

工學碩士 學位論文

# WMT

Implementation of a Personal Internet Broadcast  
Server with the WMT technology

指導教授 孫 周 永

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# **Implementation of a Personal Internet Broadcast Server with the WMT technology**

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Pusan, Korea

## **Abstract**

The WWW (World Wide Web) is one of the most popular services in the Internet. The easy accessibility and hypertext characteristics make it possible. Nowadays the multimedia data is to be delivered via WWW. The infrastructure of the web, however, is not sufficient to satisfy the demand of the multimedia service. Due to the native requirements of the multimedia data, the quality of service is not acceptable to the public.

However, the delivery of the compressed digital audio data on the Internet is now fully supported in good quality. It becomes possible mainly thanks to the excellent compression techniques of the digital audio and the efficient transmission protocol. The most popular type of the audio service is the Internet radio broadcasting service. The service needs a high-performance server system and a scalable broadcasting server software to cover the large number of the listeners.

This paper describes the implementation of a Personal Internet Broadcast Server which can be used by novice and poorly equipped users. Easy use, operation, and management are the main themes in designing the Personal Internet Broadcast Server. The target volume of the listeners is about thirties. It is implemented with the Microsoft's WMT (Windows Media Technology) technology.

# 1

가

Peer-to-Peer Client-Server [1].  
가

Telnet, FTP, E-Mail (Text)  
WWW(World Wide Web) Graphic  
[2][3]. ITU-T(International Telecom-  
munications Union-T)

4가 가

(Broadcasting)

Internet Broadcast  
Internet Cast

(Interactive Communication)

가

가

가

[3]. 2000

4000

가

2000

800

20%

[4][5].

가

[6].

Microsoft

WMT (Windows Media Technologies)

. WMT

Microsoft

(Tool)

(Interactive

Communication) 가

(Play Control)

가

GUI(Graphic User Interface)

[7],  
(Play Control)

VCR(Video Cassette Recorder)

. 2

WMT

. 3

. 4

5



## 2

### 2.1

가

가 , 30Mbytes  
WAV 3Mbytes MP3 , 1.5Mbytes  
WMA ,  
WMA(Windows Media Audio)

[8].

Interactivity

가

가

[9].

SHOUTcast

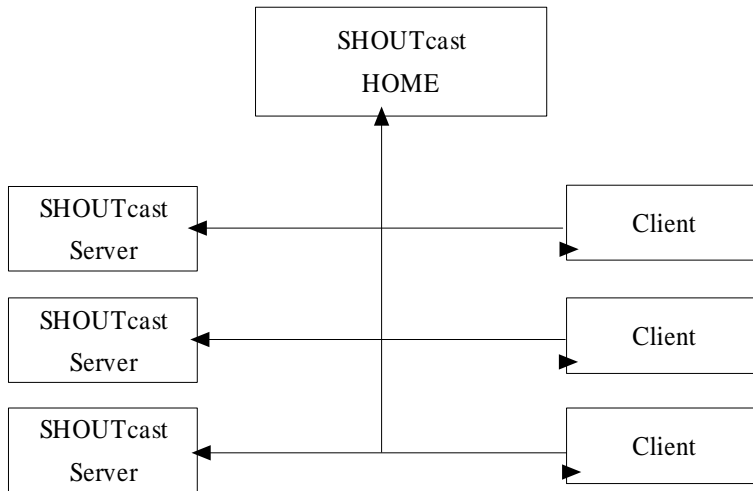
가

Null Soft

Free

Winamp

[10].



### 1.1. SHOUTcast

Figure 1.1. SHOUTcast's Architecture

### 1.1. SHOUTcast

SHOUTcast 가

PBS(Personal Broadcast Server) SHOUTcast

SHOUTcast

가

SHOUTcast

SHOUTcast HOME

Home

## 2.2

가

.

(Size) (Quality)

가 가

가

, 가 가

Real Network

가

90%

Real Network , Microsoft

OS [5].

## 2.3 MS WMT

WMT (Windows Media Technologies) Microsoft WMT  
, CD , 60fps  
(SDK), (DRM)  
가 [11].  
Real Network  
, WMT Real Network [12]  
(Usability)  
가 MS G2  
(Server Features) Monitoring  
Performance Counter, IP Station MS  
가 , WMT가 가  
WMT WMT가  
가 . Library WMFSDK

, 4.X Library ,  
 7.0 , WMT  
 가 . WMT가 가 가  
 Intelligent Streaming

[13].

가 .  
 .  
 WMT Windows Media SDK (Software Development Kit) , Media Services SDK, Media Encoder SDK, Media Player SDK, Media Metafiles, Media Format SDK, Media Rights Manager SDK 6 Component가 . Windows Media Services SDK , . Windows Media Encoder SDK 가 , . Windows Media Player SDK 가 , . Windows Media Metafiles , Windows Media Format SDK (Portable Devices) , , . Windows Media Rights Manager SDK .

