

**Substructure Synthesis Method  
using Dynamic Reduction**

**2000 2**

本 論 文 金 聖 祐 工 學 碩 士 學 位 論 文 認 准 .

2000 2



# **Substructure Synthesis Method using Dynamic Reduction**

*Seong-Woo, Kim*

*Department of Naval Architecture,  
Graduate School, Korea Maritime University*

## **Abstract**

The finite element method(FEM) has been developed and applied for dynamic analysis on structures. In these days, it is a very common method for not only a simple vibration analysis but also the optimization of structures.

However, when we apply that method for the complicated and the huge structures, we should increase the number of elements to get more accurate results. Furthermore, it causes the increase of the degree of freedom and the limitation of calculating time and memory capacity of computer.

So, many researchers have challenged to find more improved modeling techniques and calculation methods to overcome those hurdles.

The Guyan's reduction method and the substructure synthesis method are typical examples of such methods. Of the substructure synthesis method, the component mode synthesis method(CMS) is widely used for dynamic analysis of structure.

However, as order of natural frequency becomes higher, it causes errors because it implies the Guyan's static reduction and the number of modes taken from each component is deficient.

In this thesis, the substructure synthesis method using dynamic reduction is proposed to obtain accurate results in high order natural frequency range.

Computer simulation of the proposed method, FEM, and the component mode synthesis method(CMS) have been carried out on a rectangular plate to prove the availability of the proposed method.

The results are as follows :

1. The analytical results of the substructure synthesis method using dynamic reduction coincide with those of FEM, and the availability of the proposed method has been verified.
2. The proposed method can overcome the error occurrence which were caused by the defects of the component mode synthesis method using Guyan's static reduction.
3. The natural frequency of the specific frequency range can be obtained without errors. So, it is expected that the proposed method could be applied to the analysis in high frequency range like noise problem.

{ F }

{ X }

「 I 」

[ K ]

[ M ]

[ T ]

[  $\bar{T}$  ]

*c*

*e*

{  $\xi$  }

[  $\emptyset$  ]

$\omega$

# 1.

가

가

가

가

(sub-structure

synthesis method ; SSM)

<sup>[1] [4]</sup>

Guyan

<sup>[5]</sup>(static reduction method)

가

가

( )

( )

Guyan

가

가

(Component

Mode Synthesis method ; CMS)<sup>[6] [10]</sup>

가

가

가

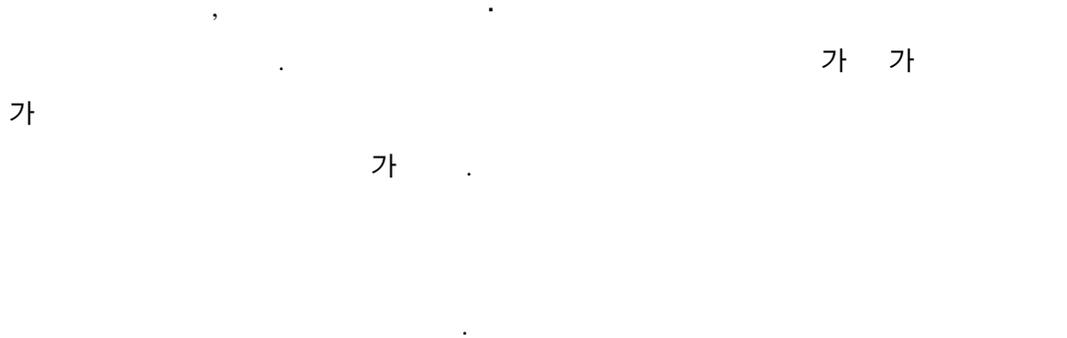
가

가

가



## 2. (Sub-structure Synthesis Method : SSM)



### 2.1

Fig. 2-1  
(transfer function synthesis method), (characteristic matrix synthesis method), (mode synthesis method) .  
가  
, 가  
,  
FEM  
( ) FEM  
가

[11] [12]

, 가

( ; CMS) ,

Table 2-1

가

Guyan 가



|   | (TS)            | (MS)         |
|---|-----------------|--------------|
|   | 가               | , Guyan<br>가 |
|   | 가               | 가            |
|   | 가               | 가            |
|   |                 | FEM          |
|   |                 | TS 가         |
|   |                 | TS 가         |
|   |                 |              |
| & | ( )             |              |
|   | 가               |              |
|   | (curve fitting) |              |

Table 2-1 Comparison of TS with MS

## 2.2 Guyan

## (Guyan's static reduction method)

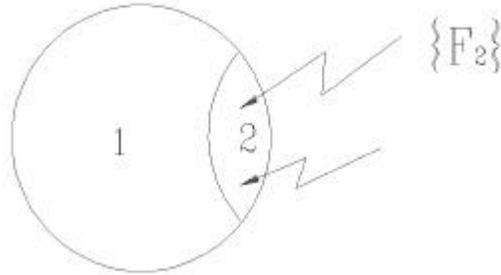


Fig. 2-2 Guyan's static reduction model

Fig. 2-2

$$\left( -\omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} M_{11} & M_{12} \\ M_{21} & M_{22} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} K_{11} & K_{12} \\ K_{21} & K_{22} \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-1)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_{11} & K_{12} \\ K_{21} & K_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-2)$$

$\{X_1\}$  ,

$$[K_{11}]\{X_1\} + [K_{12}]\{X_2\} = \{0\}$$

$$\{X_1\} = [T]\{X_2\} \quad (2-3)$$

[T] Guyan

$$, [T] = - [K_{11}]^{-1} [K_{12}] \quad (2-4)$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \tilde{X}_1 \\ \tilde{X}_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} [T] \\ [r \ I \ J] \end{bmatrix} \{X_2\} \quad (2-5)$$

$$(2-5) \quad (2-1) \quad [[T]^T \ r \ I \ J] \quad ,$$

$$- \omega^2 [\hat{M}] \{X_2\} + [\hat{K}] \{X_2\} = \{F_2\} \quad (2-6)$$

$$[\hat{M}] = [T]^T [M_{11}] [T] + [T]^T [M_{12}] + [M_{21}] [T] + [M_{22}]$$

$$[\hat{K}] = [T]^T [K_{11}] [T] + [T]^T [K_{12}] + [K_{21}] [T] + [K_{22}] \quad (2-7)$$

가

가

## 2.3

Guyan

Fig. 2-3

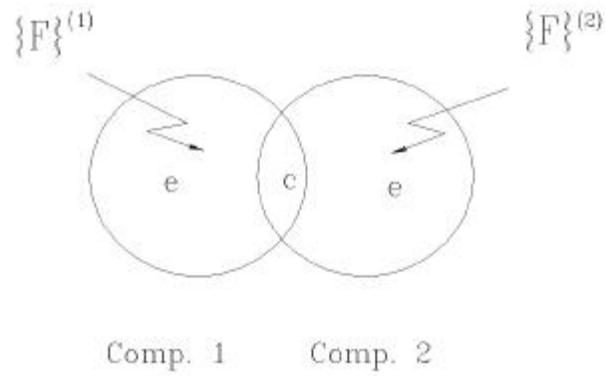


Fig. 2-3 Rigid jointed model

Fig. 2-3

c e

$$\left( -\omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} M_{ee}^1 & M_{ec}^1 & 0 & 0 \\ M_{ce}^1 & M_{cc}^1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & M_{ee}^2 & M_{ec}^2 \\ 0 & 0 & M_{ce}^2 & M_{cc}^2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} K_{ee}^1 & K_{ec}^1 & 0 & 0 \\ K_{ce}^1 & K_{cc}^1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & K_{ee}^2 & K_{ec}^2 \\ 0 & 0 & K_{ce}^2 & K_{cc}^2 \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} X_e^1 \\ X_c^1 \\ X_e^2 \\ X_c^2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_e^1 \\ F_c + F_r^1 \\ F_e^2 \\ F_r^2 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-8)$$

$$\begin{matrix} F_r^{(1)} & c & 1 & 2 \\ (2-8) & 가 & . \end{matrix}$$

$$-\omega[M] \{X\} + [K] \{X\} = \{F\} \quad (2-9)$$

$$\{X_c\} = \{X_c^1\} = \{X_c^2\} \quad (2-10)$$

$$\{F\} = \{-F_r^1\} = \{F_r^2\} \quad (2-11)$$

Guyan [T]

$$\{X_c\} = [T] \{X_c\} \quad (2-12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{X_c\} &= [T] \{X_c\} + [\Phi] \{\xi\} \\ &= [[T][\Phi]] \begin{Bmatrix} X_c \\ \xi \end{Bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (2-13)$$

