

工 學 碩 士 學 位 論 文

.

**A Study on Course Stability of Towing and Towed
Vessels System under Wind Pressure**

指導教授 孫景浩

2000年 2月

韓國海洋大學校 大學院

造船工學科

金 龍 起

Abstract	1
Nomenclature	2
List of Figures	7
List of Tables	7
1.	8
2.	9
2.1	9
2.2	12
2.2.1	12
2.2.2	12
2.2.3	13
2.2.4	14
2.2.5	15

3	17
4.	24
5.	43
6.	44

A Study on Course Stability of Towing and Towed Vessels System under Wind Pressure

by

Yong Ki Kim

Department of Naval Architecture
Graduate School of Korea Maritime University

Abstract

The author discusses the problem on course stability of towed ship under severe wind pressure. The characteristic equation to assess the stability on course, is derived from sway and yaw coupled motions of towing and towed vessels with wind effect. Through the numerical calculation on course stability of towing and towed vessels system, the relationship between the course stability of a towed ship and wind direction or towrope length, is clarified with the parameter of wind speed in terms of Beaufort number. Two types of towed vessel, such as a bulk carrier and a passenger liner, are applied and examined. The major results are as follows. The course stability of towed vessel under wind pressure depends on the inherent course stability of the vessel herself. The towed vessel will be much unstable for the range from beam to quarter wind in relatively high wind speed. The length of towrope has also great influence upon the stability. Long towrope will be able to stabilize for all range of wind direction in relatively low wind speed or for the head wind in relatively high wind speed.

Nomenclature

a_0	Distance from midship to towing point
a_H	Ratio of lateral force induced on hull by rudder to rudder normal force
$A_R / L d$	Area ratio of rudder
A_L	Lateral projected area of ship
A_R	Projected area of rudder
A_{ss}	Lateral projected area of superstructure
A_T	Transverse projected area of ship
B	Moulded breadth of ship
C	Rudder chord length
C_b	Block coefficient
C_F	Coefficient of rudder force
C_N	Yawing wind moment coefficient
C_T	Total resistance coefficient
C_X	Fore and aft wind force coefficient
C_Y	Lateral wind force coefficient
D	Diameter of propeller
d	Draft of ship
f_1	Distance from midship to towed point
F_N	Rudder normal force

K_2	Autopilot constant
H_R	Height of Rudder
I_{zz}	Moment of inertia about z axis
J_{zz}	Added moment of inertia about z axis
K_1	Autopilot constant
l	Length of towrope
l_d	Course stability lever
L_{OA}	Length overall of ship
L	Length between perpendiculars
M	Number of distant groups of masts of kingposts seen in lateral projection
m	Mass of a ship
m_x	Added mass in x direction
m_y	Added mass in y direction
n	Number of propeller revolution per second
N	Yaw moment
N_β	Linear derivative of hydrodynamic yaw moment with respect to sway angle
N_H	Yaw moment induced by hull
N_R	Yaw moment induced by rudder
N_r	Linear derivative of hydrodynamic yaw moment with respect to yaw rate
N_T	Yaw moment induced by towrope

N_w	Yaw moment due to wind
R	Resistance of ship
r	Yaw rate
\dot{r}	Time derivative of r
S	Length of perimeter of lateral projection of vessel, excluding waterline and slender bodies such as masts and ventilators
s	Propeller slip ratio
S_A	Wetted surface area of a hull
T	Tension force of towrope
u	Longitudinal component of ship speed V
\dot{u}	Time derivative of u
v	Sway velocity of a ship
\dot{v}	Time derivative of v
V	Ship's resultant speed
V_w	Absolute wind speed
V_A	Relative wind speed
X	Surge force
X_w	Longitudinal force due to wind
X_H	Longitudinal force induced by hull
X_P	Longitudinal force acting on hull induced by propeller
X_R	Longitudinal force acting on hull induced by rudder

X_T	Longitudinal force induced by a towrope
Y	Sway force
Y_β	Linear derivative of lateral hydrodynamic force with respect to sway angle
Y_H	Lateral force induced by hull
Y_R	Lateral force induced by rudder
Y_r	Linear derivative of lateral hydrodynamic force with respect to yaw rate
Y_T	Lateral force induced by towrope
Y_W	Lateral force due to wind

Greek

α_R	Effective inflow velocity to rudder
β	Drift angle
γ	Flow straightening effect coefficient
δ	Rudder angle
η	D / H_R
λ	Aspect ratio of rudder ($\lambda = H_R / C$)
ρ	Density of sea water
ρ_A	Density of air
ψ	Heading angle
ψ_A	Angle of relative wind off bow
ψ_w	Angle of absolute wind direction

List of Figures

Fig. 1 Coordinate systems	8
Fig. 2 Projected plans of tug boat	22
Fig. 3 Projected plans of bulk carrier	23
Fig. 4 Projected plans of passenger liner	23
Fig. 5 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations(tug boat)	25
Fig. 6 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations(bulk carrier)	26
Fig. 7 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations(passenger liner)	27
Fig. 8 Course Stability of towed vessel as function of length of tow line and wind direction(bulk carrier)	30
Fig. 9 Course Stability of towed vessel as function of length of tow line and wind direction(passenger liner)	34

List of Tables

Table 1 Principal dimensions of tow and towed vessels	24
Table 2 WMO code 1100	28
Table 3 Inherent course stability lever of towed vessels	28

1.

가 [1]. IMO()
가 Benford [2], Inoue [3], Kijima [4] 가
[4].
(bulk carrier) (passenger liner)
가
가

2.

가

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)

2.1

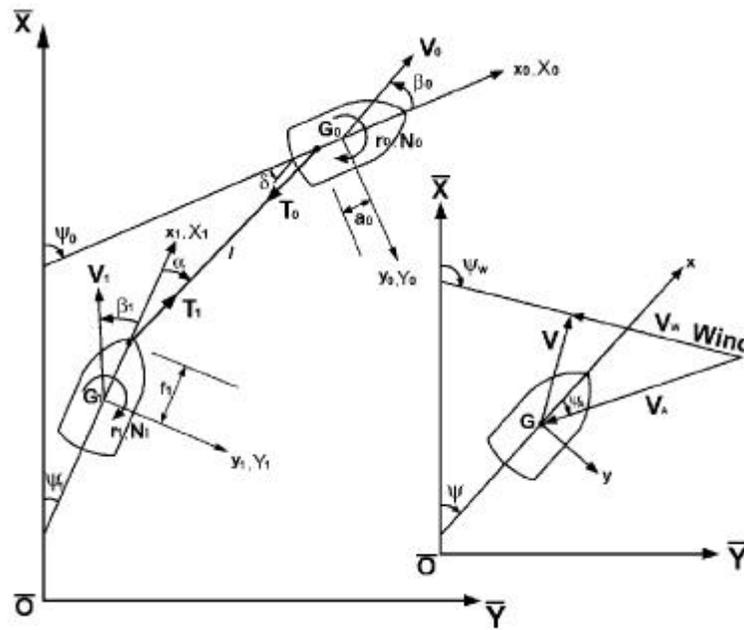


Fig. 1 Coordinate systems

Fig. 1

$G - xy$
[5], [6].

$\bar{O} - \bar{X} \bar{Y}$

Fig. 1

$$(m_i + m_{xi}) \dot{u}_i - (m_i + m_{yi}) v_i r_i = X_i$$

$$(m_i + m_{yi}) \dot{v}_i + (m_i + m_{xi}) u_i r_i = Y_i \quad (1)$$

$$(I_{zi} + J_{zi}) \dot{r}_i = N_i$$

i , $i = 0$, $i = 1$
 m , m_x, m_y x, y 가 , I_z J_z
 z 가 , u, v x, y , r
 X, Y, N x, y z
 V , V_A , V_w
 ϕ_w , ϕ_A , β, r

$$(1) \quad u, v \quad (\quad) \beta$$

$$(m_i' + m_{xi}') \left(\frac{L_i}{V_i}\right) \left(\frac{\dot{V}_i}{V_i} \cos \beta_i - \dot{\beta}_i \sin \beta_i\right) + (m_i' + m_{yi}') r_i' \sin \beta_i = X_i'$$

$$- (m_i' + m_{yi}') \left(\frac{L_i}{V_i}\right) \left(\frac{\dot{V}_i}{V_i} \sin \beta_i + \dot{\beta}_i \cos \beta_i\right) + (m_i' + m_{xi}') r_i' \cos \beta_i = Y_i' \quad (2)$$

$$(I_{zi}' + J_{zi}') \left(\frac{L_i}{V_i}\right) \left(\frac{\dot{V}_i}{V_i} r_i' + \dot{r}_i'\right) = N_i'$$

