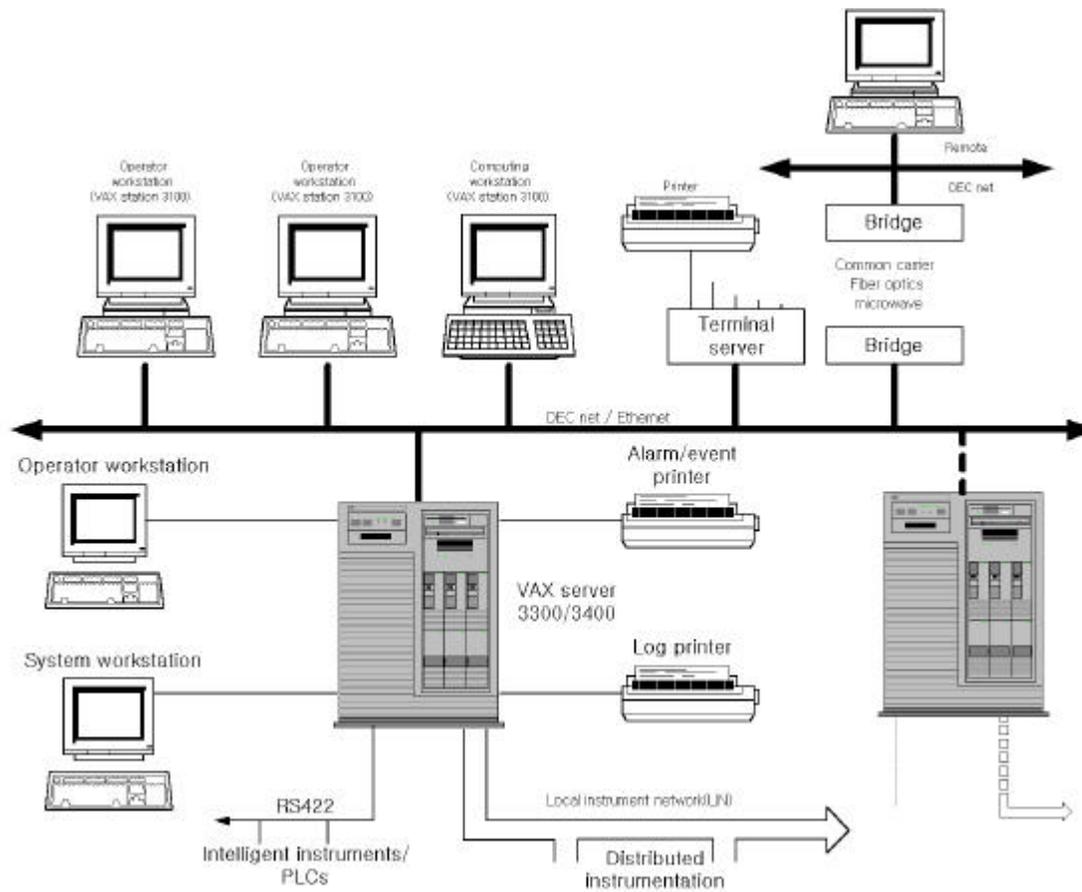
RS232C/422A/485

가

가

가 [1].

Ethernet



1.1

Fig. 1.1 Computer network

1.2

. 1980

G/E

MAP(Manufacturing Automation Protocol)

OSI(Open System Interconnection)

7

가 MAP

가

3

mini-MAP

가
가

가

CIM

(Computer Integrated Manufacturing)

가

SERCOS, CAN, WorldFTP,

Profibus

OSI 7

3

(user

layer)

[7],[8]

LAN

가

TCP/IP

TCP/IP

가

가

[5], [6]

1.3

RS232C/422A/485

Ethernet

Ethernet

가

NIC

Ethernet

NE2000

ISA

NIC

80C196KC

NIC

UDP/IP

. 2

Ethernet

. 3

Ethernet

NIC

. 4

. 5

가 . 6

.

2 UDP/IP

2.1

(ISO)
(ITU-T)
LAN (IEEE) 802 가
가
OSI 가
2.1 ,
7
, , ,
, ,
[10],[11],[12]
Ethernet, ARP, IP, UDP

2.2 Ethernet

2.2.1 Ethernet IEEE802.3

Ethernet OSI
MAC
Ethernet Ver.2.0(DIX) IEEE802.3 2가

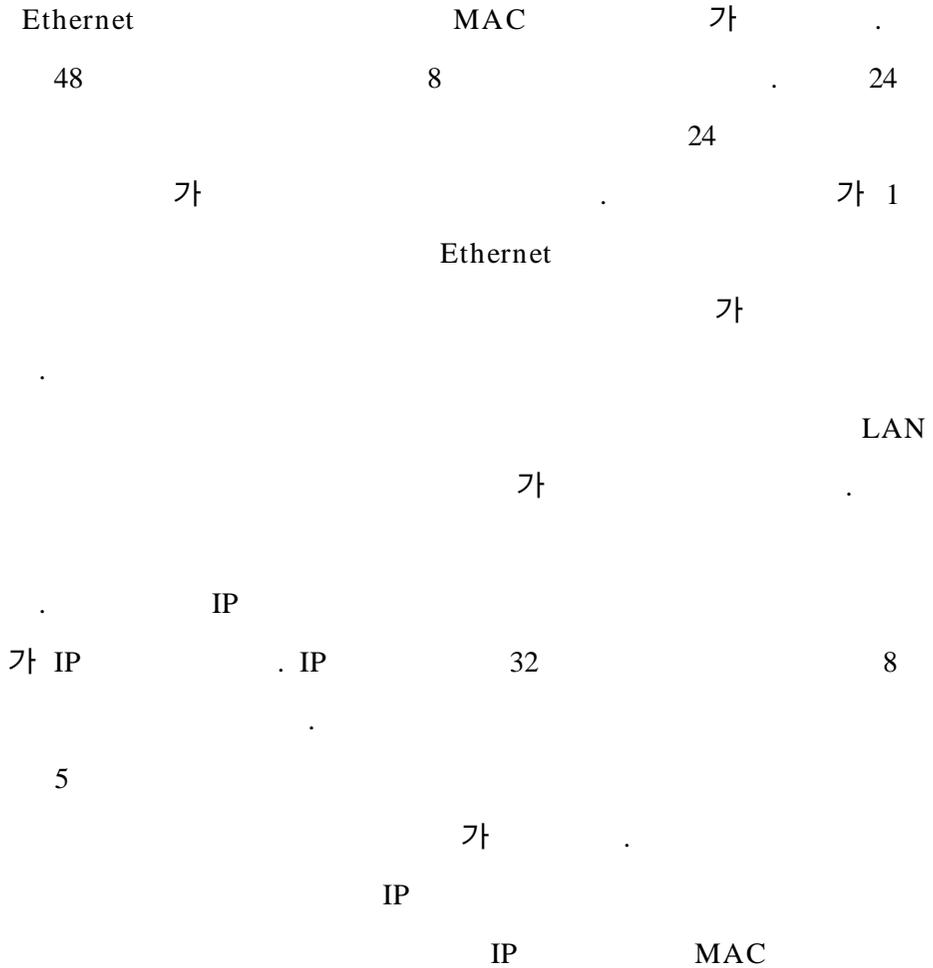
퍼스널 컴퓨터용 애플리케이션	Berkeley 서비스 rccp (Remote Copy) rlogin (Remote Login) remsh (Remote Shell) rexec(Remote Execution)	TELNET (Virtual Terminal)	FTP (File Transfer Protocol)	SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)	DNS (Domain Name Service)	SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol)	NFS (Network File System)	애플리케이션층		7		
SMB (Server Message Block Protocol)								CMOT (Common Management Information Service and Protocol over TCP/IP)	XDR (Exchange Data Repre- sentative Protocol)	프리젠테이션층		6
NETBIOS (Network Basic Input/ Output System)										RPC (Remote Procedure Call)	세션층	
		TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)		UDP (User Datagram Protocol)				트랜스포트층		4		
		IP (Internet Protocol)			ICMP, ARP, RARP				네트워크층		3	
Ethernet (데이터 링크 제어)	IEEE 802.2 LLC (Logical Link Control)							LLC	데이터 링크층	2		
	802.3* CSMA/CD	802.4 토른 버스	802.5 토른 링	ANSI X3T9.5 FDDI				MAC				
통신 회선(트위스트 페어, 동축 케이블, 광섬유 등)을 사용한 비트 단위의 전송								물리층		1		