, [\Phi]

가

$$(2-13) \quad (2-8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\{X\} &= \begin{Bmatrix} X_e^1 \\ X_c^1 \\ X_e^2 \\ X_c^2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \Phi^1 & T^1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & I & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \Phi^2 & T^2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & I \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \xi^1 \\ X_c^1 \\ \xi^2 \\ X_c^2 \end{Bmatrix} \\
&= \begin{bmatrix} \Phi^1 & T^1 & 0 \\ 0 & I & 0 \\ 0 & T^2 & \Phi^2 \\ 0 & I & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \xi^1 \\ X_c \\ \xi^2 \end{Bmatrix} \\
&= [T_p] \{Y\} \tag{2-14}
\end{aligned}$$

,

$$[T_p] = \begin{bmatrix} \Phi^1 & T^1 & 0 \\ 0 & I & 0 \\ 0 & T^2 & \Phi^2 \\ 0 & I & 0 \end{bmatrix} \tag{2-15}$$

$$\{Y\} = \begin{Bmatrix} \xi^1 \\ X_c \\ \xi^2 \end{Bmatrix} \tag{2-16}$$

$$(2-14) \quad (2-9) \quad , \quad [T_p] \quad ,$$

$$- \omega^2 [\hat{M}]\{Y\} + [\hat{K}]\{Y\} = \{\hat{F}\} \tag{2-17}$$

,

$$[\hat{M}] = [T_p]^T [M] [T_p] ,$$

$$[\widetilde{K}] = [T_p]^T [K] [T_p] ,$$

$$\{\widetilde{F}\} = [T_p] \{F\} = \begin{Bmatrix} [\Phi^1]^T \{F_c^1\} \\ [T^1]^T \{F_c^1\} + [T^2]^T \{F_c^2\} \\ [\Phi^2]^T \{F_c^2\} \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-18)$$

(2-9) , (2-17)  
가

Fig. 2-4 가

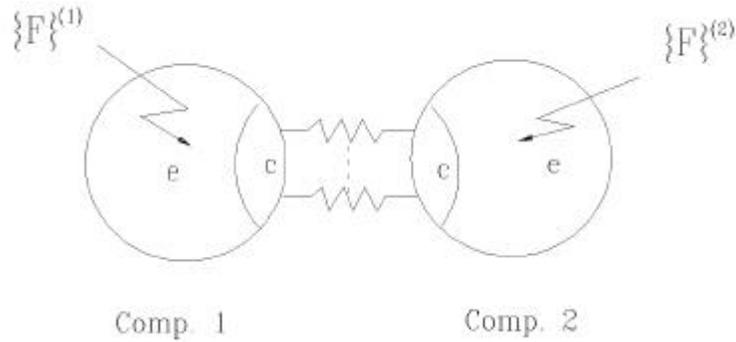


Fig. 2-4 Spring jointed model

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_{c11} & -K_{c12} \\ -K_{c21} & K_{c22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} X_c^{(1)} \\ X_c^{(2)} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_r^{(1)} \\ F_r^{(2)} \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-19)$$

$\{F_r\}$

(2-19) (2-8) 가 ,

$$\left( -\omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{M}_{ee}^{(1)} & \mathbf{M}_{ec}^{(1)} & 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{M}_{ce}^{(1)} & \mathbf{M}_{cc}^{(1)} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbf{M}_{ee}^{(2)} & \mathbf{M}_{ec}^{(2)} \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbf{M}_{ce}^{(2)} & \mathbf{M}_{cc}^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{K}_{ee}^{(1)} & \mathbf{K}_{ec}^{(1)} & 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{K}_{ce}^{(1)} & \mathbf{K}_{cc}^{(1)} + \mathbf{K}_{c11} & 0 & -\mathbf{K}_{c12} \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbf{K}_{ee}^{(2)} & \mathbf{K}_{ec}^{(2)} \\ 0 & -\mathbf{K}_{c21} & \mathbf{M}_{ce}^{(2)} & \mathbf{K}_{cc}^{(2)} + \mathbf{K}_{c22} \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{X}_e^{(1)} \\ \mathbf{X}_c^{(1)} \\ \mathbf{X}_e^{(2)} \\ \mathbf{X}_c^{(2)} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{F}^{(1)} \\ \mathbf{F}_c^{(1)} + \mathbf{F}_r^{(1)} \\ \mathbf{F}^{(2)} \\ \mathbf{F}_c^{(2)} - \mathbf{F}_r^{(1)} \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-20)$$

(2-14)가

$$\{\mathbf{X}\} = \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{X}_e^1 \\ \mathbf{X}_c^1 \\ \mathbf{X}_e^2 \\ \mathbf{X}_c^2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \Phi^1 & \mathbf{T}^1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathbf{I} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \Phi^2 & \mathbf{T}^2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathbf{I} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \xi^1 \\ \mathbf{X}_c^1 \\ \xi^2 \\ \mathbf{X}_c^2 \end{Bmatrix} \equiv [\mathbf{T}_p] \{\mathbf{Y}\} \quad (2-21)$$

(2-20)

,  $[\mathbf{T}_p]^T$

### 3.

#### (Substructure Synthesis Method using Dynamic Reduction ; DRSSM)

Guyan

가

### 3.1 (Dynamic reduction method)

(2-1)

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\omega^2[M_{11}] + [K_{11}] & -\omega^2[M_{12}] + [K_{12}] \\ -\omega^2[M_{21}] + [K_{21}] & -\omega^2[M_{22}] + [K_{22}] \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (3-1)$$

$\{X_1\}$  ,

$$(-\omega^2[M_{11}] + [K_{11}])\{X_1\} + (-\omega^2[M_{12}] + [K_{12}])\{X_2\} = \{0\}$$

$$\{X_1\} = [\bar{T}] \{X_2\} \quad (3-2)$$

,

$$[\bar{T}] = (-\omega^2[M_{11}] + [K_{11}])^{-1} (-\omega^2[M_{12}] + [K_{12}]) \quad (3-3)$$

