

工學碩士 學位論文

Ro-Ro
Auto-Trim Control System

Development of an Auto-Trim Control System
for Ro-Ro Ship Carrying Heavy Cargoes

指導教授 金 是 和

2001年 2月

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本 論文을李大田의 工學碩士學位論文으로 認准함

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Development of an Auto-Trim Control System for Ro-Ro Ship Carrying Heavy Cargoes

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[Abstract]

In Ro-Ro ship carrying heavy cargoes, it is very important to maintain a certain level of aft draft and the proper trim through the entire loading or discharging process. Some kinds of manual ballast control system have been generally applied so far to this practice in Ro-Ro ship. However, there is need to develop a so-called Auto-Trim Control System using some computer technology to improve the operation of those existing systems.

This paper aims at developing an Auto-Trim Control System especially for Ro-Ro ship carrying such heavy cargoes including hot coils and steel plates. The author carried out some systems analysis and design for developing the system by examining and reflecting the practices of the entire loading and discharging process.

Then a user-friendly Auto-Trim Control System has been built by interfacing the Valve Remote Control system and Tank Level & Draft Measuring system with itself. The author also provides some excellent results on the performance of the system by reporting the records of installing the system on board 4 Ro-Ro ships.

1

1.1

가 가 가 가

가 . 가 21 가 가

가 . 90%

, , ,

. 25 12,000

TEU 가 . Ro-

Ro

Ro-Ro .

Ro-Ro (Hot Coil)

, Ro-Ro 가

(Trim) . , Ro-Ro

(Trailer)가 (Ramp)

가 . , (Cargo

Hold) 가

가

Ro-Ro 가

.

Ro-Ro ,

가

Auto-Trim —

Control System

1.2

가

Ro-Ro

Auto-Trim Control System

Auto-Trim Control System

(Draft Sensor)

, Ro-Ro

2

2.1 Ro-Ro-

Ro-Ro

가

< 2.1>

(Cargo Hold)

가

가

< 2.2>, < 2.3>

가

(Floating Pontoon)



< 2.1 가

>



< 2.2 >



< 2.3 Ro-Ro >

< 2.4 >

3

(Heeling)

2.1.1

1)

10 (01A - 03Y)

C Z

2 (A,B,X,Y)

2 (A,B,X,Y)

C Z

10 (01A - 03Y)

R A M P	14C	13C	12C	11C	10C	09C	08C	07C	06C	05C	04C	03C			
	14B	13B	12B	11B	10B	09B	08B	07B	06B	05B	04B	03B	02B		
	14A	13A	12A	11A	10A	09A	08A	07A	06A	05A	04A	03A	02A	01A	
	14X	13X	12X	11X	10X	09X	08X	07X	06X	05X	04X	03X	02X	01X	
	14Y	13Y	12Y	11Y	10Y	09Y	08Y	07Y	06Y	05Y	04Y	03Y	02Y		
	14Z	13Z	12Z	11Z	10Z	09Z	08Z	07Z	06Z	05Z	04Z	03Z			

< 2.4 Ro-Ro >

2)

가

3)

: $+6^\circ \sim -6^\circ$ (Operation Angle $\pm 4^\circ$) 2°

4)

(Dead Ballast)

Auto-Trim Control System

10 m³/

5)

가 $\pm 1^\circ$ (2.1M ~ -2,1M)

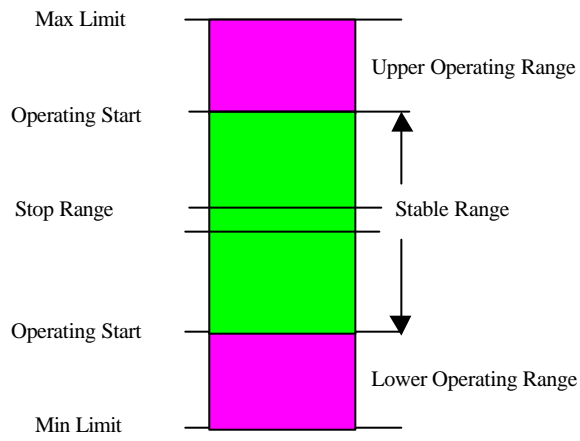
2.2 Auto-Trim Control System

Auto-Trim Control System (Trailer) Ro-Ro (Cargo Hold)

5

가

< 2.5 >



< 2.5

>

1) (Min. Limit)

2) (Max. Limit)

3) (Lower Operating Range)
Min. Limit

4) (Upper Operating Range)
Max. Limit

5) (Min. Operating Start Point)
Min. Limit

6) (Max. Operating Start Point)
Max. Limit

7) (Stop Range)
Max. or Min. Operating Start

8) (Stable Range)

, Auto-Trim Control System

가 , 가

,

.