2.1 OSI

Fig. 2.1 OSI reference model

2.3 ARP(Address Resolution Protocol)

2.3.1 MAC IP



2.3.2 ARP

- Ethernet MAC IP 가
- 가 MAC ARP
- Ethernet ARP
- ARP Ethernet ARP
- ARP Ethernet

2.3.3 ARP

- 2.3 ARP .
- 1 Ethernet DIX-Ethernet
- IP 0800H .
- 6 4가 .
- ARP 1, ARP
- 2 . ARP IP
- IP MAC
- 1 IP
- . ARP

	MAC	IP
ARP		.
ARP	가 64	0

하드웨어 어드레스 타입	2 ... DIX-Ethernet = 1
프로토콜 어드레스 타입	2 ... IP = 0800H
하드웨어 어드레스 길이	1 ... Ethernet = 6
프로토콜 어드레스 길이	1 ... IP = 4
코 드	2 ... ARP = 1 ARP = 2
소스 하드웨어 어드레스	6 ... ARP 응답이라면 Ethernet 어드레스가 온다
소스 프로토콜 어드레스	4
타겟 하드웨어 어드레스	6
타겟 프로토콜 어드레스	4 ... ARP 요구이라면 얻고 싶은 어드레스에 대응하는 IP 어드레스를 저장한다

2.3 ARP

Fig. 2.3 ARP packet format

2.4 IP(Internet Protocol)

2.4.1 IP

IP

IP

가 MTU(Maximum Transfer Unit)

2.4.2 IP

2.4 IP IP
IP (Version)
IPv4 4
IP 4 가 20 4
5가 . TOS(Type Of Service)
가 0
IP 16
65535 가 가 . 가 MTU

버전	헤더길이	1 ...	각각 4비트 버전 번호 = 4 헤더 길이 = 5
TOS		1 ...	우선도를 표현하며 통상적으로 0
토달 길이		2 ...	패킷의 길이(바이트 단위)
시퀀스 번호		2 ...	패킷을 생성한 호스트의 순서번호
프래그먼트 정보		2 ...	프래그먼트하지 않은 경우는 0
TTL		1 ...	생존시간을 나타내며 통상적으로 255
프로토콜 번호		1 ...	데이터부의 프로토콜을 나타내며 TCP는 6이고 UDP는 17이다
헤더 체크섬		2 ...	헤더부의 체크섬으로 1의 보수로 합하고 -1배한 값이 들어간다
발신지 IP 어드레스		4 ...	이 패킷을 생성한 호스트의 IP 어드레스
수신지 IP 어드레스		4 ...	이 패킷을 수용하는 호스트의 IP 어드레스
헤더 옵션		임의의 길이 ...	통상적으로는 사용하지 않는다
데이터		임의의 길이 ...	전체 길이는 16비트 이므로 65535바이트까지 피드할 수 있다

2.4 IP

Fig. 2.4 IP packet format

가

0

TTL(Time To Live)

가

가 0

255

가 .

TCP 6, UDP 17 .

0

16

1

가

-1

2.4.3 IP

IP

IP

IP

IP

가

2.4.4 IP

,

,

IP

,

가

IP

2.5 UDP (User Datagram Protocol)

2.5.1

가
가 가 가 가
가 가 가 가
(traffic) 가 가 가
가 가 가 가
가 가 가 가

[9]

- :
가 (traffic)

- : 가

- :

2.5.2 UDP

UDP IP

가

가

가

(well known)

DNS 53, DHCP 67 0 511
1000

2.5.3 UDP

2.5 UDP

. UDP

UDP

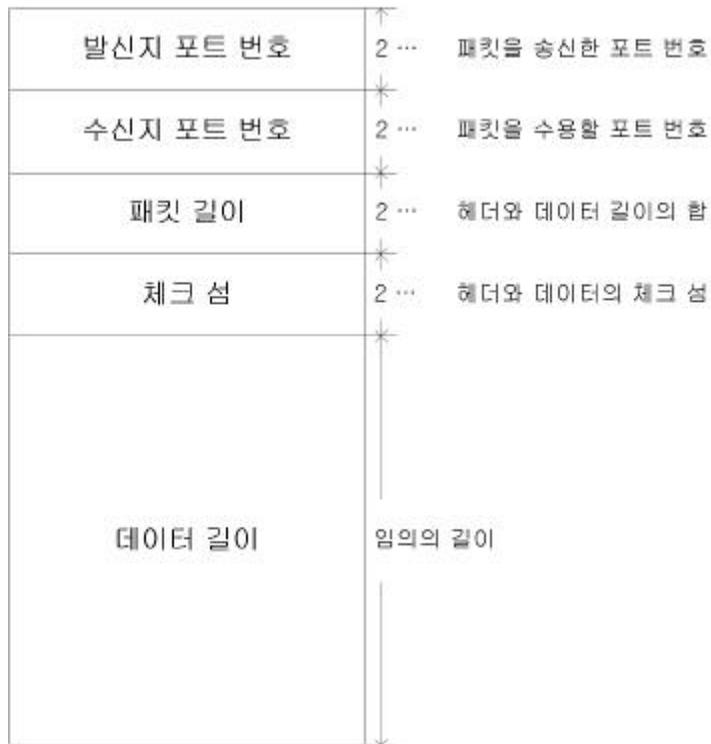
가

가 가

UDP

가

IP



2.5 UDP

Fig 2.5 UDP packet format

1 . 가
 0 0FFFFH가 UDP 0FFFFH
 IP 0 0FFFFH .
 UDP 0 가

2.5.4 UDP

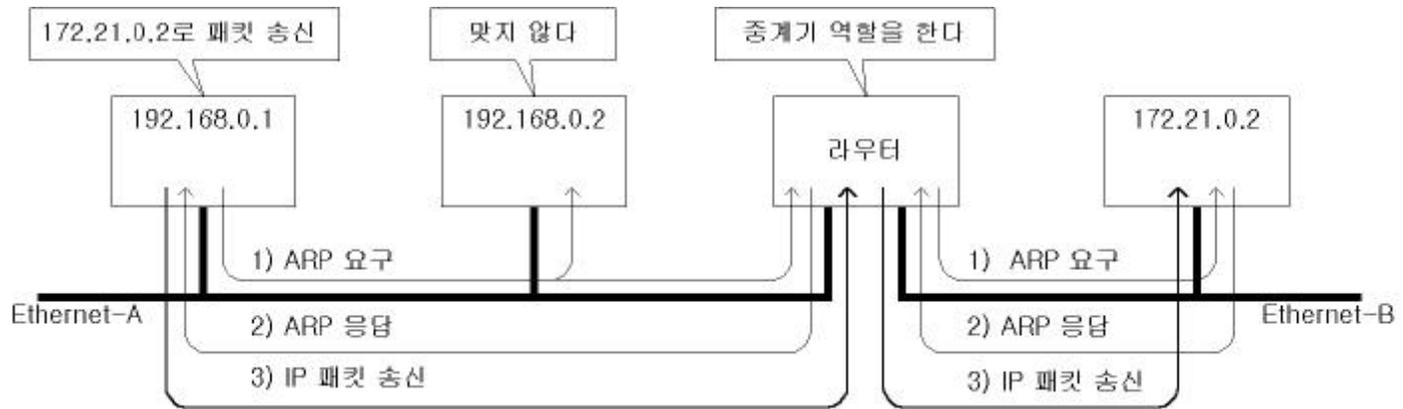
가 0 . IP
 UDP IP

2.5.5 UDP

,
 IP IP IP

2.6 UDP/IP

2.6 UDP/IP



2.6 UDP/IP

Fig. 2.6 Packet transmission using the UDP/IP

. 192.168.0.1 IP 가 가
172.21.0.2 IP 가 .
MAC 가 .
가

- ARP
- ARP
- IP
- (Routing by Router)
- ARP MAC
-

3 NIC(Network Interface Controller)

3.1 NIC

Ethernet 16
가 NE2000
ISA NIC
3.1 NIC . NIC Ethernet
RTL8019AS RAM, EEPROM, ISA
[25]
ISA I/O