V , .

$$m_i', m_{xi}', m_{yi}' = m_i, m_{xi}, m_{yi} / \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho L_i^2 d_i\right)$$

$$I_{zi}' , J_{zi}' = I_{zi} , J_{zi} / \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho L_i^4 d_i \right)$$

$$X_{i}' , Y_{i}' = X_i , Y_i / \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho L_i d_i V_i^2 \right) \quad (3)$$

$$N_{i}' = N_i / \frac{1}{2} \rho L_i^2 d_i V_i^2$$

$$r_{i}' = r_i (L_i / V_i)$$

$$L , d \quad , \quad \rho \quad .$$

$$(2) \quad .$$

$$X_{i}' = X_{Pi}' + X_{Hi}' + X_{Ri}' + X_{Ti}' + X_{Wi}'$$

$$Y_{i}' = Y_{Hi}' + Y_{Ri}' + Y_{Ti}' + Y_{Wi}' \quad (4)$$

$$N_{i}' = N_{Hi}' + N_{Ri}' + N_{Ti}' + N_{Wi}'$$

$$P , H , R , T , W \quad i \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$. \quad , \quad X_{Pi}$$

$$, \quad G_0 , G_1 \quad (\overline{X}_0 , \overline{Y}_0) , (\overline{X}_1 , \overline{Y}_1)$$

$$\overline{X}_1 = \overline{X}_0 - \{ a_0 \cos \phi_0 + l \cos (\phi_1 + \alpha) + f_1 \cos \phi_1 \} \quad (5)$$

$$\overline{Y}_1 = \overline{Y}_0 - \{ a_0 \sin \phi_0 + l \sin (\phi_1 + \alpha) + f_1 \sin \phi_1 \}$$

2.2

[7].

2.2.1

X_{p0} 가
가

$$X_{p0} = (R_0 + R_1) - (X_{w0s} + X_{w1s}) \quad (6)$$

R_0, R_1 , 가
Schoenherr . X_{w0s}, X_{w1s} ,
x .

2.2.2

$$X_H' = -R'(1 + 13\beta^2)$$

$$Y_H' = Y_\beta'\beta + Y_r'r' \quad (7)$$

$$N_H' = N_\beta'\beta + N_r'r'$$

, 0, 1 Y_H, N_H
Inoue [8] .

$$Y_\beta' = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \pi \Lambda + 1.4 c_B (B / L) \right\} \left(1 + \frac{2}{3} \tau / dm \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Y_r' &= \frac{1}{4} \pi \Lambda (1 + 0.8 \tau / dm) \\
N_{\beta}' &= \Lambda (1 - \frac{0.27}{l_{\beta}} \tau / dm) \\
N_r' &= - (0.54 \Lambda - \Lambda^2) (1 + 0.3 \tau / dm)
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
, \Lambda &= 2d / L , \quad \tau = da - df , \quad dm = (da + df) / 2 \\
l_{\beta} &= \Lambda / (\frac{1}{2} \pi \Lambda + 1.4 c_B B / L)
\end{aligned}$$

$$, X_H' \quad (1 + 13\beta^2) \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

2.2.3

$$\begin{aligned}
X_R' &= - F_N' \sin \delta \\
Y_R' &= - (1 + a_H) F_N' \cos \delta \\
N_R' &= \frac{1}{2} (1 + a_H) F_N' \cos \delta
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

$$F_N \quad , \quad \delta \quad . \quad F_N' , a_H$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F_N' &= \frac{6.13 \Lambda}{(\Lambda + 2.25)} \left(\frac{A_R}{Ld} \right) (1 - w)^2 \{ 1 + g(s) \} \sin \alpha_R \\
a_H &= 0.63 C_B - 0.15 \\
g(s) &= 0.6 \eta (2 - 1.4s) s / (1 - s)^2 \\
\eta &= D / H_R \\
s &= 1 - V(1 - w) / nP
\end{aligned} \tag{10}$$

$$w = 0.6329 - 1.552 C_B + 1.5034 C_B^2$$

$$n = 1.744 \left(\frac{V}{D} \right) \left\{ \frac{C_{T0} S_{A0} + C_{T1} S_{A1}}{D^2} \right\}^{1/3}$$

$$\alpha_R = \delta - \gamma(\beta + r')$$

, $n = 0$, $\delta = 0$. C_B , D , P
, λ , H_R (), A_R , C_T S_A
. γ ($\gamma \approx 0.45$) . w
Taylor [9] . n
($\eta = EHP/DHP$) $\eta = 0.6$, $K_Q \approx 0.025$ 가 .
 ϕ_0 () , r_0' ()
 δ_0

$$\delta_0 = -K_1 \phi_0 - K_2 r_0' \quad (11)$$

K_1, K_2 , Koyama [9] $K_1 = 1.0$,
 $K_2 = 0.05$ 가 .

2.2.4

Fig. 1 ("0"), V_{A0} , ϕ_{A0}

$$V_{A0} = \sqrt{V_w^2 + V_0^2 - 2V_w V_0 \cos \{ \pi - (\beta_0 + \phi_w - \phi_0) \}}$$

$$\phi_{A0} = \tan^{-1} \left\{ \frac{-\sin \beta_0 + (V_w / V_0) \sin (\phi_w - \phi_0)}{\cos \beta_0 + (V_w / V_0) \cos (\phi_w - \phi_0)} \right\} \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X_{w0}' &= - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{T0} / L_0 d_0) \cdot C_{X0} \cdot (V_{A0} / V_0)^2 \\
Y_{w0}' &= - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) \cdot C_{Y0} \cdot (V_{A0} / V_0)^2 \\
N_{w0}' &= - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) \cdot C_{N0} \cdot (V_{A0} / V_0)^2
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\rho_A & \quad , \quad A_{T0}, A_{L0} \\
C_{X0}, C_{Y0}, C_{N0} & \quad \phi_{A0} \quad \text{Isherwood} \quad [10] \\
& \quad (12), (13) \quad \text{"0"} \quad \text{"1"}
\end{aligned}$$

2.2.5

$$\begin{aligned}
& T_{0S} \\
& R_1 \\
& X_{w1S}
\end{aligned}$$

$$T_{0S} = R_1 - X_{w1S}$$

$$, X_{w1S} = - \frac{1}{2} \rho_A V_{A1S}^2 A_{T1} \cdot C_{X1}(\phi_{A1S})$$

$$V_{A1S}^2 = V_1^2 \{ 1 + (V_w / V_1)^2 + 2 (V_w / V_1) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$\phi_{A1S} = \tan^{-1} \left[\frac{(V_w / V_1) \sin \phi_w}{1 + (V_w / V_1) \cos \phi_w} \right]$$

$$(\quad) \quad T_0$$

$$T_0 = T_{0S} \{ 1 + 13 (\beta_1 + \alpha_1)^2 \} \tag{14}$$

$$\beta_1 \quad , \quad \alpha_1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X_{T_0} &= -T_0 \cos(\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \\
Y_{T_0} &= T_0 \sin(\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \\
N_{T_0} &= -T_0 a_0 \sin(\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha)
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X_{T_1} &= T_1 \cos \alpha \\
Y_{T_1} &= T_1 \sin \alpha \\
N_{T_1} &= T_1 f_1 \sin \alpha \quad , \quad T_1 = T_0
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

$$a_0' = a_0 / L_0 \quad a_0$$

3

$\theta_0, \beta_0, \theta_1, \beta_1, \alpha$ 가 , , $r' = r_i(L_i/V_i)$
, $V_0 = V_1 = V$ 가 , (2), (4) 2.2

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (m_0' + m_{y_0}') (L_0/V) \ddot{\beta}_0 + (m_0' + m_{x_0}') (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \\
& = Y_{\beta_0}' \beta_0 + Y_{r_0}' (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 + C_{F_0} [K_1 \phi_0 + K_2 (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \\
& + \gamma_0 \{ \beta_0 + (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \}] + Y_{w_0}' + T_0' (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \\
& (I_{z_0}' + J_{z_0}') (L_0/V)^2 \ddot{\phi}_0 \\
& = N_{\beta_0}' \beta_0 + N_{r_0}' (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 - \frac{1}{2} C_{F_0} [K_1 \phi_0 + K_2 (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \\
& + \gamma_0 \{ \beta_0 + (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \}] + N_{w_0}' - T_0' a_0' (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \\
& - (m_1' + m_{y_1}') (L_1/V) \ddot{\beta}_1 + (m_1' + m_{x_1}') (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 \\
& = Y_{\beta_1}' \beta_1 + Y_{r_1}' (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 + C_{F_1} \gamma_1 \{ \beta_1 + (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 \} \\
& + Y_{w_1}' + T_1' \alpha \\
& (I_{z_1}' + J_{z_1}') (L_1/V)^2 \ddot{\phi}_1 \\
& = N_{\beta_1}' \beta_1 + N_{r_1}' (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 - \frac{1}{2} C_{F_1} \gamma_1 \{ \beta_1 + (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 \} \\
& + N_{w_1}' + T_1' f_1' \alpha
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