SDK Microsoft® Windows Media

Format SDK 7.0

, ,

, ,

.

.

### 3 PBS

#### 3.1

##### 3.1.1

가  
GUI , WMFSDK API  
 , 가  
 ,  
가 ,  
[14].  
 ,  
(1 )  
 ,  
가 (Play Control)  
 ,  
 ,  
WMA(Windows Media Audio) 3.1.  
3.1.

### 3.1. WMA Input Output

Table 3.1. WMA I/O Format

Kbps \ Hz	8000 Hz	11025 Hz	16000 Hz	22050 Hz	32000 Hz	44100 Hz
5	m					
6	m					
8	m	m				
10		m	m			
12	s		m			
16			sm	m		
20			s	sm	m	
22				s	s	
32				s	sm	m
36					s	
40					s	
44					s	
48					s	s
64					s	s
80						s
96						s
128						s

s stereo, m mono, sm stereo mono

sampling rate, Hz

#### 3.1.2 Play Control

Play Control VCR(Video Cassette Recorder)

Play Control

Pause, Stop, Back, Next, Repeat, Pause

, Stop, Back, Next

, Repeat, Repeat



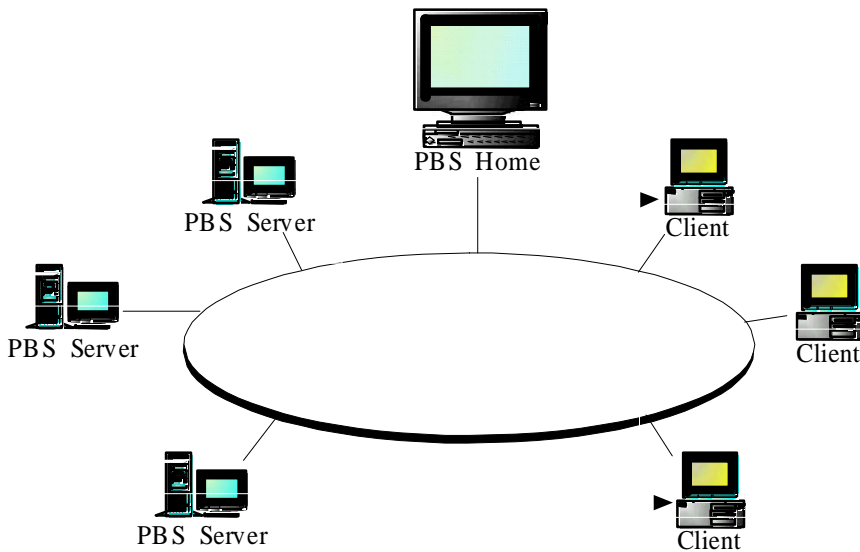
VCR (Video Cassette Recorder)

Play Control

### 3.2 PBS

DJ (Disk Jockey)

3.1.



3.1. Architecture

Figure 3.1. Overall Architecture



가

가

### 3.2.2

Talk On, Off

DJ

가

가

### 3.2.3

가

## 4 PBS

WMFSDK 7.0 Visual C++ 6.0

, OS Windows 2000 Professional .

WMFSDK API .

API 가 .

IWMReader : API .

WMReader Open, Close, Pause,

Resume, Start .

IWMProfile : API .

, Bit Rate Authoring

.

IWMReaderAdvanced : IWMReader ,

User-provided clock, buffer allocation, return

statistics, receive stream selection notifications

.

IWMWriter :

.