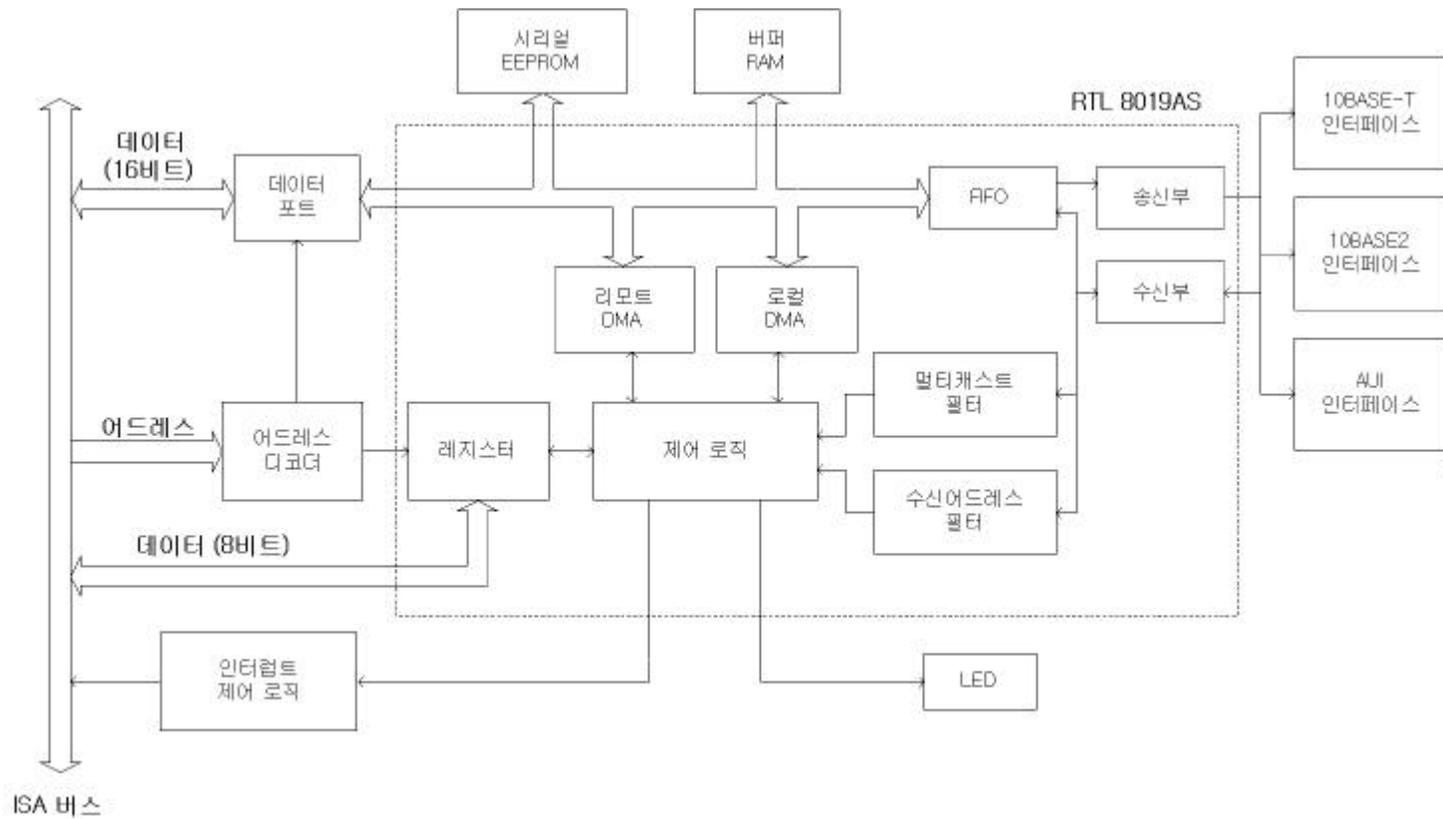
3.2 EEPROM

NIC MAC , I/O IRQ
EEPROM . NIC가 EEPROM

3.2 NIC EEPROM
0000H 001FH .

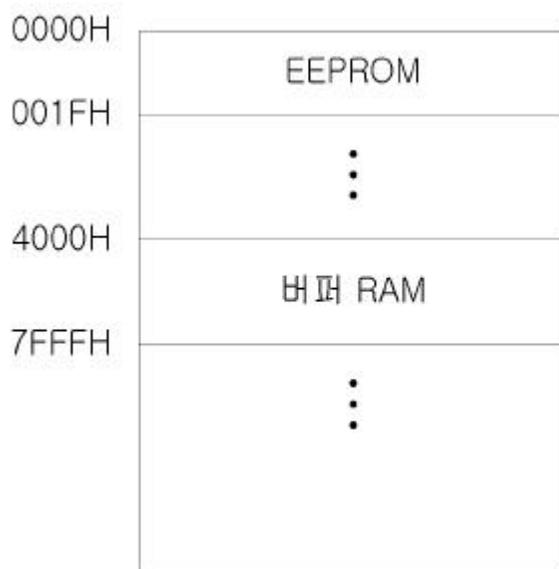
3.3 RAM

3.2 NIC . 4000H 7FFFH
RAM CPU 가



3.1 NIC

Fig. 3.1 NIC block diagram



3.2

Fig. 3.2 Buffer memory map



3.3 NIC I/O

Fig. 3.3 NIC I/O map

3.5 RTL8019AS

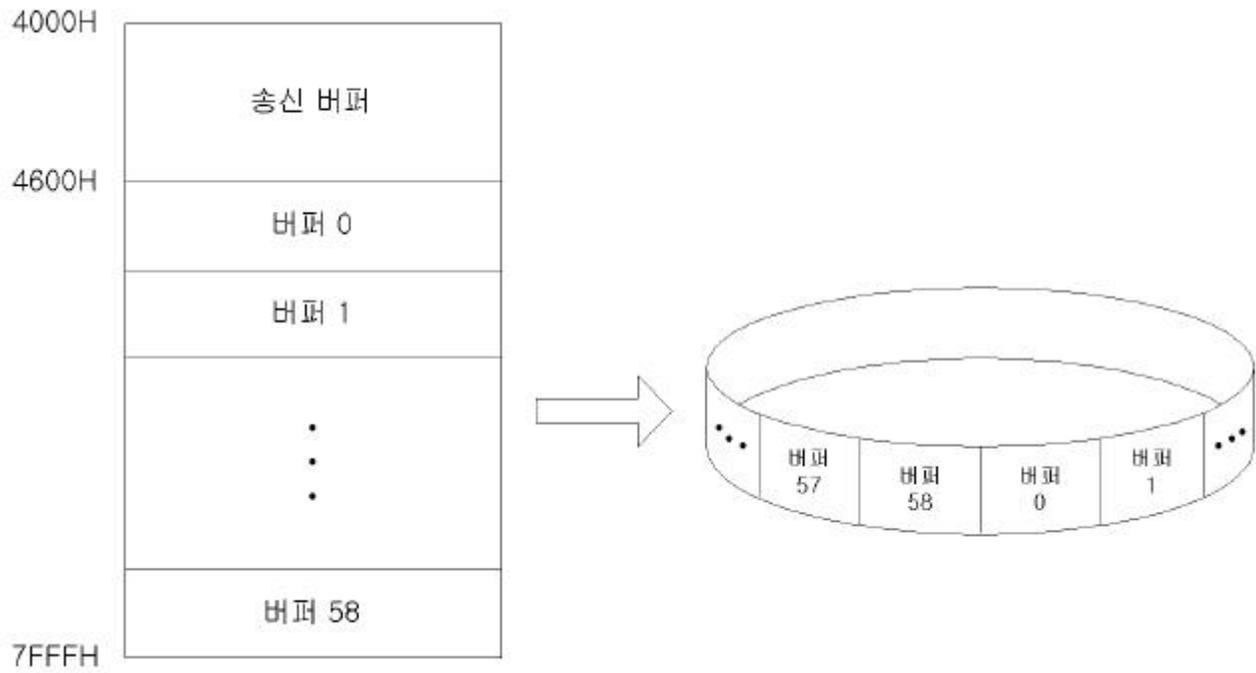
RTL8019AS RealTek Ethernet

3.5.1

RTL8019AS 40 4 가 .
16 가
가 . 0 2
1 MAC
3
.

3.5.2

RTL8019AS (256)
. 가 59 가 0
58
0 가
. 34 .