, $a_0' = a_0/L_0$, $f_1' = f_1/L_1$

$$C_{F0} = (1 + a_{H0}) \left\{ \frac{6.13\lambda_0}{\lambda_0 + 2.25} \right\} \left(\frac{A_{R0}}{L_0 d_0} \right) \\ \times (1 - w_0)^2 \cdot \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.6\eta_0(2 - 1.4s)s}{(1 - s)^2} \right\}$$

$$C_{F1} = (1 + a_{H1}) \left\{ \frac{6.13\lambda_1}{\lambda_1 + 2.25} \right\} \left(\frac{A_{R1}}{L_1 d_1} \right) \cdot (1 - w_1)^2$$

$$\lambda_0, \lambda_1, \dots, A_{R0}, A_{R1}, \dots, w_0, w_1$$

$$(5) \quad , \quad .$$

$$\beta_1 = -\phi_0 + \beta_0 + \phi_1 + a_0'(L_0/V)\dot{\phi}_0 + l'(L_1/V)(\dot{\phi}_1 + \dot{\alpha}) \\ + f_1'(L_1/V)\dot{\phi}_1, \quad l' = l/L_1 \quad (18)$$

$$(18) \quad (17) \quad . \quad , \quad \dot{\phi}_0 = \phi_1, \quad \dot{\phi}_1 = \phi_2, \quad \dot{\alpha} = \phi_3$$

$$A_0 \dot{\phi}_1 = A_1 \phi_1 + A_4 \beta_0 + A_5 \phi_0 + A_6 \phi_1 + A_7 \alpha + A_8$$

$$B_0 \dot{\phi}_2 = B_1 \phi_1 + B_2 \phi_2 + B_3 \phi_3 + B_4 \beta_0 + B_5 \phi_0 + B_6 \phi_1 \\ + B_7 \alpha + B_8$$

(19)

$$C_0 \dot{\phi}_3 = C_1 \phi_1 + C_2 \phi_2 + C_3 \phi_3 + C_4 \beta_0 + C_5 \phi_0 + C_6 \phi_1 \\ + C_7 \alpha + C_8 + C_9 \dot{\phi}_1 + C_{10} \dot{\phi}_2 + C_{11} \dot{\beta}_0$$

$$D_0 \dot{\beta}_0 = D_1 \phi_1 + D_4 \beta_0 + D_5 \phi_0 + D_6 \phi_1 + D_7 \alpha + D_8$$

$$A_0, A_1, \dots, B_0, B_1, \dots, C_0, C_1, \dots, D_0, D_1, \dots$$

$$A_0 = (I_{z0}' + J_{z0}') (L_0 / V)^2$$

$$A_1 = N_{r0}' (L_0 / V) - \frac{1}{2} C_{F0} K_2 (L_0 / V) - \frac{1}{2} C_{F0} \gamma_0 (L_0 / V)$$

$$A_4 = N_{\beta 0}' - \frac{1}{2} C_{F0} \gamma_0 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{N0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$A_5 = - 0.5 C_{F0} K_1 \\ - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{N0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w - T_0' a_0'$$

$$A_6 = T_0' a_0'$$

$$A_7 = T_0' a_0'$$

$$A_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{N0} \\ \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + (2 V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$B_0 = (I_{z1}' + J_{z1}') (L_1 / V)^2$$

$$B_1 = a_0' (L_0 / V) \{ N_{\beta 1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \}$$

$$B_2 = (L_1 / V) [N_{r1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 + (l_1' + f_1') \{ N_{\beta 1}' \\ - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \}]$$

$$B_3 = l' (L_1 / V) \{ N_{\beta 1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \}$$

$$B_4 = N_{\beta 1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$B_5 = - N_{\beta 1}' + 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$B_6 = N_{\beta 1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1$$

$$B_7 = T_1' f_1'$$

$$B_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} \\ \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + 2 (V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$C_0 = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)^2 l'$$

$$C_1 = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)^2 \\ + (Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1) a_0' (L_0 / V) + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) \\ \times C_{Y1} \{ 2 (V_w / V) a_0' (L_0 / V) \sin \phi_w \}$$

$$C_2 = (L_1 / V) [(m_1' + m_{y1}') - (m_1' + m_{x1}')] \\ + Y_{r1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 + (l' + f_1') \{ Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} \{ 2 (V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \} \}$$

$$C_3 = l' (L_1 / V) \{ Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} \{ 2 (V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \} \}$$

$$C_4 = Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$C_5 = - Y_{\beta 1}' - C_{F1}\gamma_1 \\ - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$C_6 = Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1}\gamma_1$$

$$C_7 = T_1'$$

$$C_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} \\ \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + 2 (V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$C_9 = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_0 L_1 / V^2) a_0'$$

$$C_{10} = (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)^2 (l' + f_1')$$

$$C_{11} = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)$$

$$D_0 = - (L_0 / V) (m_0' + m_{y0}')$$

$$D_1 = (L_0 / V) \{ - (m_0' + m_{x0}') + Y_{r0}' \\ + C_{F0} K_2 + \gamma_0 C_{F0} \}$$

$$D_4 = Y_{\beta 0}' + \gamma_0 C_{F0} \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{Y0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$D_5 = C_{F0} K_1 - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{Y0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \\ + T_0'$$

$$D_6 = - T_0'$$

$$D_7 = - T_0'$$

$$D_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{Y0} \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + (2 V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \} \quad (20)$$

$$\dots, \Delta \alpha \quad \phi_1, \phi_2, \dots, \alpha \text{가} \quad (\dots) \quad \Delta \phi_1, \Delta \phi_2, \dots \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad (19)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_1) = a_1 \Delta \phi_1 + a_4 \Delta \beta_0 + a_5 \Delta \phi_0 + a_6 \Delta \phi_1 + a_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_2) = b_1 \Delta \phi_1 + b_2 \Delta \phi_2 + b_3 \Delta \phi_3 + b_4 \Delta \beta_0 + b_5 \Delta \phi_0 + b_6 \Delta \phi_1 + b_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_3) = c_1 \Delta \phi_1 + c_2 \Delta \phi_2 + c_3 \Delta \phi_3 + c_4 \Delta \beta_0 + c_5 \Delta \phi_0 + c_6 \Delta \phi_1 + c_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \beta_0) = d_1 \Delta \phi_1 + d_4 \Delta \beta_0 + d_5 \Delta \phi_0 + d_6 \Delta \phi_1 + d_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_0) = \Delta \phi_1, \quad \frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_1) = \Delta \phi_2, \quad \frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \alpha) = \Delta \phi_3 \quad (21)$$

$$a_1, \dots, a_7, b_1, \dots, b_7, c_1, \dots, c_7, d_1, \dots, d_7$$

$$a_i = A_i / A_0, b_i = B_i / B_0, d_i = D_i / D_0 \quad (i = 1 \sim 7)$$

$$c_1 = C_1 / C_0 + a_1 C_9 / C_0 + b_1 C_{10} / C_0 + d_1 C_{11} / C_0$$

$$c_2 = C_2 / C_0 + b_2 C_{10} / C_0$$

$$c_3 = C_3 / C_0 + b_3 C_{10} / C_0$$

$$c_i = C_i / C_0 + a_i C_9 / C_0 + b_i C_{10} / C_0 + d_i C_{11} / C_0 \quad (, i = 4 \sim 7) \quad (22)$$

$$(21) \quad \lambda \quad .$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_1 - \lambda & 0 & 0 & a_4 & a_5 & a_6 & a_7 \\ b_1 & b_2 - \lambda & b_3 & b_4 & b_5 & b_6 & b_7 \\ c_1 & c_2 & c_3 - \lambda & c_4 & c_5 & c_6 & c_7 \\ d_1 & 0 & 0 & d_4 - \lambda & d_5 & d_6 & d_7 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad (23)$$

$$\lambda^7 + P_1 \lambda^6 + P_2 \lambda^5 + P_3 \lambda^4 + P_4 \lambda^3 + P_5 \lambda^2 + P_6 \lambda + P_7 = 0 \quad (24)$$

$$P_1, P_2, \dots, P_7 \quad a_1, \dots, a_7, \quad b_1, \dots, b_7, \quad c_1, \dots, c_7, \quad d_1, \dots, d_7$$

(24) Bairstow λ
 가 (+) 가 .
 . 가

4.