,  $[\bar{T}]$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} [\bar{T}] \\ [I] \end{bmatrix} \{X_2\} \quad (3-4)$$

$$(3-4) \quad (2-1) \quad [ [\bar{T}]^T \quad [I] ] \quad ,$$

$$-\omega^2[\tilde{M}] \{X_2\} + [\tilde{K}] \{X_2\} = \{F_2\} \quad (3-5)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[\hat{\mathbf{M}}] &= [\bar{\mathbf{T}}]^T [\mathbf{M}_{11}] [\bar{\mathbf{T}}] + [\bar{\mathbf{T}}]^T [\mathbf{M}_{12}] + [\mathbf{M}_{21}] [\bar{\mathbf{T}}] + [\mathbf{M}_{22}] \\
[\hat{\mathbf{K}}] &= [\bar{\mathbf{T}}]^T [\mathbf{K}_{11}] [\bar{\mathbf{T}}] + [\bar{\mathbf{T}}]^T [\mathbf{K}_{12}] + [\mathbf{K}_{21}] [\bar{\mathbf{T}}] + [\mathbf{K}_{22}]
\end{aligned}
\tag{3-6}$$



$$(3-10) \quad (3-8) \quad , \quad [ \bar{T}_p ]^T \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \omega^2 [ \bar{T}_p ]^T [M] [ \bar{T}_p ] \{X_c\} + [ \bar{T}_p ]^T [K] [ \bar{T}_p ] \{X_c\} \\
 & = [ \bar{T}_p ]^T \{F\}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3-11}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \omega^2 [ \hat{M} ] \{X_c\} + [ \hat{K} ] \{X_c\} = \{ \hat{F} \}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3-12}$$

$$[ \hat{M} ] = [ \bar{T}_p ]^T [M] [ \bar{T}_p ],$$

$$[ \hat{K} ] = [ \bar{T}_p ]^T [K] [ \bar{T}_p ] \tag{3-13}$$

$$\{ \hat{F} \} = [ \bar{T}_p ] \{F\}$$

$$(3-12) \quad ,$$

가

$$(3-12) \quad (3-9)$$

(bisection

method)<sup>(13)</sup>

가

, 가

## 4.

400mm × 3t      Fig.4-2      4      Fig.4-1      1600mm × (CMS)      가      ,      .

### 4.1

25 , 30      70      가      70      10 , 15 , 20 ,      FEM      .

Table 4-1      1      35

Table 4-2      36      70

, Fig. 4-3      Fig. 4-4      .

가

FEM

가

Table 4-3

1      35

FEM

, Table 4-4      36

70

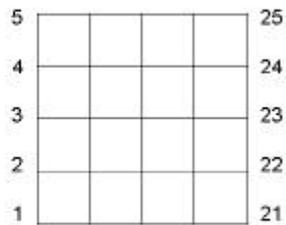
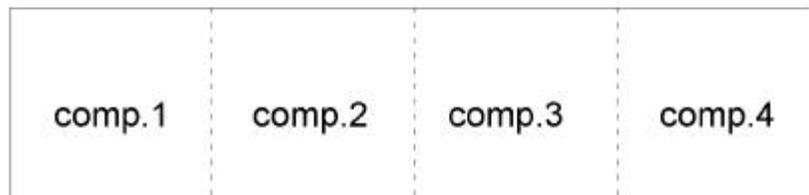
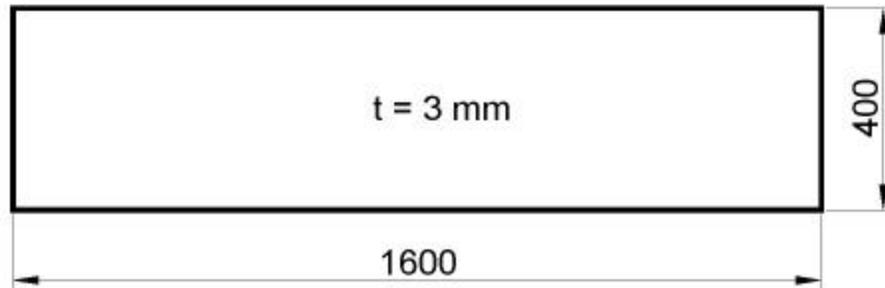
Fig. 4-5      Fig. 4-6

Fig. 4-5

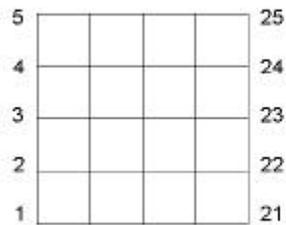
20

가

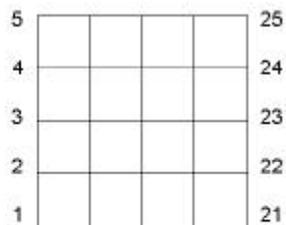
, Fig. 4-6



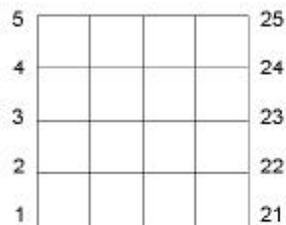
Comp. 1



Comp. 2



Comp. 3



Comp. 4

Table 4-1 Natural frequencies of Component Mode Synthesis method analysis  
(No. of natural freq. : 1 35)

(Unit : Hz)

| Degree | 10mode | 15mode | 20mode | 25mode | 30mode | 70mode | FEM    |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1      | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 2      | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.00   |
| 3      | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.00   |
| 4      | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.00   |
| 5      | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.00   |
| 6      | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.00   |
| 7      | 6.18   | 6.18   | 6.18   | 6.18   | 6.18   | 6.18   | 6.20   |
| 8      | 15.06  | 15.06  | 15.06  | 15.06  | 15.06  | 15.06  | 15.10  |
| 9      | 17.15  | 17.15  | 17.15  | 17.15  | 17.15  | 17.15  | 17.10  |
| 10     | 31.26  | 31.22  | 31.22  | 31.22  | 31.22  | 31.22  | 31.20  |
| 11     | 42.32  | 33.81  | 33.80  | 33.80  | 33.80  | 33.80  | 33.80  |
| 12     | 60.10  | 49.54  | 49.49  | 49.49  | 49.49  | 49.49  | 49.50  |
| 13     | 60.14  | 56.32  | 56.11  | 56.11  | 56.10  | 56.09  | 56.10  |
| 14     | 77.86  | 70.78  | 70.78  | 70.78  | 70.78  | 70.78  | 70.80  |
| 15     | 120.69 | 84.73  | 83.90  | 83.83  | 83.83  | 83.79  | 83.80  |
| 16     | 121.61 | 98.36  | 95.90  | 95.89  | 95.89  | 95.88  | 95.90  |
| 17     | 131.13 | 103.40 | 103.30 | 103.27 | 103.27 | 103.24 | 103.20 |
| 18     | 144.09 | 116.87 | 106.19 | 106.12 | 106.12 | 106.11 | 106.10 |
| 19     | 147.55 | 124.25 | 119.42 | 119.39 | 119.32 | 119.28 | 119.30 |
| 20     | 174.85 | 125.53 | 120.87 | 120.84 | 120.84 | 120.82 | 120.80 |
| 21     | 177.12 | 131.13 | 125.53 | 125.49 | 125.48 | 125.45 | 125.40 |
| 22     | 186.02 | 160.01 | 141.82 | 141.79 | 141.78 | 141.78 | 141.80 |
| 23     | 201.27 | 178.93 | 158.15 | 158.03 | 158.03 | 157.77 | 157.80 |
| 24     | 201.87 | 185.82 | 159.97 | 159.95 | 159.94 | 159.94 | 159.90 |
| 25     | 207.05 | 200.17 | 168.61 | 168.53 | 168.53 | 168.49 | 168.50 |
| 26     | 250.06 | 218.24 | 198.24 | 197.52 | 197.52 | 197.50 | 197.50 |
| 27     | 250.18 | 240.24 | 200.17 | 200.02 | 200.01 | 199.63 | 199.60 |
| 28     | 260.23 | 253.26 | 206.84 | 206.03 | 205.58 | 205.01 | 205.00 |
| 29     | 296.43 | 255.49 | 234.24 | 233.74 | 233.74 | 233.65 | 233.60 |
| 30     | 297.58 | 291.13 | 245.28 | 244.92 | 244.88 | 244.45 | 244.50 |
| 31     | 298.23 | 294.09 | 255.66 | 255.65 | 255.60 | 255.33 | 255.30 |
| 32     | 315.10 | 304.92 | 291.13 | 273.74 | 273.48 | 273.42 | 273.40 |
| 33     | 327.44 | 306.33 | 296.88 | 282.99 | 282.87 | 282.74 | 282.70 |
| 34     | 335.64 | 312.58 | 299.29 | 287.92 | 287.86 | 287.46 | 287.50 |
| 35     | 367.78 | 319.44 | 304.92 | 294.34 | 293.74 | 293.63 | 293.60 |