3.4

Fig. 3.4 Ring buffer structure

4

4.1

4.1

4.2

4.2.1

4.1

4.2

80C196KC , NE2000 ISA NIC, LCD(4 × 20),

Key LED

NIC

ARP, UDP/IP

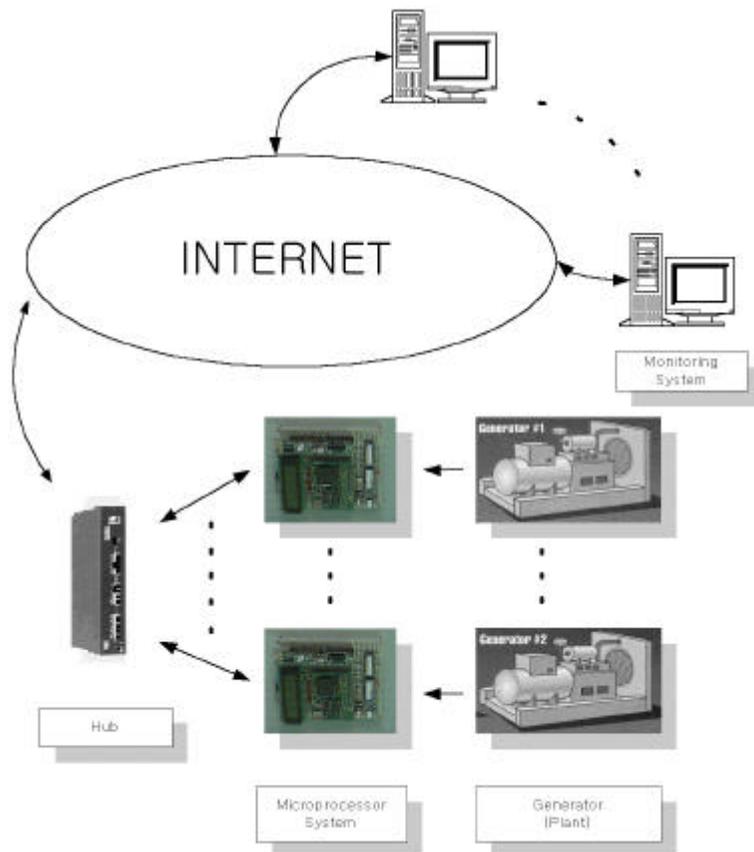
ISA

NIC

16

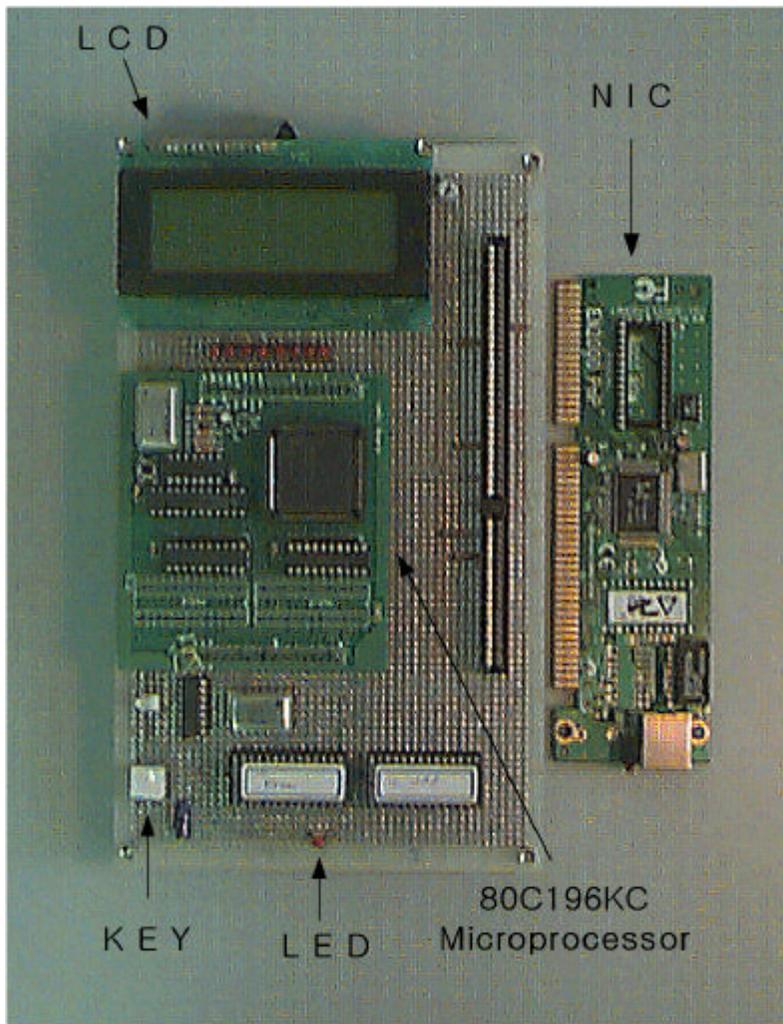
. LED

NIC



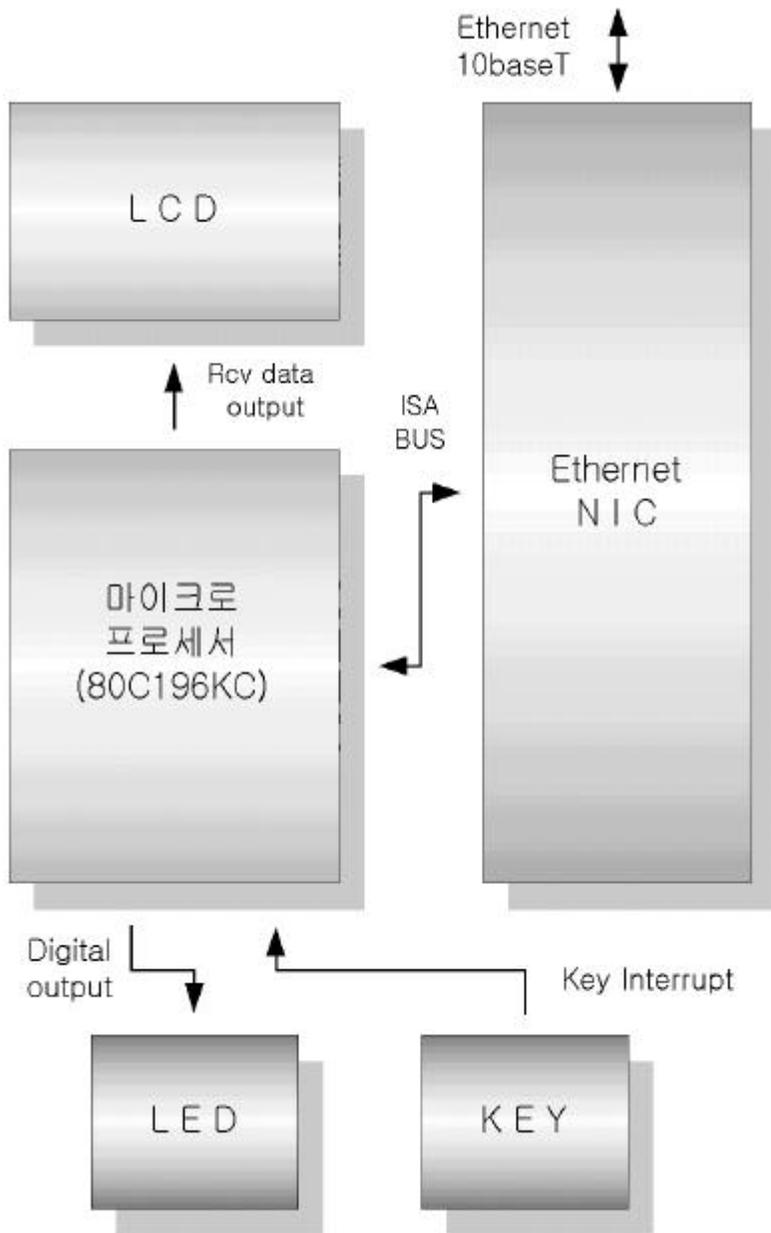
4.1

Fig. 4.1 System diagram



4.1

Photo. 4.1 Developed microprocessor system



4.2

Fig. 4.2 Block diagram of the microprocessor system

LCD . Key

2 . NIC가

가 Key HSI(High Speed Interrupt)가

NIC가

RAM ARP, UDP/IP

Key LCD

NIC NIC가

4.2.2

ARP, UDP/

IP LCD

가

- RAM 32KB

Ethernet 1 (1518)