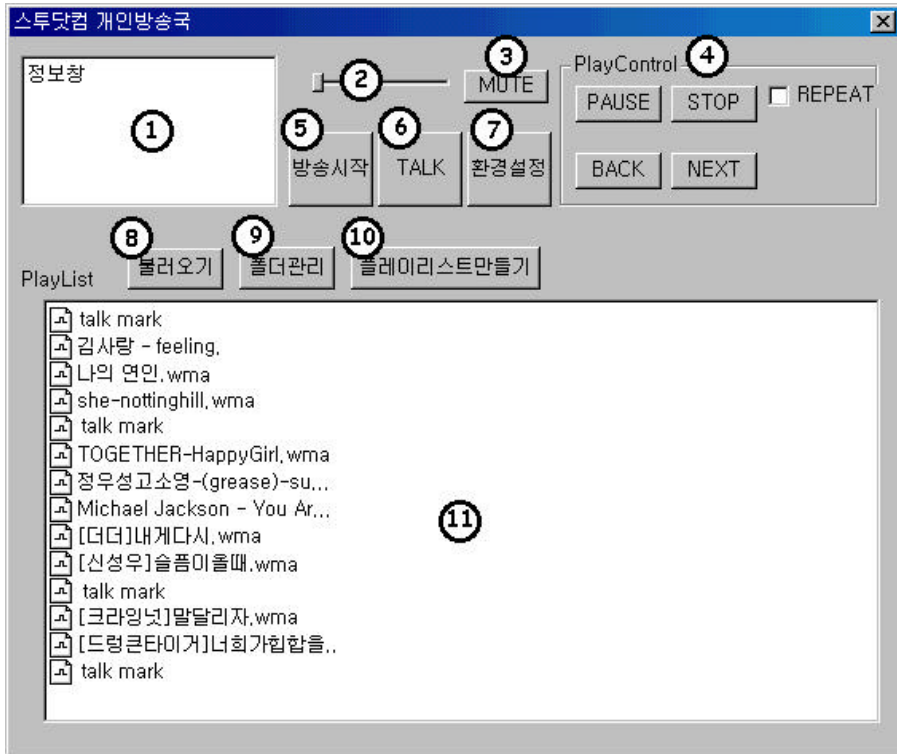
IWMWriterFileSink : writer가 open

.

IWMWriterNetworkSink :

. URL 가 ,

.



#### 4.1. PBS

Figure 4.1. Main Screen of PBS

( ) 가  
 , PlayList( ) ,  
 PlayControl( ) .  
 ( ) ,

4.2. 가 .



4.2.

Figure 4.2. Configuration Window

가

[15].

( )

UDP

7000

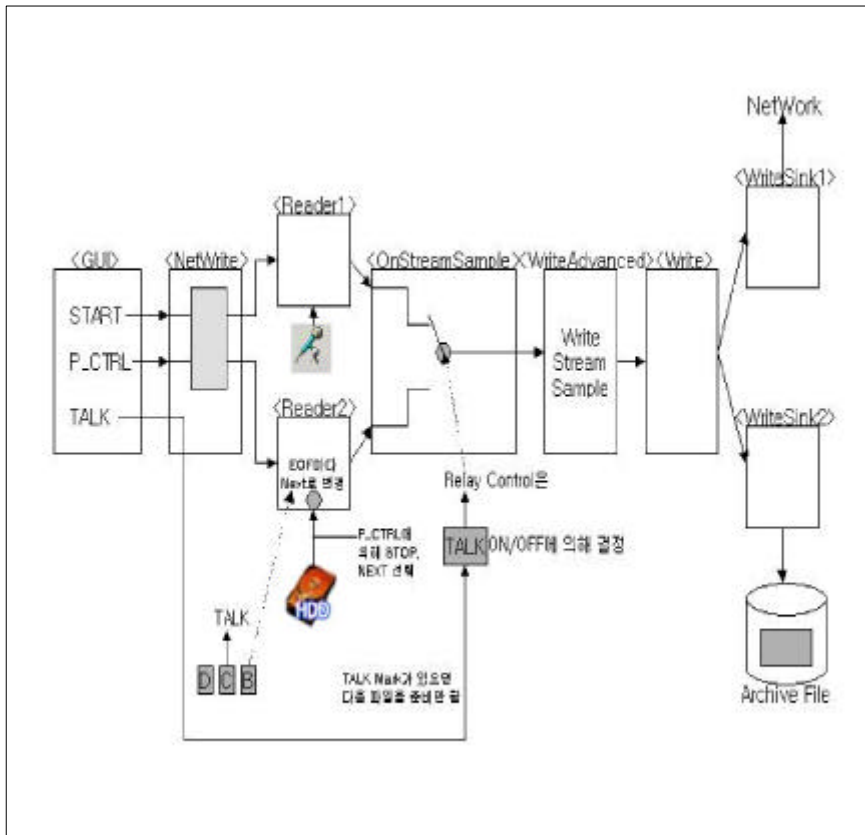
(Hz, Kbps)

( , , )

가

가

( ).



### 4.3. PBS

Figure 4.3. Internal Architecture of PBS

4.3. PBS . NetWrite  
 Reader ,  
 OnStreamSample . OnSample  
 Writer Quality .  
 , WriteStreamSample  
 . , WriteSink ,