Table 4-2 Natural frequencies of Component Mode Synthesis method analysis  
(No. of natural freq. : 36 70)

(Unit : Hz)

| Degree | 10mode | 15mode | 20mode | 25mode | 30mode | 70mode | FEM    |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 36     | 368.10 | 361.59 | 312.99 | 304.00 | 303.08 | 302.93 | 302.90 |
| 37     | 374.56 | 368.07 | 318.30 | 312.55 | 312.49 | 312.08 | 312.10 |
| 38     | 378.28 | 368.30 | 353.80 | 317.56 | 317.52 | 317.48 | 317.50 |
| 39     | 399.89 | 374.56 | 368.07 | 321.95 | 318.42 | 318.42 | 318.40 |
| 40     | 401.52 | 375.90 | 368.20 | 345.11 | 345.10 | 345.09 | 345.10 |
| 41     | 414.30 | 401.06 | 375.11 | 353.80 | 353.36 | 352.95 | 352.90 |
| 42     | 427.48 | 414.29 | 411.99 | 367.86 | 366.14 | 366.03 | 366.00 |
| 43     | 428.45 | 421.57 | 414.29 | 375.04 | 375.03 | 374.45 | 374.40 |
| 44     | 438.02 | 426.99 | 420.04 | 394.41 | 377.84 | 377.71 | 377.70 |
| 45     | 444.86 | 428.37 | 426.90 | 415.02 | 411.03 | 410.77 | 410.80 |
| 46     | 454.08 | 443.47 | 428.37 | 419.92 | 419.29 | 418.73 | 418.70 |
| 47     | 546.82 | 464.98 | 441.89 | 434.38 | 419.55 | 419.15 | 419.20 |
| 48     | 547.47 | 484.07 | 479.50 | 441.87 | 441.84 | 441.74 | 441.70 |
| 49     | 564.66 | 512.66 | 481.48 | 472.60 | 472.57 | 456.59 | 456.60 |
| 50     | 567.43 | 533.50 | 512.24 | 477.18 | 477.09 | 476.77 | 476.80 |
| 51     | 567.43 | 548.30 | 536.50 | 483.18 | 483.08 | 481.61 | 481.60 |
| 52     | 586.83 | 548.35 | 547.13 | 504.81 | 504.29 | 504.08 | 504.10 |
| 53     | 605.06 | 550.12 | 550.12 | 512.14 | 512.14 | 511.90 | 511.90 |
| 54     | 605.33 | 567.43 | 551.41 | 535.56 | 535.35 | 534.82 | 534.80 |
| 55     | 610.31 | 567.50 | 567.33 | 542.89 | 539.54 | 538.95 | 538.90 |
| 56     | 612.84 | 605.06 | 567.50 | 547.11 | 542.22 | 540.65 | 540.60 |
| 57     | 632.87 | 605.80 | 582.80 | 550.54 | 550.53 | 550.22 | 550.20 |
| 58     | 633.38 | 615.65 | 605.68 | 565.49 | 552.35 | 550.60 | 550.60 |
| 59     | 643.71 | 632.73 | 605.71 | 582.76 | 569.07 | 555.78 | 555.80 |
| 60     | 644.40 | 633.17 | 606.88 | 593.31 | 583.17 | 565.07 | 565.10 |
| 61     | 656.92 | 638.94 | 616.16 | 605.38 | 590.62 | 582.68 | 582.70 |
| 62     | 657.34 | 642.43 | 633.17 | 606.29 | 592.56 | 588.17 | 588.20 |
| 63     | 657.38 | 657.34 | 633.88 | 617.62 | 606.16 | 604.68 | 604.70 |
| 64     | 661.76 | 657.37 | 638.98 | 634.36 | 611.98 | 611.65 | 611.60 |
| 65     | 677.23 | 670.00 | 657.41 | 640.75 | 617.62 | 616.91 | 616.90 |
| 66     | 686.94 | 671.72 | 657.45 | 641.76 | 627.35 | 617.19 | 617.20 |
| 67     | 688.29 | 680.84 | 670.00 | 657.29 | 638.89 | 637.77 | 637.80 |
| 68     | 784.03 | 773.28 | 672.69 | 670.13 | 663.26 | 649.99 | 650.00 |
| 69     | 784.09 | 781.77 | 751.94 | 672.68 | 670.12 | 668.82 | 668.80 |
| 70     | 825.93 | 783.97 | 779.08 | 693.08 | 672.41 | 671.47 | 671.40 |

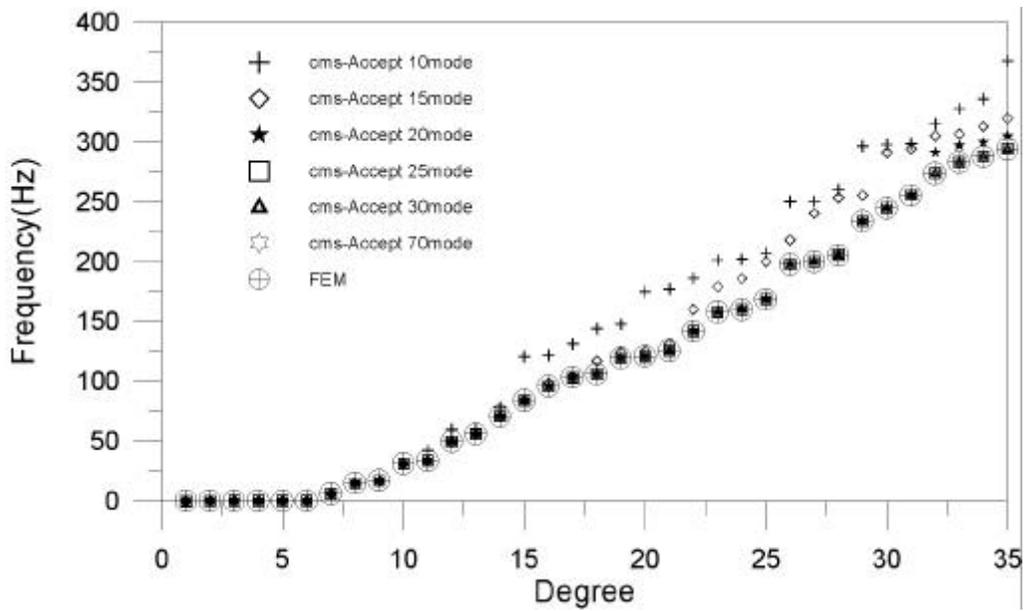


Fig. 4-3 Comparison of natural frequencies  
(No. of natural frequency : 1 35)