-



4.3

MAC , IP , NIC

. NIC

RAM

Ethernet

가

4.4 ARP

MAC

ARP

ARP

IP

ARP

. ARP

MAC

IP

4.5 IP

. IP

IP

가

UDP

17

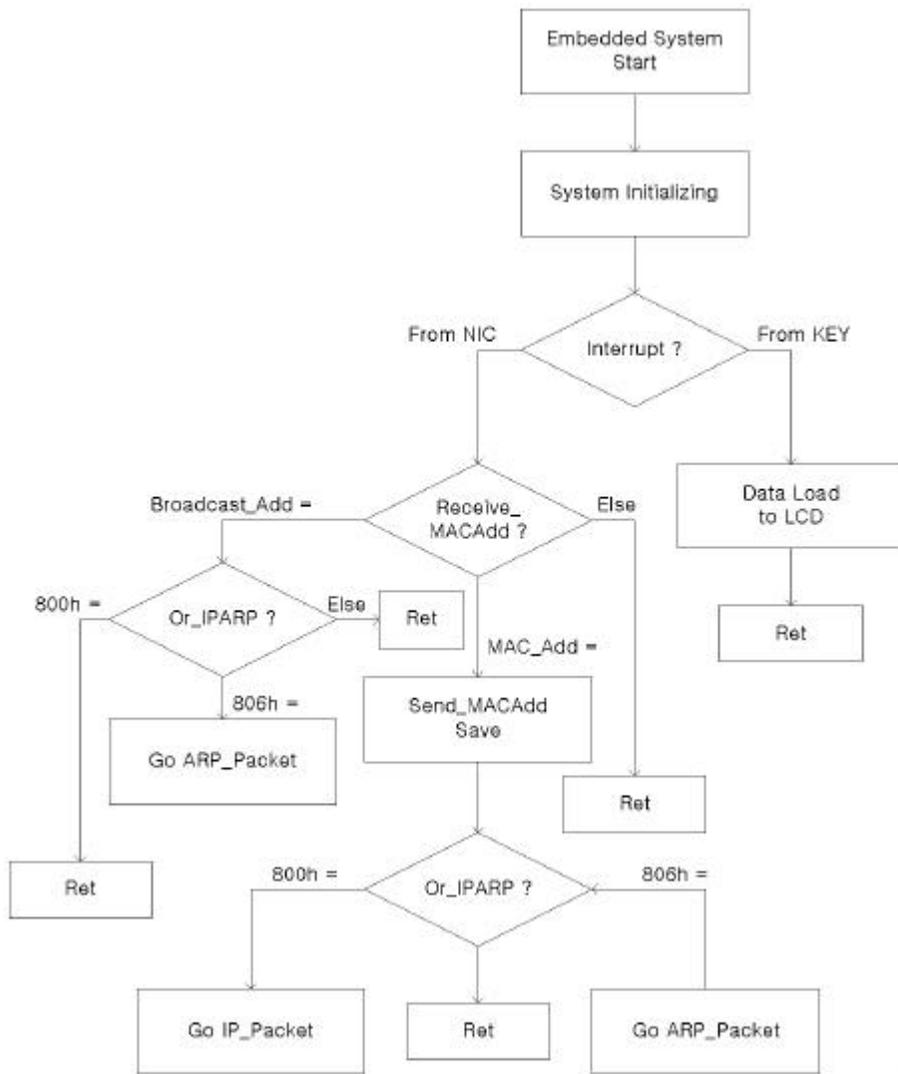
가

4.6 UDP

. UDP

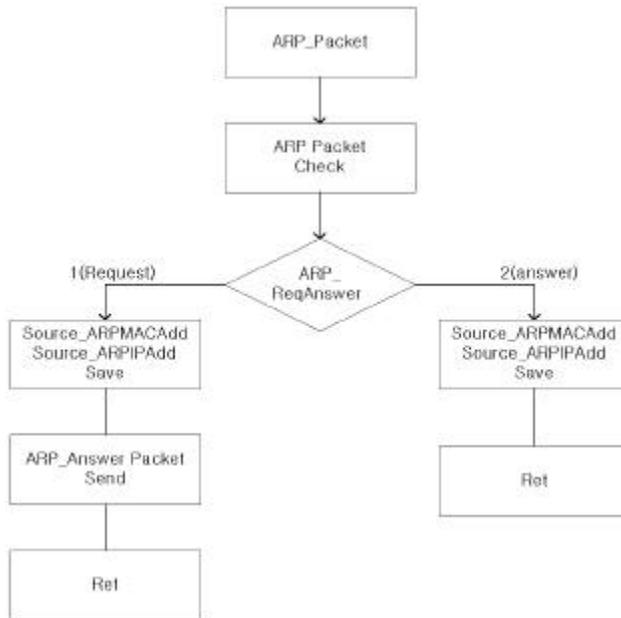
UDP

On/Off . LED On/Off
LED
On/Off .