2

Table 1

Fig. 2, 3, 4

(bollard pull) 35

(bulk carrier)

(passenger liner)

WMO code 1100 Table 2

Fig. 5, 6, 7

Isherwood

Table 3

9(a) (i)

$f_1' = 0.5$

가 Fig. 8(a) (i)

3knots

Beaufort

Fig.

$a_0' = 0.1,$

Fig. 8 Fig. 9

ϕ_w

l'

가

가

Beaufort No. 1

ϕ_w

가

가 가
 가 가
 (Beaufort No. 7)

(bare hull)
 (rudder)
 (Stability lever) l_d

[12] .

$$l_d = \frac{N_{r'HR}}{Y_{r'HR} - (m' + m_x')} - \frac{N_{\beta'HR}}{Y_{\beta'HR}} \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y_{\beta'HR} &= Y_{\beta'} + C_F \gamma \\ Y_{r'HR} &= Y_{r'} + C_F \gamma \end{aligned} \quad (26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_{\beta'HR} &= N_{\beta'} - \frac{1}{2} C_F \gamma \\ N_{r'HR} &= N_{r'} - \frac{1}{2} C_F \gamma \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma = C_F \quad (9) \quad (16) \quad (25), (26)$$

Table 3 l_d 0.5
 Fig. 8, 9
 가

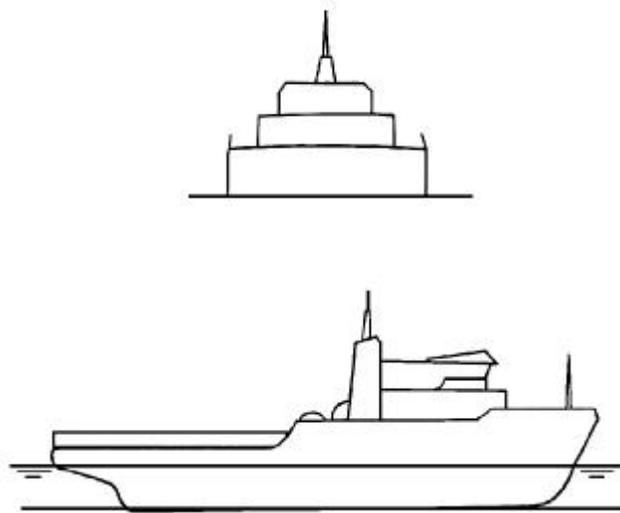


Fig. 2 Projected plans of tug boat

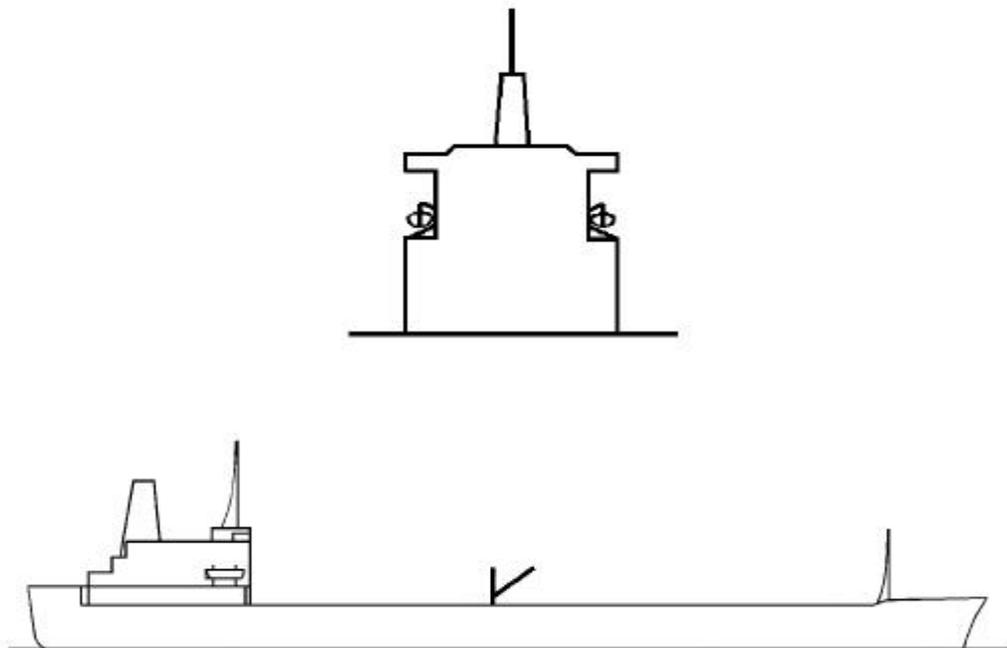


Fig. 3 Projected plans of bulk carrier

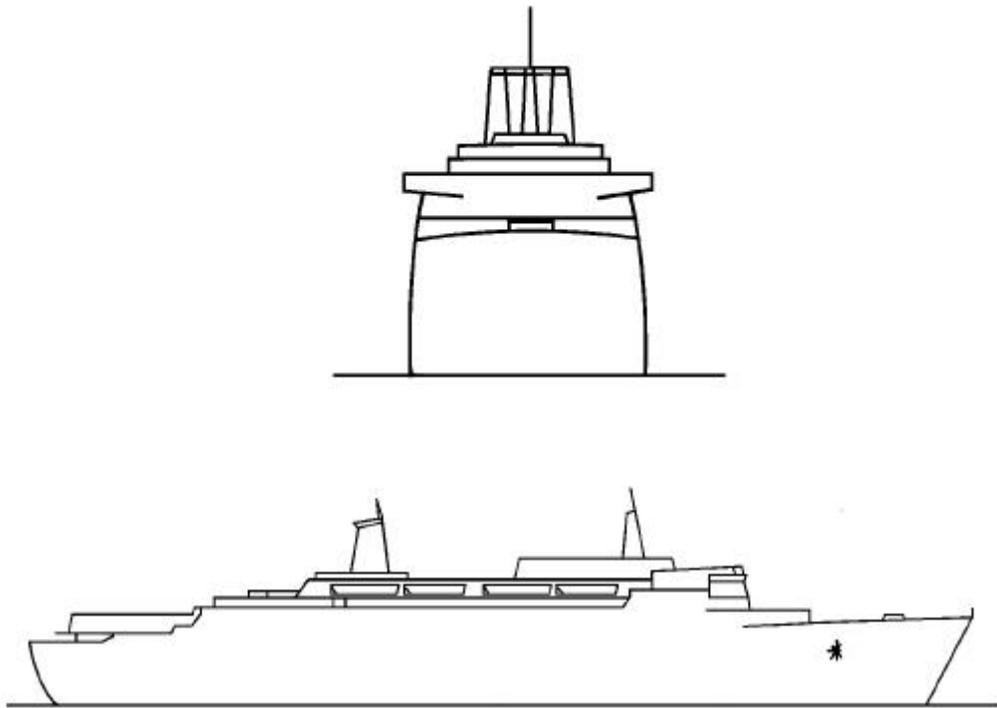
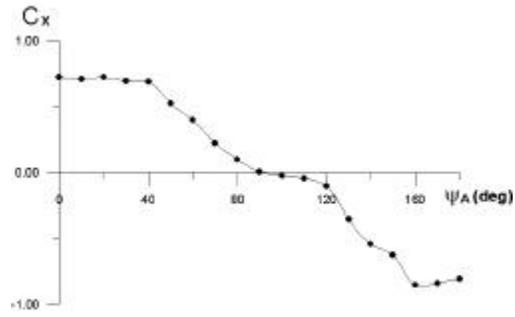


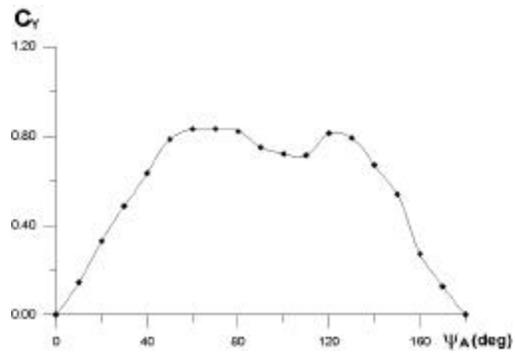
Fig. 4 Projected plans of passenger liner