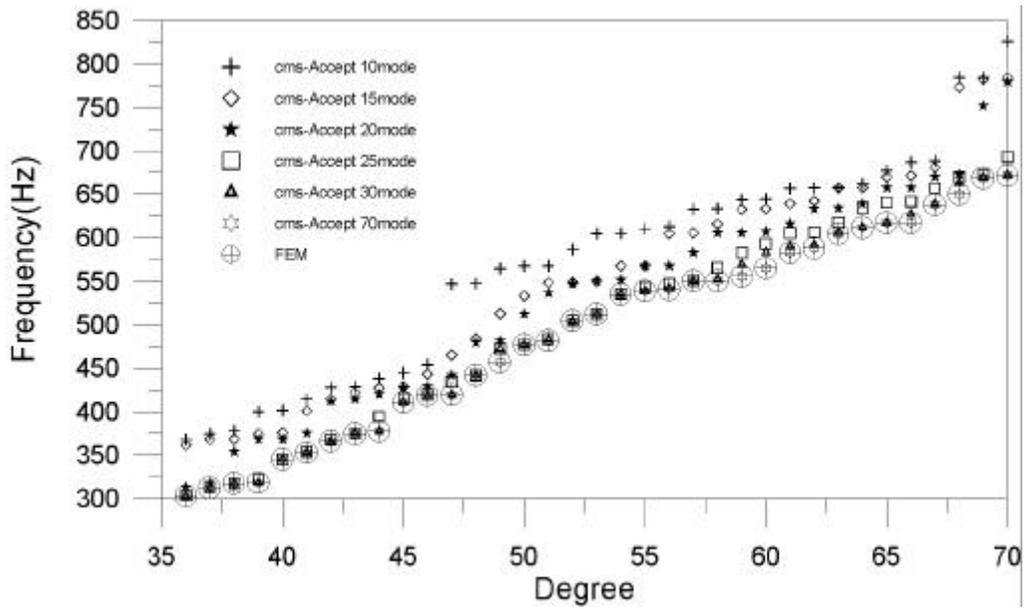


Fig. 4-4 Comparison of natural frequencies  
(No. of natural freq. : 36 70)

Table 4-3 Error rate of Component Mode Synthesis method analysis  
(No. of natural freq. : 1 35)

(Unit : %)

| Degree | 10mode | 15mode | 20mode | 25mode | 30mode | 70mode |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 2      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 3      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 4      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 5      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 6      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 7      | 0.32   | 0.32   | 0.32   | 0.32   | 0.32   | 0.32   |
| 8      | 0.26   | 0.26   | 0.26   | 0.26   | 0.26   | 0.26   |
| 9      | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29   |
| 10     | 0.19   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   |
| 11     | 25.21  | 0.03   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12     | 21.41  | 0.08   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.02   |
| 13     | 7.20   | 0.39   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 14     | 9.97   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   |
| 15     | 44.02  | 1.11   | 0.12   | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.01   |
| 16     | 26.81  | 2.57   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.02   |
| 17     | 27.06  | 0.19   | 0.10   | 0.07   | 0.07   | 0.04   |
| 18     | 35.81  | 10.15  | 0.08   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.01   |
| 19     | 23.68  | 4.15   | 0.10   | 0.08   | 0.02   | 0.02   |
| 20     | 44.74  | 3.92   | 0.06   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.02   |
| 21     | 41.24  | 4.57   | 0.10   | 0.07   | 0.06   | 0.04   |
| 22     | 31.18  | 12.84  | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| 23     | 27.55  | 13.39  | 0.22   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.02   |
| 24     | 26.25  | 16.21  | 0.04   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   |
| 25     | 22.88  | 18.80  | 0.07   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.01   |
| 26     | 26.61  | 10.50  | 0.37   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   |
| 27     | 25.34  | 20.36  | 0.29   | 0.21   | 0.21   | 0.02   |
| 28     | 26.94  | 23.54  | 0.90   | 0.50   | 0.28   | 0.00   |
| 29     | 26.90  | 9.37   | 0.27   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.02   |
| 30     | 21.71  | 19.07  | 0.32   | 0.17   | 0.16   | 0.02   |
| 31     | 16.82  | 15.19  | 0.14   | 0.14   | 0.12   | 0.01   |
| 32     | 15.25  | 11.53  | 6.49   | 0.12   | 0.03   | 0.01   |
| 33     | 15.83  | 8.36   | 5.02   | 0.10   | 0.06   | 0.01   |
| 34     | 16.74  | 8.72   | 4.10   | 0.15   | 0.13   | 0.01   |
| 35     | 25.27  | 8.80   | 3.86   | 0.25   | 0.05   | 0.01   |

Table 4-4 Error rate of Component Mode Synthesis method analysis  
(No. of natural freq. : 36 ~ 70)

(Unit : %)

| Degree | 10mode | 15mode | 20mode | 25mode | 30mode | 70mode |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 36     | 21.53  | 19.38  | 3.33   | 0.36   | 0.06   | 0.01   |
| 37     | 20.01  | 17.93  | 1.99   | 0.14   | 0.12   | 0.01   |
| 38     | 19.14  | 16.00  | 11.43  | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| 39     | 25.59  | 17.64  | 15.60  | 1.11   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| 40     | 16.35  | 8.92   | 6.69   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 41     | 17.40  | 13.65  | 6.29   | 0.26   | 0.13   | 0.01   |
| 42     | 16.80  | 13.19  | 12.57  | 0.51   | 0.04   | 0.01   |
| 43     | 14.44  | 12.60  | 10.65  | 0.17   | 0.17   | 0.01   |
| 44     | 15.97  | 13.05  | 11.21  | 4.42   | 0.04   | 0.00   |
| 45     | 8.29   | 4.28   | 3.92   | 1.03   | 0.06   | 0.01   |
| 46     | 8.45   | 5.92   | 2.31   | 0.29   | 0.14   | 0.01   |
| 47     | 30.44  | 10.92  | 5.41   | 3.62   | 0.08   | 0.01   |
| 48     | 23.95  | 9.59   | 8.56   | 0.04   | 0.03   | 0.01   |
| 49     | 23.67  | 12.28  | 5.45   | 3.50   | 3.50   | 0.00   |
| 50     | 19.01  | 11.89  | 7.43   | 0.08   | 0.06   | 0.01   |
| 51     | 17.82  | 13.85  | 11.40  | 0.33   | 0.31   | 0.00   |
| 52     | 16.41  | 8.78   | 8.54   | 0.14   | 0.04   | 0.00   |
| 53     | 18.20  | 7.47   | 7.47   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.00   |
| 54     | 13.19  | 6.10   | 3.11   | 0.14   | 0.10   | 0.00   |
| 55     | 13.25  | 5.31   | 5.28   | 0.74   | 0.12   | 0.01   |
| 56     | 13.36  | 11.92  | 4.98   | 1.20   | 0.30   | 0.01   |
| 57     | 15.03  | 10.11  | 5.93   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.00   |
| 58     | 15.03  | 11.81  | 10.00  | 2.70   | 0.32   | 0.00   |
| 59     | 15.82  | 13.84  | 8.98   | 4.85   | 2.39   | 0.00   |
| 60     | 14.03  | 12.05  | 7.39   | 4.99   | 3.20   | 0.01   |
| 61     | 12.74  | 9.65   | 5.74   | 3.89   | 1.36   | 0.00   |
| 62     | 11.75  | 9.22   | 7.65   | 3.08   | 0.74   | 0.01   |
| 63     | 8.71   | 8.71   | 4.83   | 2.14   | 0.24   | 0.00   |
| 64     | 8.20   | 7.48   | 4.48   | 3.72   | 0.06   | 0.01   |
| 65     | 9.78   | 8.61   | 6.57   | 3.87   | 0.12   | 0.00   |
| 66     | 11.30  | 8.83   | 6.52   | 3.98   | 1.64   | 0.00   |
| 67     | 7.92   | 6.75   | 5.05   | 3.06   | 0.17   | 0.00   |
| 68     | 20.62  | 18.97  | 3.49   | 3.10   | 2.04   | 0.00   |
| 69     | 17.24  | 16.89  | 12.43  | 0.58   | 0.20   | 0.00   |
| 70     | 23.02  | 16.77  | 16.04  | 3.23   | 0.15   | 0.01   |