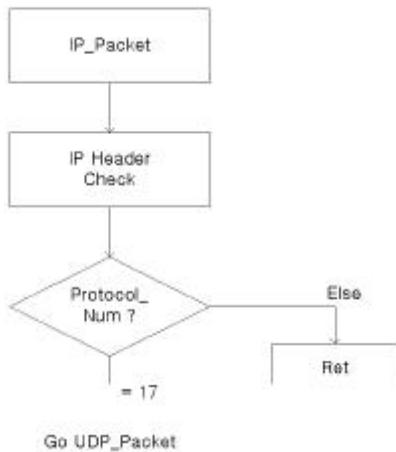
4.3

Fig. 4.3 Software flow chart



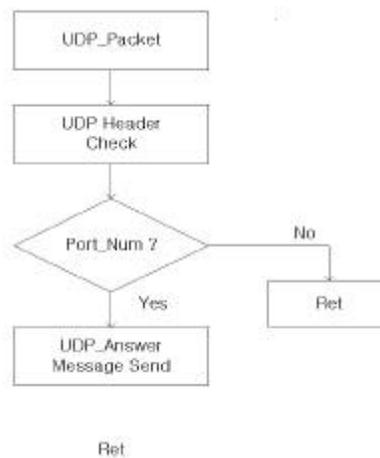
4.4 ARP

Fig. 4.4 ARP flow chart



4.5 IP

Fig. 4.5 IP flow chart

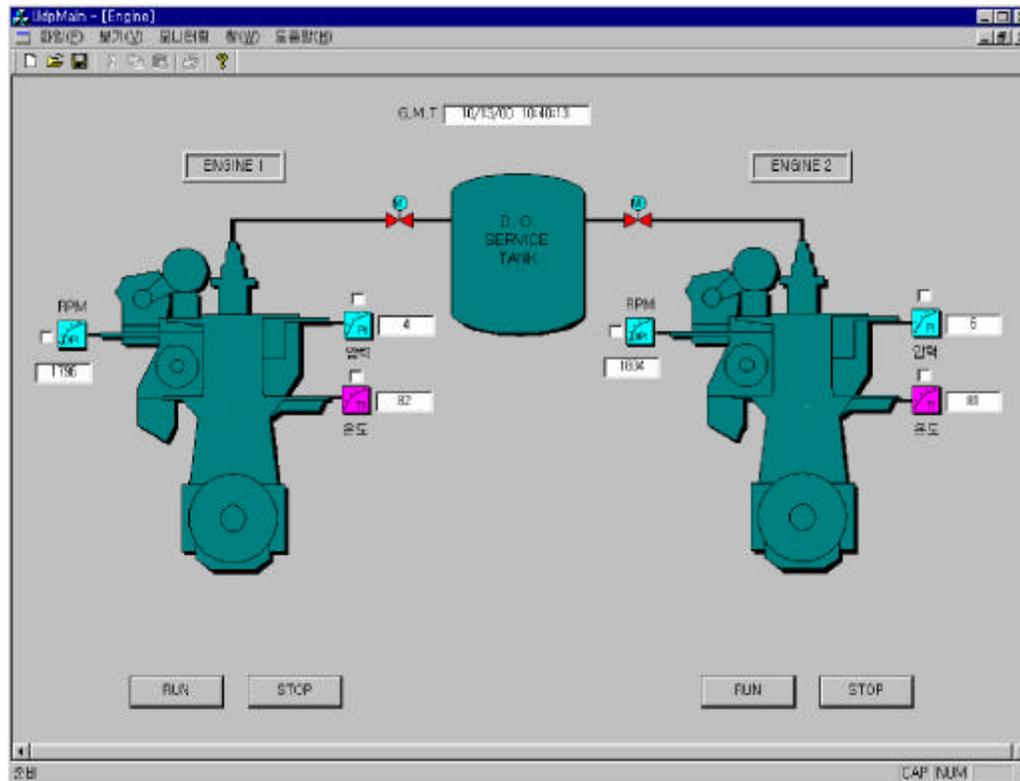


4.6 UDP

Fig. 4.6 UDP flow chart

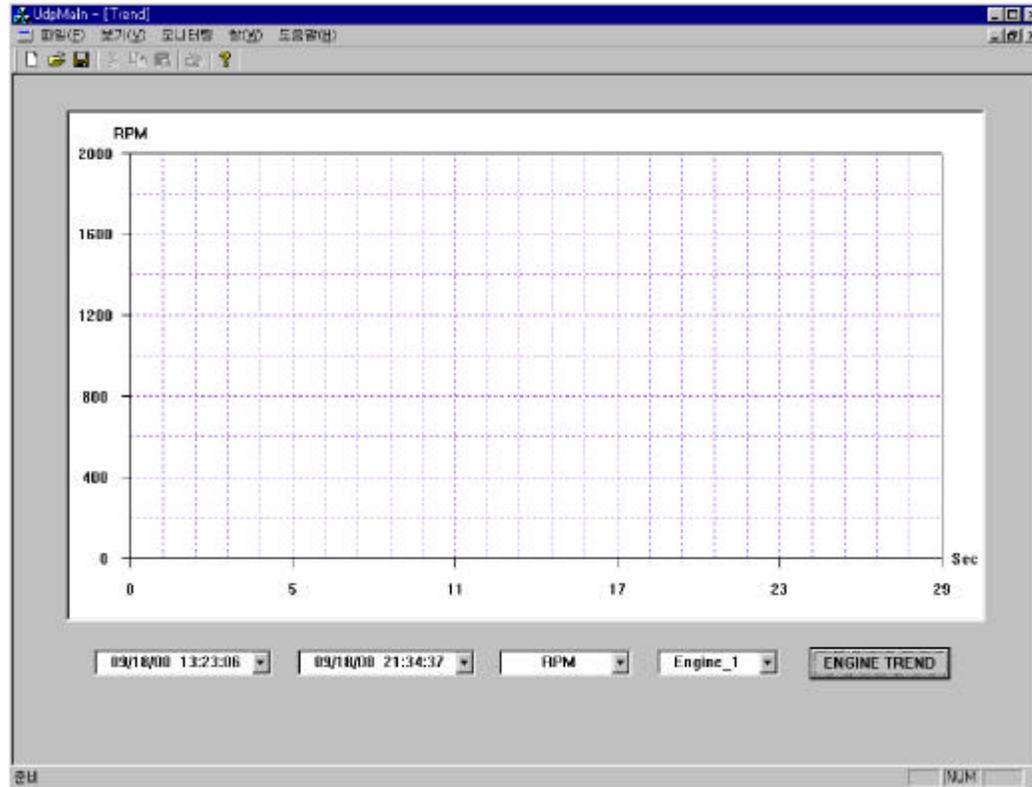
4.3

		Visual C++ 6.0	
		MS SQL	
4.7	4.8		4.7
		2 가	
		, , 3	On/Off
1		가	
		On/ Off	
		LED On/Off	3
		LED On/Off	
		3	
LED On/Off			
	(On)/	(Off)	
		가	
4.8			



4.7

Fig. 4.7 Main window of the developed monitoring system



4.8

Fig. 4.8 Trend window of the developed monitoring system

5

5.1

5.1

가 가

•

•

2

•

Hub

•

, , 3

LED On/Off

5.2

5.2

5.1

On/Off

5.3

5.2

Engine 1

가

On

Engine 2

Off

2

LED

가 On

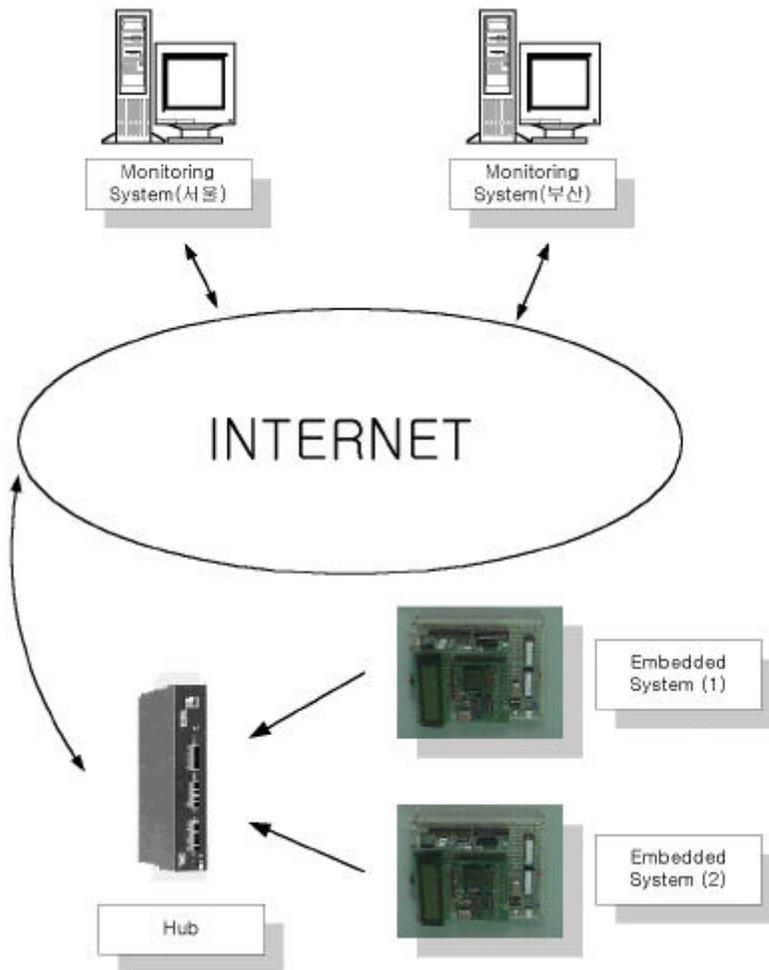
LED가 Off

가

5.3

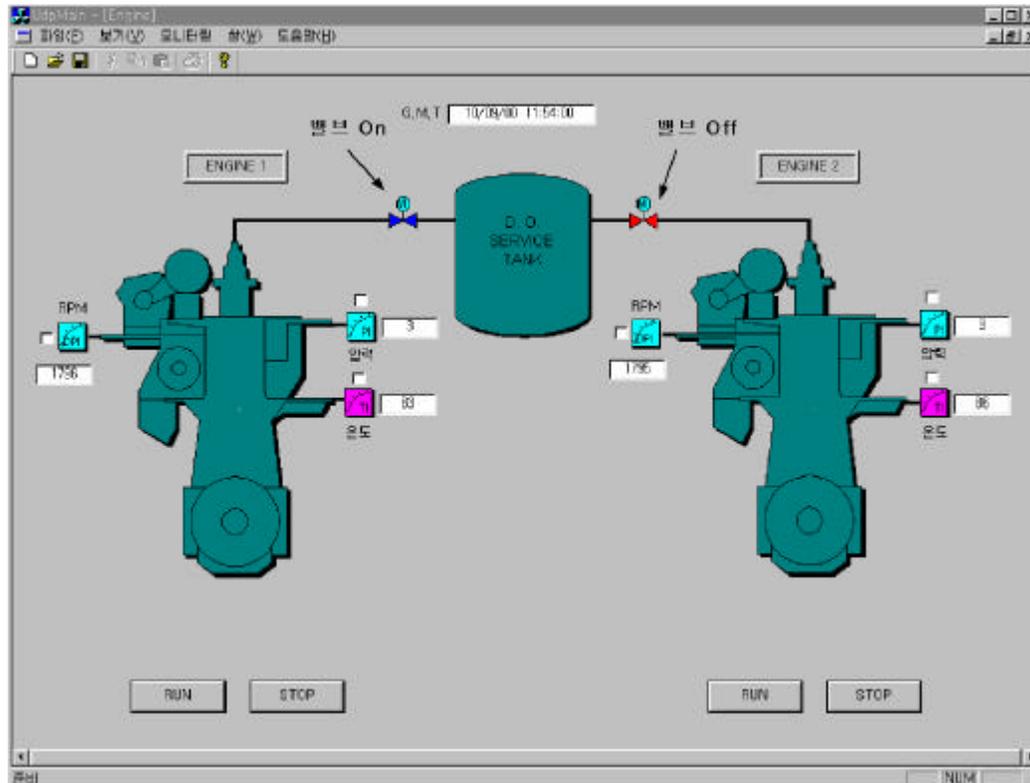
1800[RPM]