Table 1 Principal dimensions of tow and towed vessels

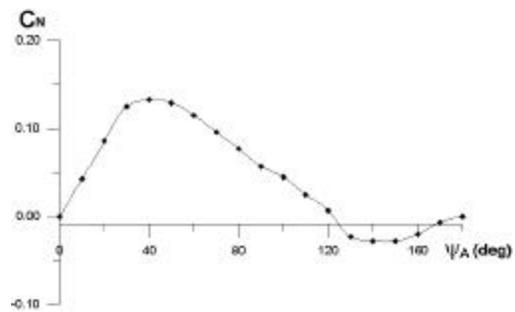
Items	Tug boat	Bulk carrier	Passenger liner
Hull			
Length overall L_{OA}	30.3	175.0	133.5
Length bet. perpen. L (m)	26.0	167.0	118
Breath B (m)	8.3	22.6	19.9
Mean draft d (m)	2.6	8.0	5.0
fore df (m)		7.50	5.0
aft da (m)		8.50	5.0
Block coefficient C_B	0.6	0.76	0.55
Rudder			
Area ratio $A_R / L d$	0.020 (1/49.7)	0.0154 (1/64.85)	0.0296 (1/33.75)
Aspect ratio λ	1.4	1.57	1.5
Propeller			
Diameter D (m)	1.10	4.60	3.54
Pitch ratio P/D (m^2)	0.86	0.77	0.93



(a) Fore and aft wind force coefficient

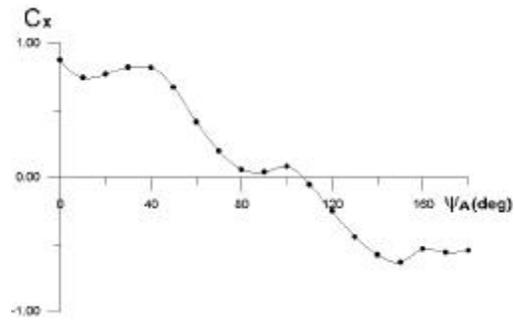


(b) Lateral wind force coefficient

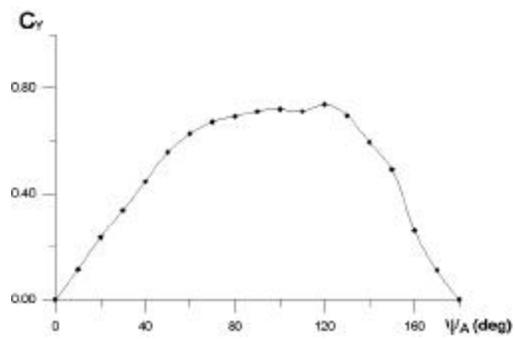


(c) Yawing wind moment coefficient

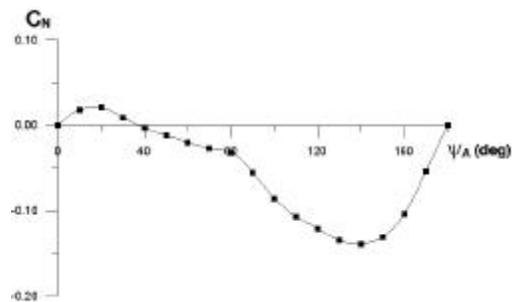
Fig. 5 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations (tug boat)



(a) Fore and aft wind force coefficient

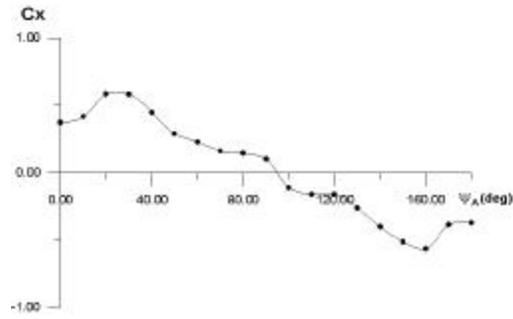


(b) Lateral wind force coefficient

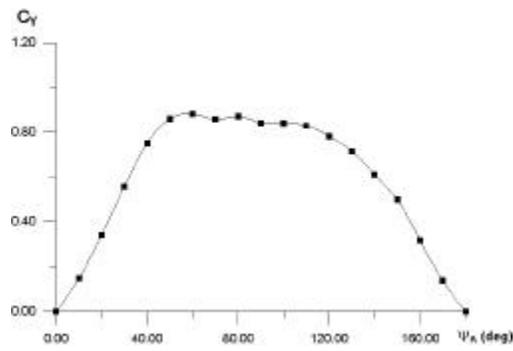


(c) Yawing wind moment coefficient

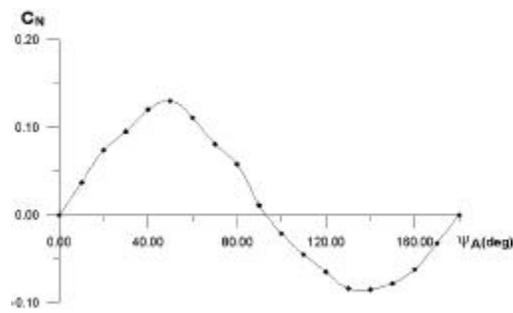
Fig. 6 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations (bulk carrier)



(a) Fore and aft wind force coefficient



(b) Lateral wind force coefficient



(c) Yawing wind moment coefficient

Fig. 7 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations (passenger liner)

Table 2. WMO code 1100

Beaufort	U_T (m/ sec)
1	0.95
2	2.50
3	4.45
4	6.75
5	9.40
6	12.35
7	15.55
8	19.00
9	22.65
10	26.50
11	30.60
12	34.85

Table 3 Inherent course stability lever of towed vessels

	Bulk carrier	Passenger liner
Course stability lever	0.165	-0.017

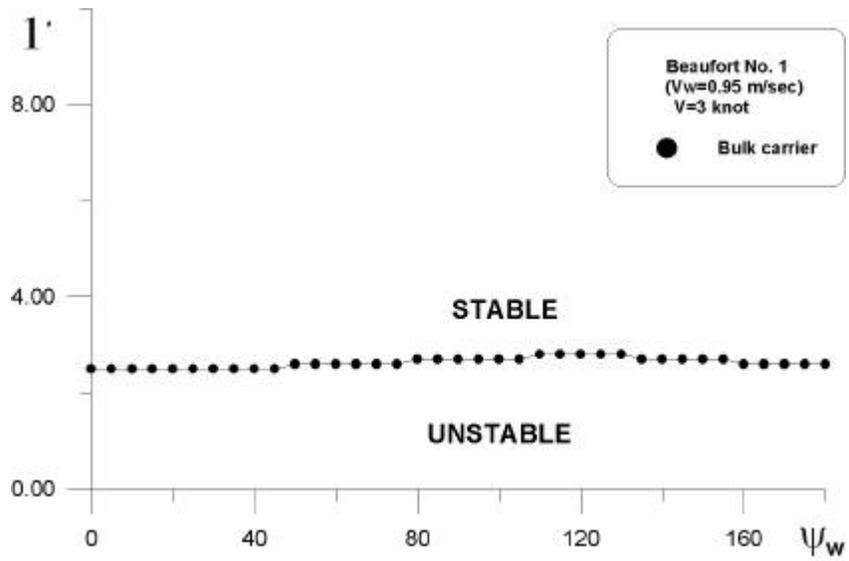


Fig. 8(a) Course stability of towed vessel(bulk carrier) as function of towrope length and wind direction