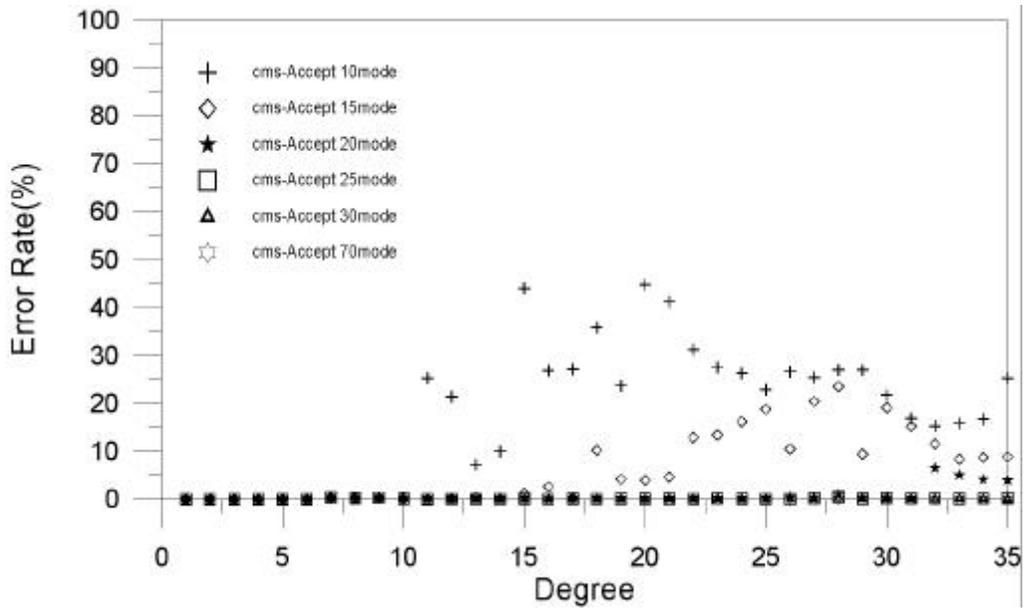


Fig. 4-5 Comparison of Error rate between Component Mode Synthesis method(CMS) results (No. of natural ferq. : 1 35)

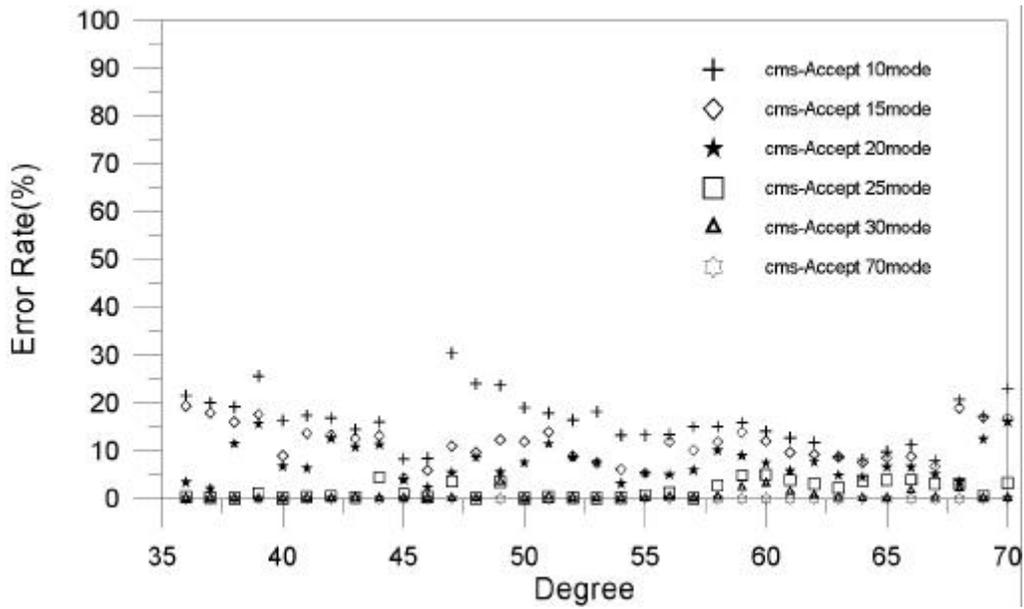


Fig. 4-6 Comparison of Error rate between Component Mode Synthesis method(CMS) results (No. of natural ferq. : 36 70)

## 4.2

Fig. 4-1  
(CMS)  
(DRSSM)

FEM

20

70

Table 4-5

FEM

Fig. 4-7

1

35

, Fig. 4-8 36

70

Fig. 4-7

1

31

3가

, FEM

가

, Fig. 4-7

Fig.4-8

32

70

FEM

FEM

Guyan

가

Table 4-6

FEM

, Fig. 4-9

1

35

Fig. 4-10

36

70

Fig. 4-9

4-10

0% 가

32

Table 4-5 Results of CMS, DRSSM & FEM

(Unit : Hz)

| Degree | CMS     | DRSSM   | FEM     | Degree | CMS     | DRSSM   | FEM     |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1      | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 36     | 312.990 | 302.929 | 302.900 |
| 2      | 0.030   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 37     | 318.300 | 312.080 | 312.100 |
| 3      | 0.160   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 38     | 353.800 | 317.478 | 317.500 |
| 4      | 0.160   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 39     | 368.070 | 318.415 | 318.400 |
| 5      | 0.160   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 40     | 368.200 | 345.087 | 345.100 |
| 6      | 0.160   | 0.026   | 0.000   | 41     | 375.110 | 352.943 | 352.900 |
| 7      | 6.180   | 6.182   | 6.200   | 42     | 411.990 | 366.024 | 366.000 |
| 8      | 15.060  | 15.062  | 15.100  | 43     | 414.290 | 374.447 | 374.400 |
| 9      | 17.150  | 17.148  | 17.100  | 44     | 420.040 | 377.711 | 377.700 |
| 10     | 31.220  | 31.224  | 31.200  | 45     | 426.900 | 410.775 | 410.800 |
| 11     | 33.800  | 33.801  | 33.800  | 46     | 428.370 | 418.734 | 418.700 |
| 12     | 49.490  | 49.493  | 49.500  | 47     | 441.890 | 419.153 | 419.200 |
| 13     | 56.110  | 56.091  | 56.100  | 48     | 479.500 | 441.727 | 441.700 |
| 14     | 70.780  | 70.776  | 70.800  | 49     | 481.480 | 456.589 | 456.600 |
| 15     | 83.900  | 83.789  | 83.800  | 50     | 512.240 | 476.767 | 476.800 |
| 16     | 95.900  | 95.877  | 95.900  | 51     | 536.500 | 481.575 | 481.600 |
| 17     | 103.300 | 103.242 | 103.200 | 52     | 547.130 | 504.080 | 504.100 |
| 18     | 106.190 | 106.109 | 106.100 | 53     | 550.120 | 511.905 | 511.900 |
| 19     | 119.420 | 119.281 | 119.300 | 54     | 551.410 | 534.820 | 534.800 |
| 20     | 120.870 | 120.818 | 120.800 | 55     | 567.330 | 538.945 | 538.900 |
| 21     | 125.530 | 125.447 | 125.400 | 56     | 567.500 | 540.668 | 540.600 |
| 22     | 141.820 | 141.777 | 141.800 | 57     | 582.800 | 550.223 | 550.200 |
| 23     | 158.150 | 157.767 | 157.800 | 58     | 605.680 | 550.705 | 550.600 |
| 24     | 159.970 | 159.943 | 159.900 | 59     | 605.710 | 555.781 | 555.800 |
| 25     | 168.610 | 168.485 | 168.500 | 60     | 606.880 | 565.071 | 565.100 |
| 26     | 198.240 | 197.497 | 197.500 | 61     | 616.160 | 582.664 | 582.700 |
| 27     | 200.170 | 199.629 | 199.600 | 62     | 633.170 | 588.171 | 588.200 |
| 28     | 206.840 | 205.012 | 205.000 | 63     | 633.880 | 604.678 | 604.700 |
| 29     | 234.240 | 233.648 | 233.600 | 64     | 638.980 | 611.649 | 611.600 |
| 30     | 245.280 | 244.453 | 244.500 | 65     | 657.410 | 616.905 | 616.900 |
| 31     | 255.660 | 255.329 | 255.300 | 66     | 657.450 | 617.188 | 617.200 |
| 32     | 291.130 | 273.416 | 273.400 | 67     | 670.000 | 637.772 | 637.800 |
| 33     | 296.880 | 282.739 | 282.700 | 68     | 672.690 | 649.994 | 650.000 |
| 34     | 299.290 | 287.463 | 287.500 | 69     | 751.940 | 668.822 | 668.800 |
| 35     | 304.920 | 293.629 | 293.600 | 70     | 779.080 | 671.359 | 671.400 |