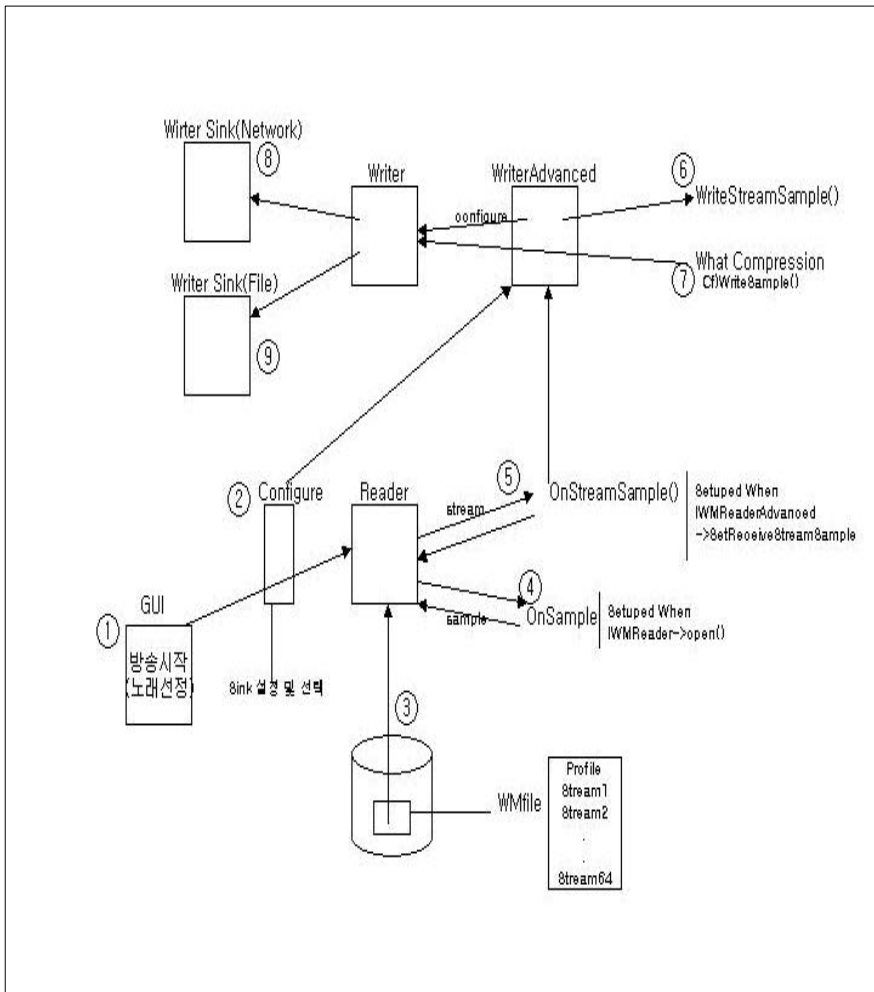


GUI

NetWrite

, NetWrite

4.4.



#### 4.4. NetWrite

Figure 4.4. Architecture of NetWrite

가

, Configure Sink  
 , Reader, Writer . Reader  
 , , Profile .  
 , Callback OnStreamSample 가 .  
 OnSample OnSample 가 .  
 OnSample Quality WMA Format .  
 OnStreamSample INSSBuffer ( )  
 WriteStreamSample . WriteStreamSample  
 Writer Writer Sink , Writer  
 . , Main Init,  
 Configure, WritetoNet 3 가 .  
 Reader, Writer, NetworkSink, FileSink  
 . Asynchronous calls  
 , pProfile, pStream Object , Network sink  
 set open, Stream , Profile Stream  
 Count source Stream 가 .  
 write Script , writer  
 가 .  
 Writing , Writing remove  
 .

## 4.1

WMCreateReader WMA  
가 . Talk On/Off  
Control Message ca\_hEvent, c\_hEvent , Talk  
c\_hEvent가 , , ca\_hEvent  
가 .

## 4.2

Reader  
OnStreamSample Callback INSSBuffer  
가 , 가  
. Callback OnStatus  
WMA  
WMT\_EOF 가 .

### 4.3

. Talk , Callback OnStreamSample 가 , OnStreamSample SourceStream (Critical Section) [16], wav , WMA bit rate sampling rate

## 4.4

```
    . Configure Sink  
    . Start  
    , 가 .  
  
m_pReader[srcSound]->Start(0, 0, 1.0, (void __RPC_FAR *)srcSound ) ;
```

```
    Playback ,  
WM_START_CURRENTPOSITION set ,  
    Playback , Playback rate 1.0  
    . Generic Pointer 가 ,  
    가 , .
```

## 4.5

```
    PBS 5  
    .  
    , .  
    WMFSDK wmaplay Windows  
Media Player 7.0 .  
    . 가  
    ,  
    , 가 .
```

,  
 , 가  
 .  
 Play Control .  
 , 가 Play Control  
 . Previous, Next, Pause  
 . Stop OnStatus WMT\_EOF  
 . Stop Play  
 Control .  
 Talk On/ Off  
 가 ,

5

WMFSDK

가

(Play Control)

AOD

bandwidth

PBS

가

가

가





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가

가 , , , , , .

가

. 2 .