5.4 5.5 .
가 가
가 가
5.4 5.5
가 .
5.6 .
0 2
1



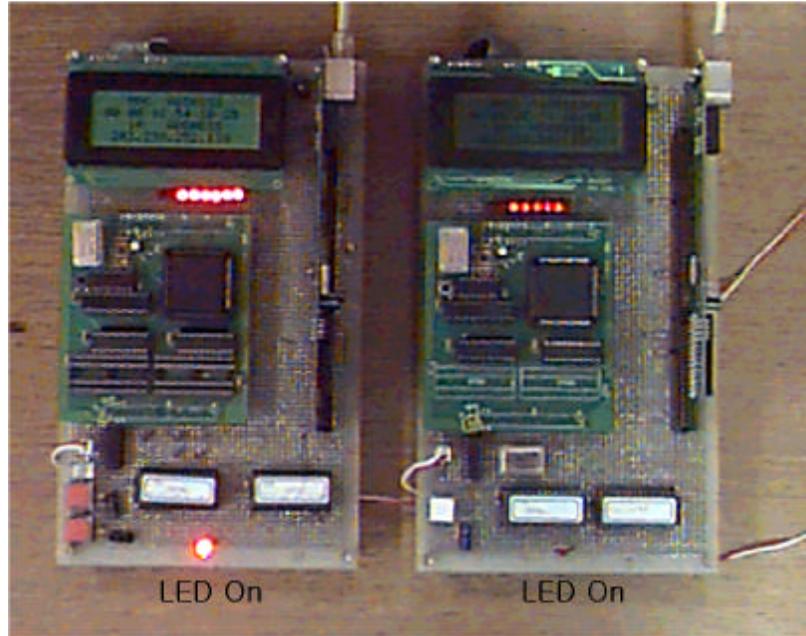
5.1

Fig. 5.1 Experiment equipments diagram



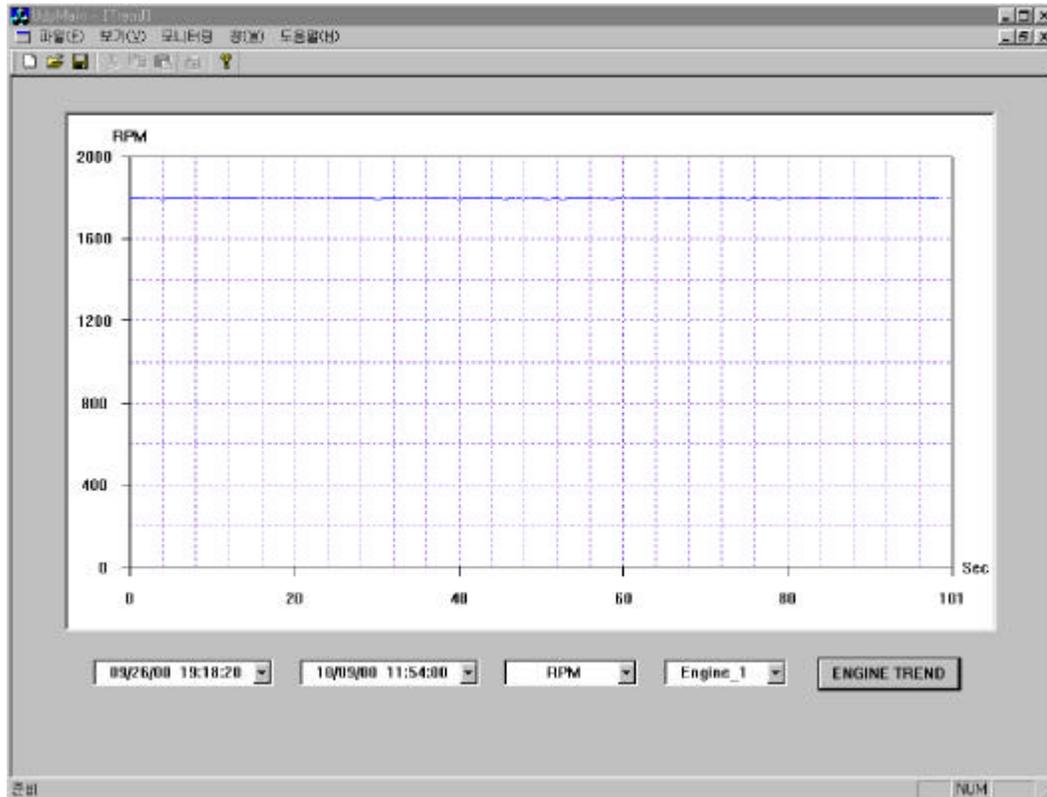
5.2 On/Off

Fig. 5.2 Valve On/Off experiment

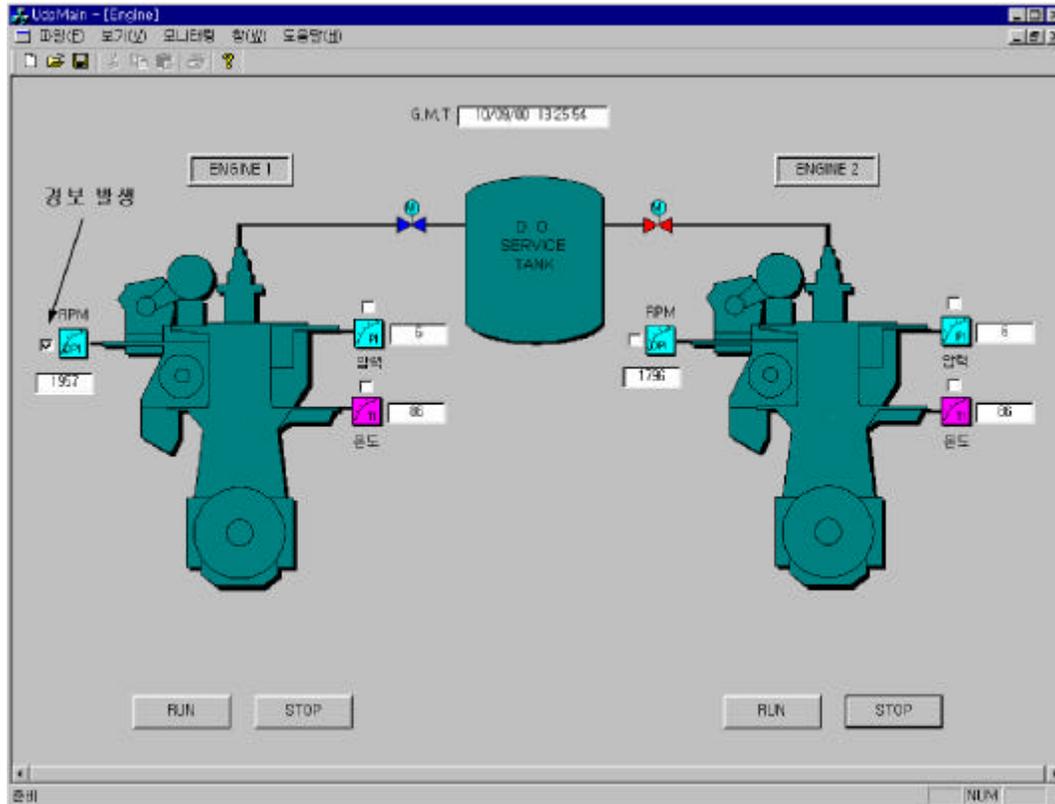


5.1 LED On/Off

Photo. 5.1 LED On/Off experiment