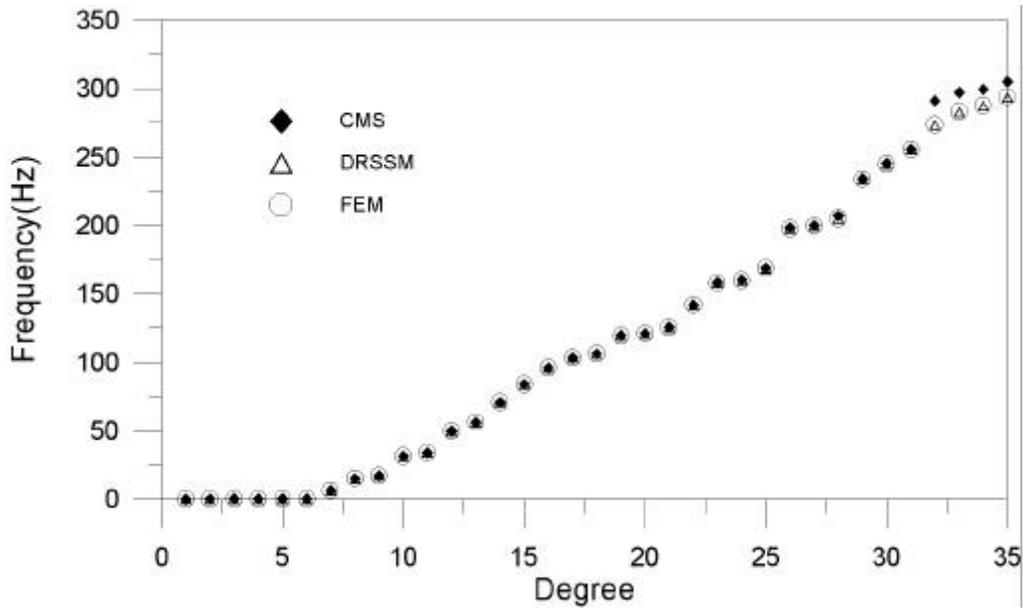


Fig. 4-7 Comparison of CMS, DRSSM with FEM  
(No. of natural freq. : 1 35)

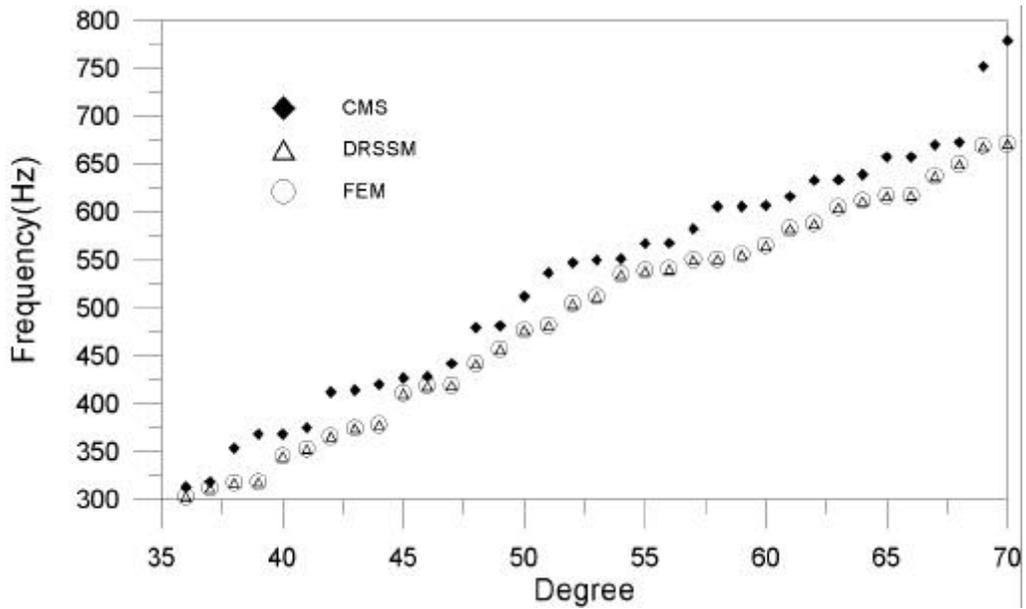


Fig. 4-8 Comparison of CMS, DRSSM with FEM  
(No. of natural freq. : 36 70)

Table 4-6 Error rate of CMS & DRSSM

(Unit : %)

| Degree | CMS  | DRSSM | Degree | CMS   | DRSSM |
|--------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 36     | 3.33  | 0.01  |
| 2      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 37     | 1.99  | 0.01  |
| 3      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 38     | 11.43 | 0.01  |
| 4      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 39     | 15.60 | 0.00  |
| 5      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 40     | 6.69  | 0.00  |
| 6      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 41     | 6.29  | 0.01  |
| 7      | 0.32 | 0.29  | 42     | 12.57 | 0.01  |
| 8      | 0.26 | 0.25  | 43     | 10.65 | 0.01  |
| 9      | 0.29 | 0.28  | 44     | 11.21 | 0.00  |
| 10     | 0.06 | 0.08  | 45     | 3.92  | 0.01  |
| 11     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 46     | 2.31  | 0.01  |
| 12     | 0.02 | 0.01  | 47     | 5.41  | 0.01  |
| 13     | 0.02 | 0.02  | 48     | 8.56  | 0.01  |
| 14     | 0.03 | 0.03  | 49     | 5.45  | 0.00  |
| 15     | 0.12 | 0.01  | 50     | 7.43  | 0.01  |
| 16     | 0.00 | 0.02  | 51     | 11.40 | 0.01  |
| 17     | 0.10 | 0.04  | 52     | 8.54  | 0.00  |
| 18     | 0.08 | 0.01  | 53     | 7.47  | 0.00  |
| 19     | 0.10 | 0.02  | 54     | 3.11  | 0.00  |
| 20     | 0.06 | 0.01  | 55     | 5.28  | 0.01  |
| 21     | 0.10 | 0.04  | 56     | 4.98  | 0.01  |
| 22     | 0.01 | 0.02  | 57     | 5.93  | 0.00  |
| 23     | 0.22 | 0.02  | 58     | 10.00 | 0.02  |
| 24     | 0.04 | 0.03  | 59     | 8.98  | 0.00  |
| 25     | 0.07 | 0.01  | 60     | 7.39  | 0.01  |
| 26     | 0.37 | 0.00  | 61     | 5.74  | 0.01  |
| 27     | 0.29 | 0.01  | 62     | 7.65  | 0.00  |
| 28     | 0.90 | 0.01  | 63     | 4.83  | 0.00  |
| 29     | 0.27 | 0.02  | 64     | 4.48  | 0.01  |
| 30     | 0.32 | 0.02  | 65     | 6.57  | 0.00  |
| 31     | 0.14 | 0.01  | 66     | 6.52  | 0.00  |
| 32     | 6.49 | 0.01  | 67     | 5.05  | 0.00  |
| 33     | 5.02 | 0.01  | 68     | 3.49  | 0.00  |
| 34     | 4.10 | 0.01  | 69     | 12.43 | 0.00  |
| 35     | 3.86 | 0.01  | 70     | 16.04 | 0.01  |