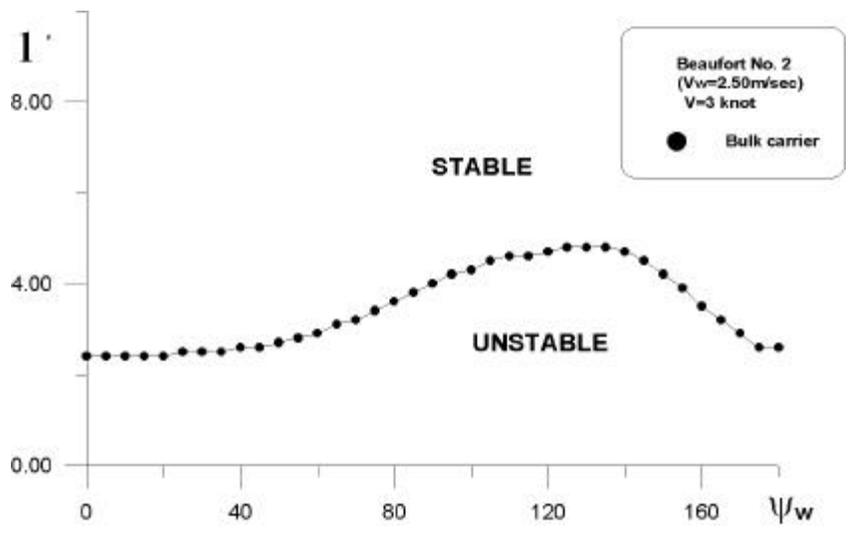


Fig. 8(b) continued

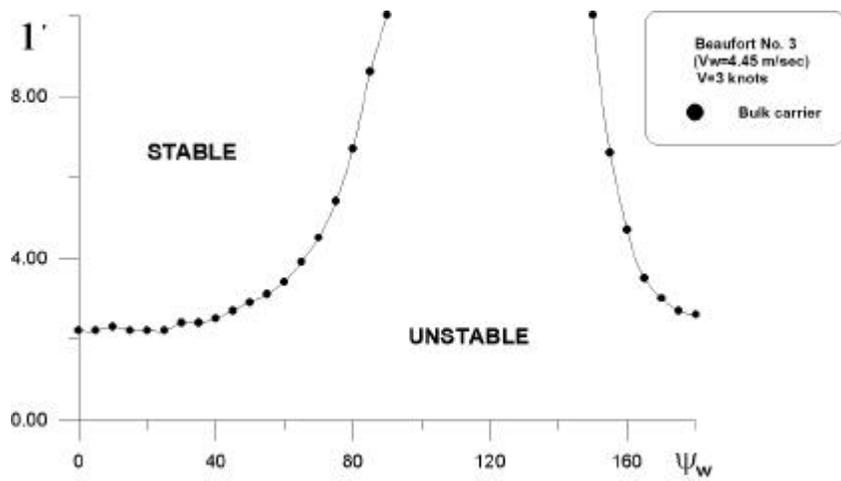


Fig. 8(c) continued

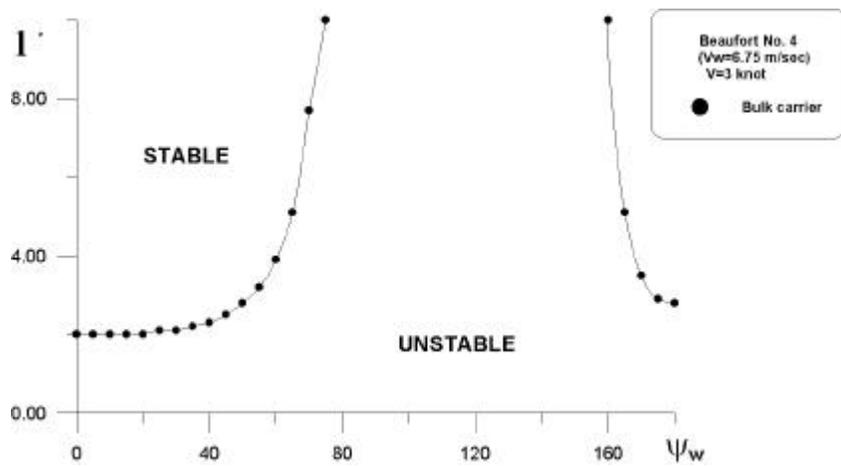


Fig. 8(d) continued

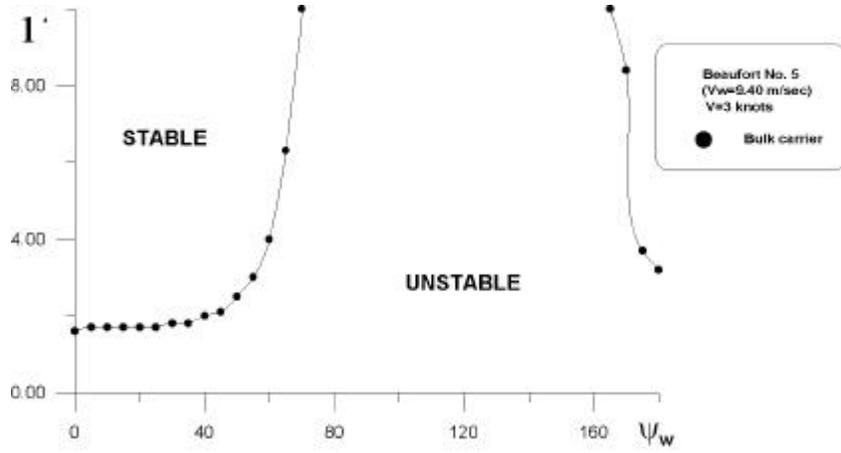


Fig. 8(e) continued

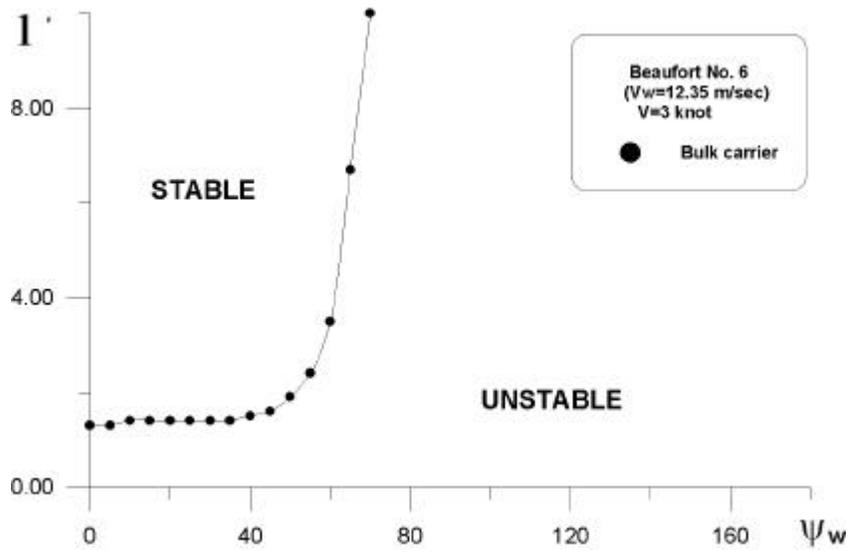


Fig. 8(f) continued

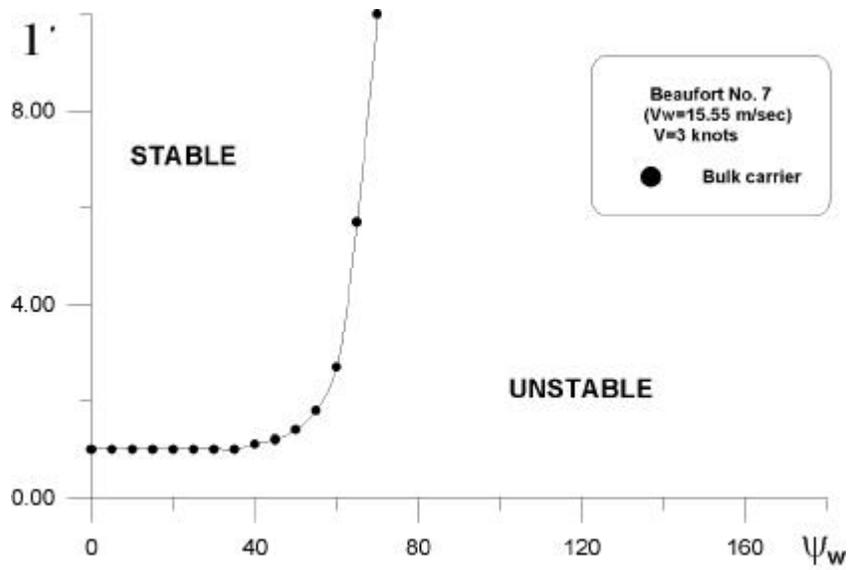


Fig. 8(g) continued

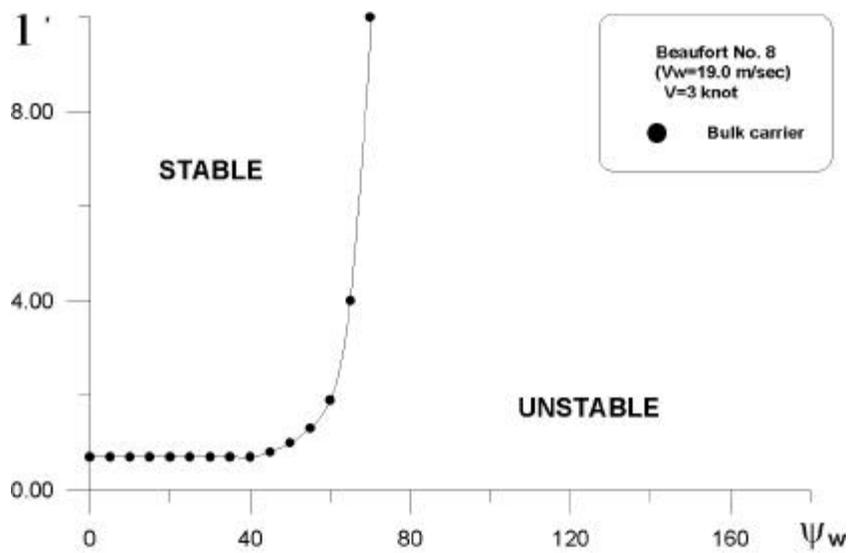


Fig. 8(h) continued

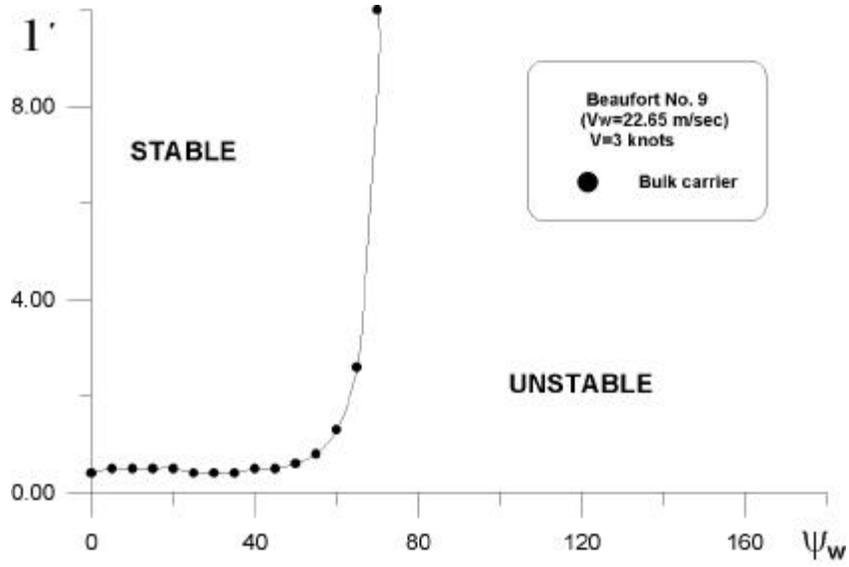


Fig. 8(i) continued

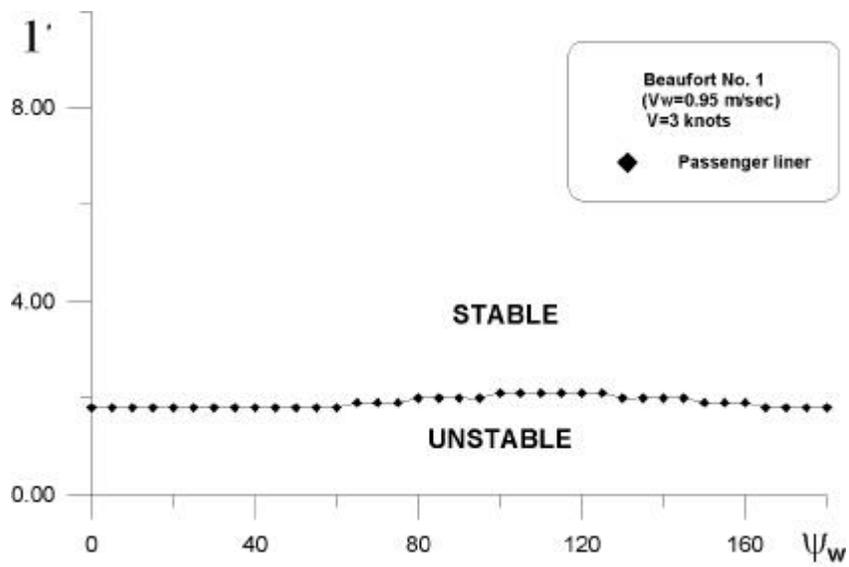


Fig. 9(a) Course stability of towed vessel(passenger liner) as function of towrope and wind direction