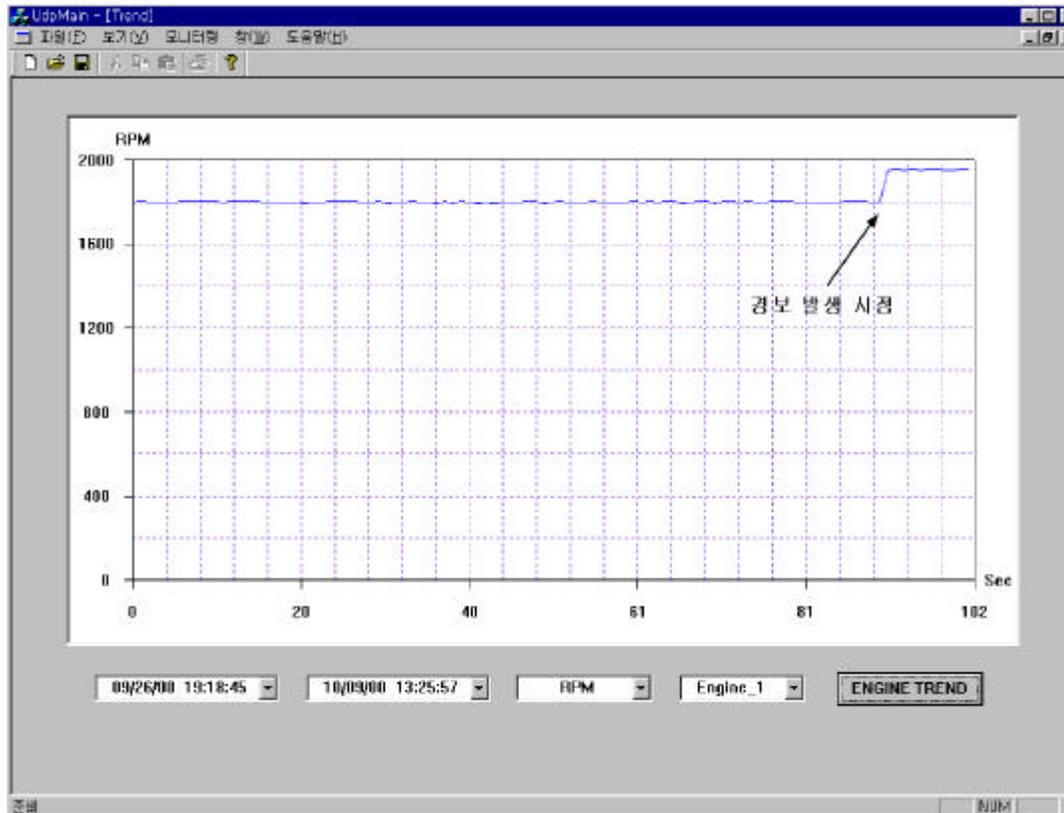


5.3
Fig. 5.3 Engine RPM graph



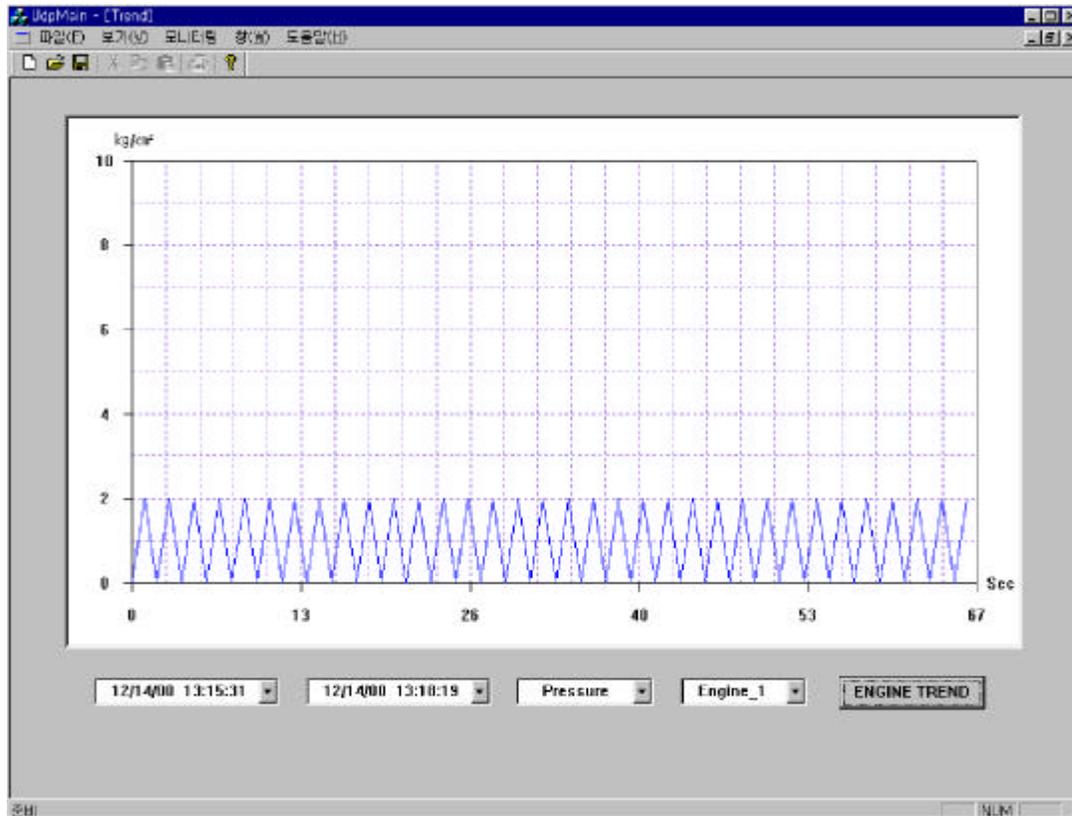
5.4

Fig. 5.4 Alarm experiment



5.5

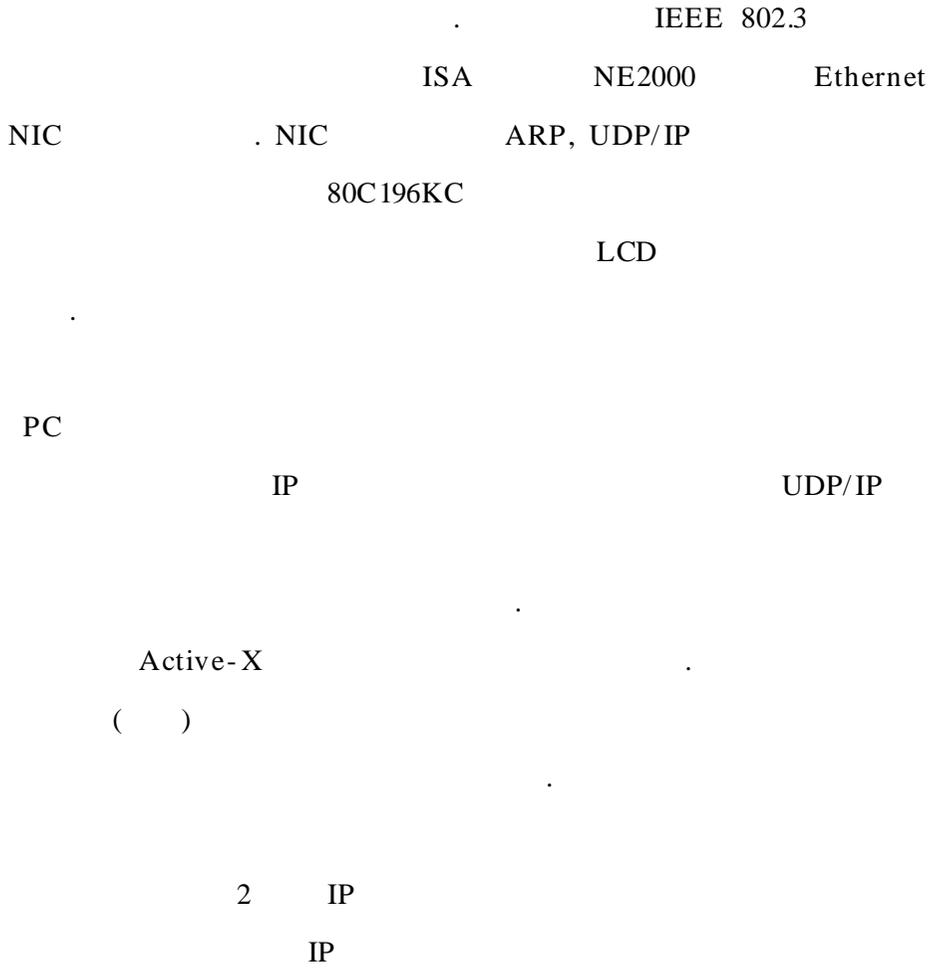
Fig. 5.5 Alarm experiment graph



5.6

Fig. 5.6 Communication experiment graph

6



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가

가