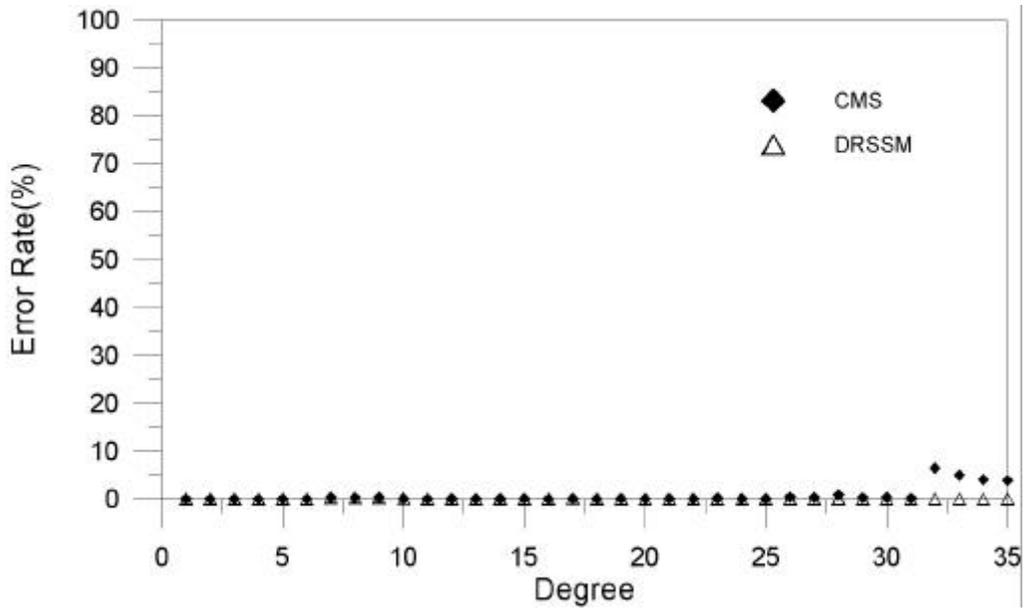


Fig. 4-11 Comparison of Error rate  
(No. of natural freq. : 1 35)

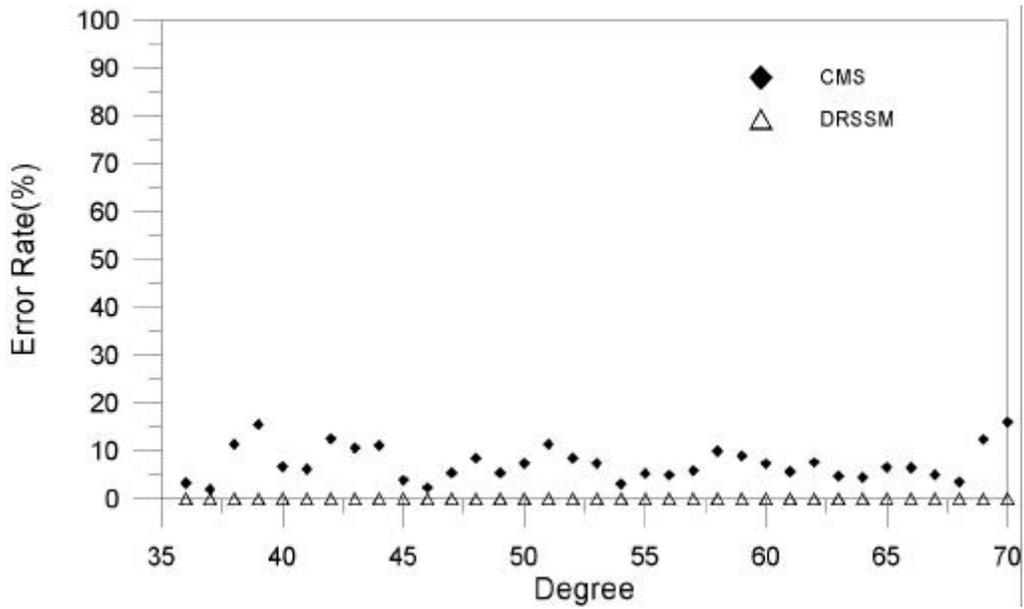


Fig. 4-12 Comparison of Error rate  
(No. of natural freq. : 36 70)

## 5.

1)

가

2)

FEM

, 가

3) Guyan

가

4)

가

가

- [1] 長松召男, 大熊政明, “部分構造合成法”, 培風館, 1991
- [2] 大熊政明, “部分構造合成法による振動解析”, 博士學位論文, 東京工業大學, p.58,
- [3] 3, “  
”, , pp.177, 1993
- [4] K.F.Ehmann, Joo H. H., "A Method for Substructural Sensitivity Synthesis"  
ASME J. Vol.113, p201, 1991,
- [5] R.J.Guyan, “Reduction of Stiffness and Mass Matrices”, AIAA J., Vol.3, No.2,  
p.130, 1965
- [6] 朴錫柱, 長松召男, “部分構造合成法 振動解析 動特性 最適化”, 韓國船  
用機關學會誌, 第13卷, 第4號, 1989  
p.74, 1986
- [7] 朴錫柱 3人, “プレス機械の振動解析と動特性の最適化”, 日本機械學會論文集C, 56  
524 , p. 872, Apr. 1990
- [8] 朴錫柱, “モ-ド合成法による振動解析と動特性の最適化”, 東京工業大學 博士學位 論  
文, Mar. 1989
- [9] 長松召男, “モ-ド 解析”, 培風館, pp.76-85, pp.166-170,1985
- [10] A. Nagamatsu, T. Ishii, S. Honda., "Vibration analysis and structural  
optimazation of a press machine", Finite Elements in Analysis and Design, The  
International Journal of Applied Finite Elements and Computer Aided  
Engineering, Vol. 14 No.2&3, Elsevier Publishers B.V., pp.297, Oct. 1993
- [11] , , "  
", 16 , 5 , pp.60, 1992
- [12] A.A Huckelbridge, C.Lawrence, "Identification of Structural Interface  
Characteristics Using Component Mode Synthesis", ASME J., Vol.111 pp.140,  
1989
- [13] 戸川隼人, “マトリクスの数値解析”, オーム社, pp.170 177, 224 230, 1971