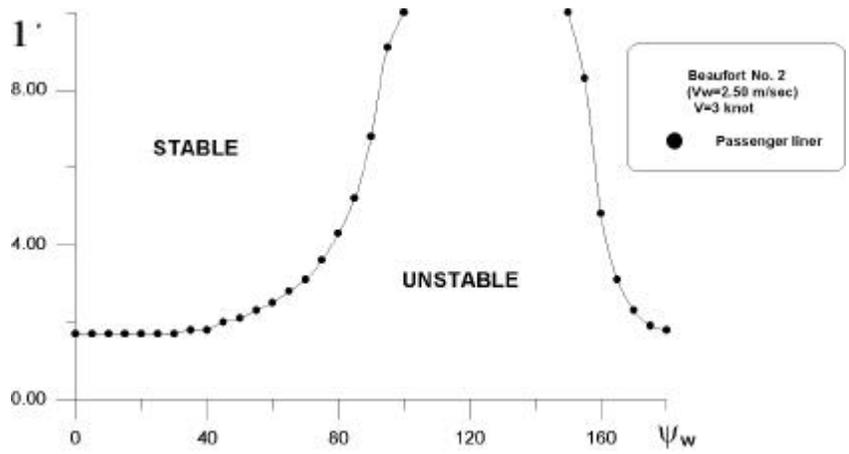


Fig. 9(b) continued

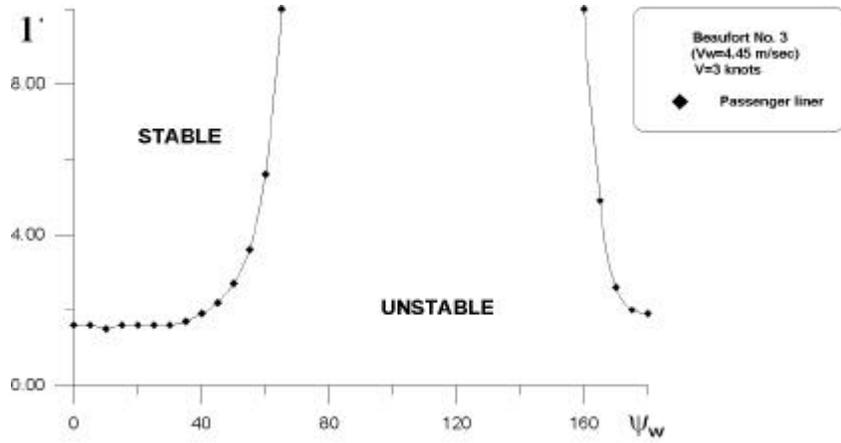


Fig. 9(c) continued

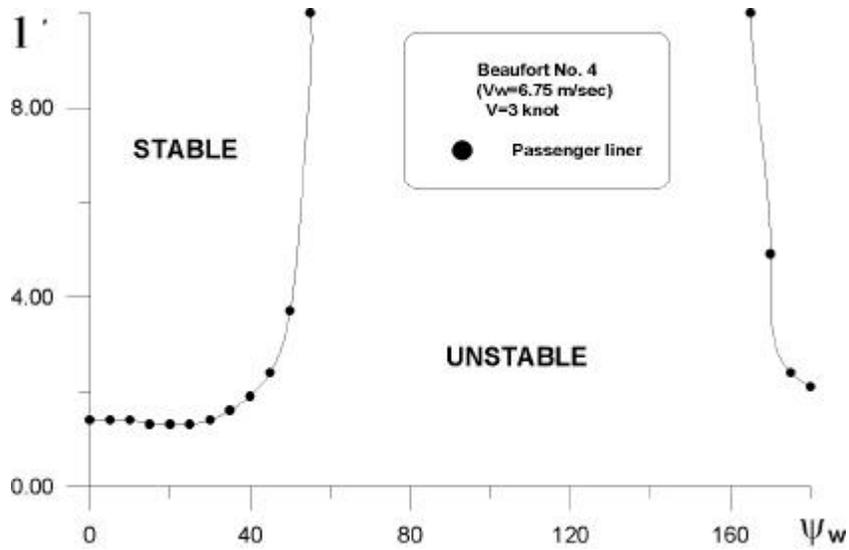


Fig. 9(d) continued

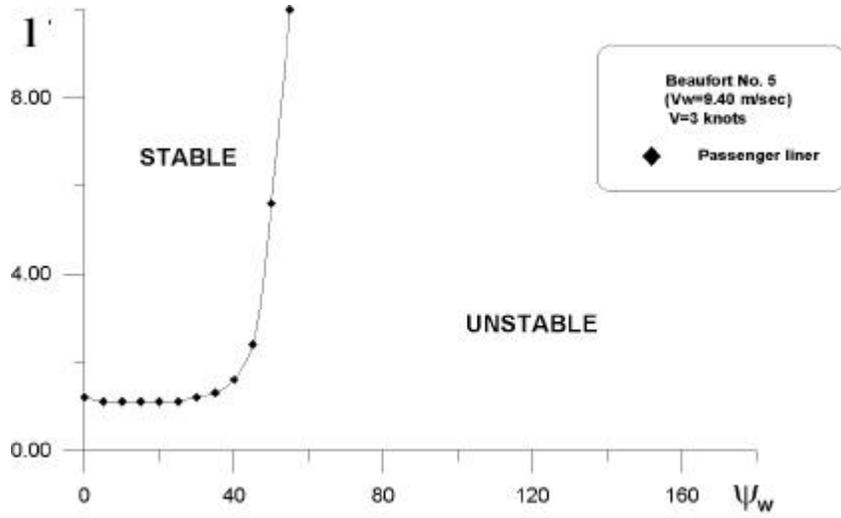


Fig. 9(e) continued

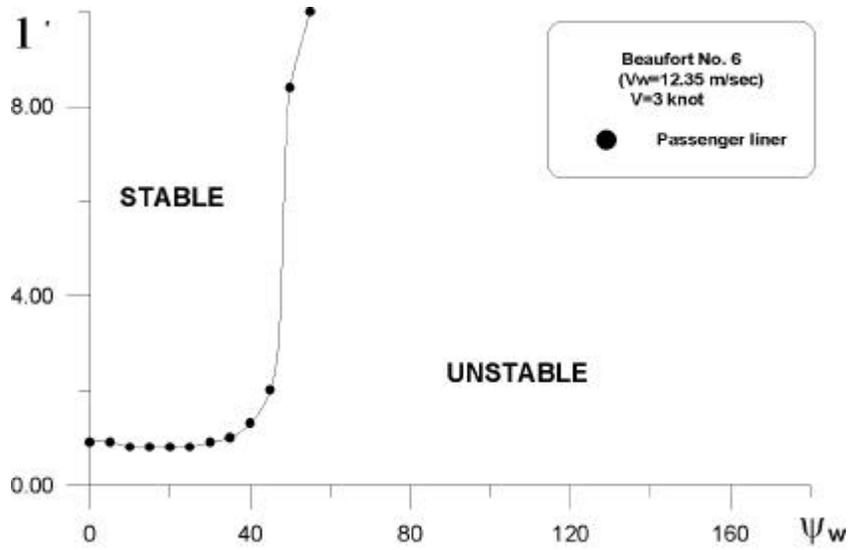


Fig. 9(f) continued

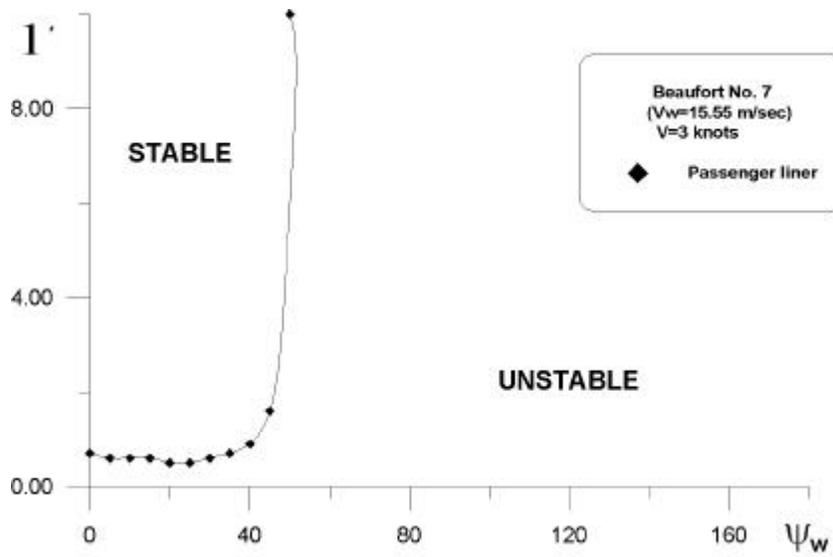


Fig. 9(g) continued

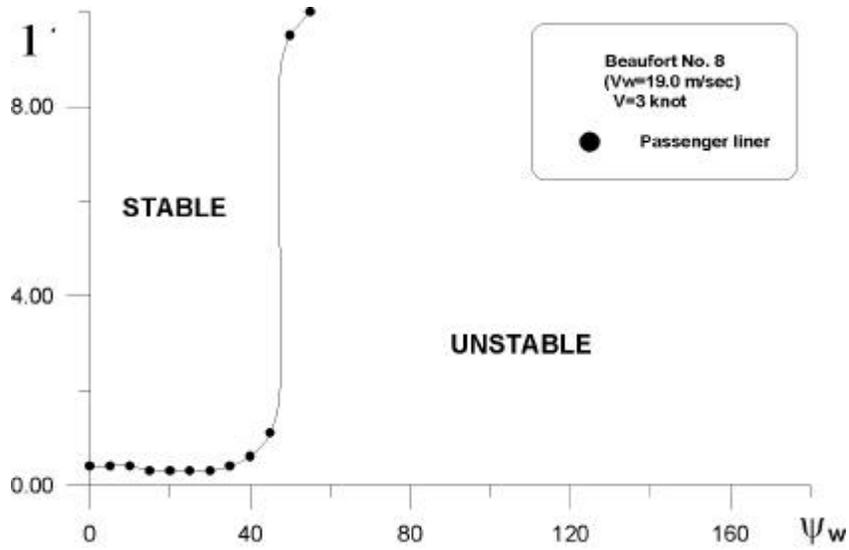


Fig. 9(h) continued

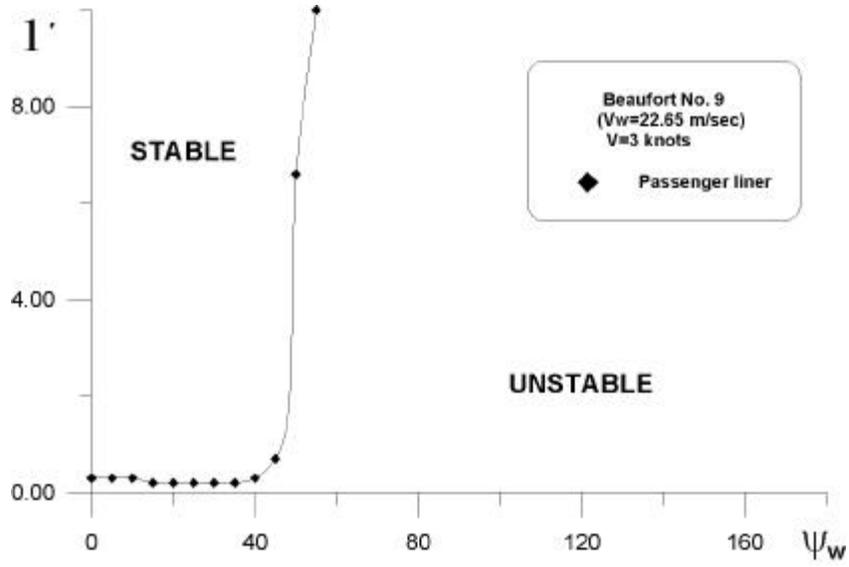


Fig. 9(i) continued

4.

35 ton

Tug boat

가

1)

가

2)

가

3)

가

가 가

가 가

가

가

- [1] Kijima, K., “Chapter 1 of Ship Manoeuvrability and Operational Safety”, 2nd Marine Dynamics Symposium Text, The Society of Naval Architects of Japan, 1985(in Japanese).
- [2] Benford, H., “The Control of Yaw in Towed Barges”, International Shipbuilding Progress, Vol. 2, No. 11, 1955.
- [3] Inoue, S., et al., “The Course Stability of Towed Boats”, Transaction of the West-Japan Society of Naval Architects, No. 43, 1972(in Japanese).
- [4] Kijima, K., et al., “Course Stability of Towed Vessel with Wind Effect”, Journal of the Society of Naval Architects of Japan, Vol. 153, 1983(in Japanese).
- [5] 김기재, “선박의 항행 안정성”, 한국조선해양학회지, Vol. 29, No. 3, 1992.
- [6] 김기재, “선박의 항행 안정성”, 한국조선해양학회지, Vol. 35, No. 1, 1998.
- [7] 김기재, “선박의 항행 안정성”, 한국조선해양학회지, Vol. 36, No. 2, 1999.
- [8] Inoue, S., et al., “Hydrodynamic Derivatives on Ship Manoeuvring”, International Shipbuilding Progress, Vol. 28, No. 321, 1981.
- [9] Koyama, T., “On the Optimum Automatic Steering Systems of Ships at Sea”, Journal of the Society of Naval Architects of Japan, Vol. 122, 1967(in Japanese).
- [10] Isherwood, R. M., “Wind Resistance of Merchant Ships”, Transaction of the Royal Institution of Naval Architects, Vol. 115, 1973.
- [11] Lewis, E. V., “Principles of Naval Architecture”, 2nd Revision, Vol. I, Published by SNAME, pp. 159-170, 1988.
- [12] 김기재, “선박의 항행 안정성”, 한국조선해양학회지, Vol. 33, No. 4, 1996.