,

가

가 (Stable Range)

가

(Trailer)

(Trailer)

가

(Trailer)가

(10-20)

가

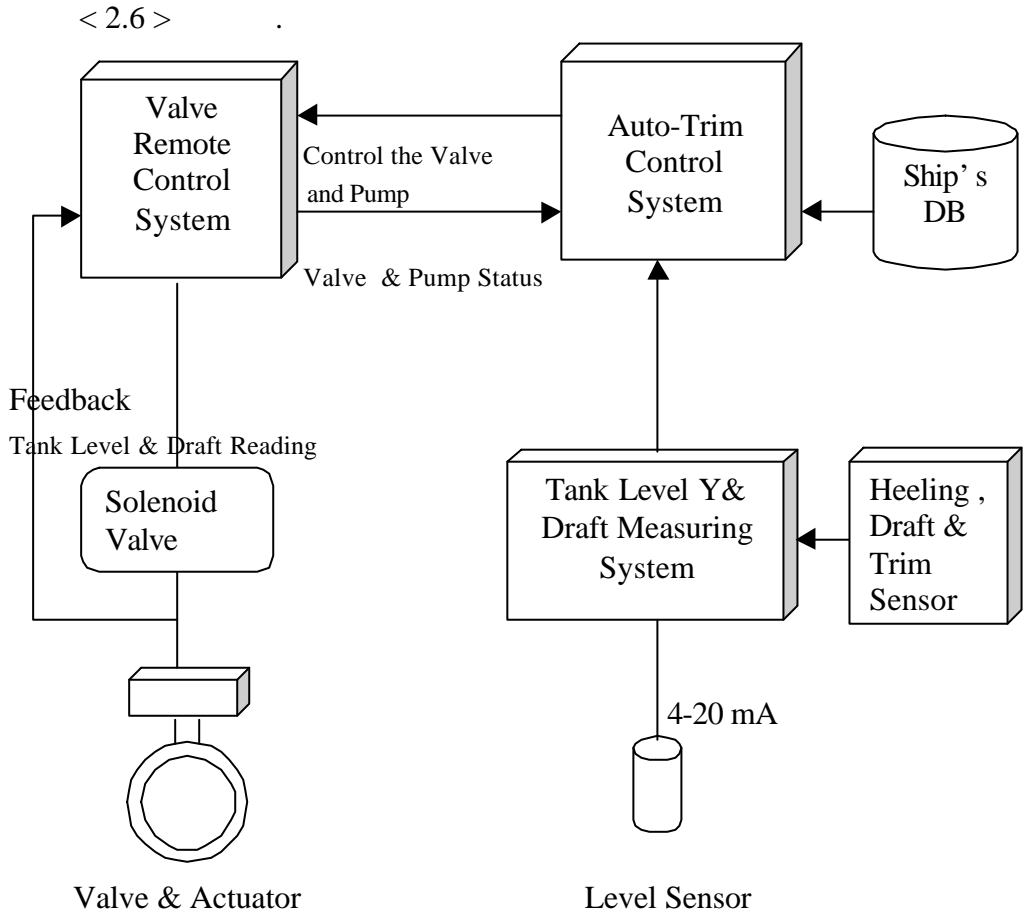
가

가

가

2.3

Auto-Trim Control System RS-485



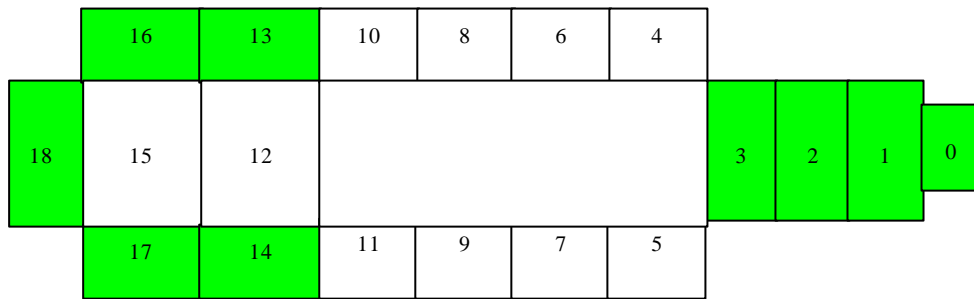
< 2.6 >

3

3.1

3.1> ID

Auto-Trim Control System



< 3.1 >

3.2

< 3.1> 0, 1, 2, 3

가가

0,1,2,3

13, 14, 16,17,18

18, 16+17, 13+14

13,14,16,17

3.3

(Discharging)

가

(Loading)

Auto Trim Control

3.3.1

1)

가

가

1.

2.

3.

,

1

3.2

.

1

가

2

3

1

가

가

1.

2.

3.

2) () 가

가

1.

2.

3.

가

1.

2.

3.

3.3.2 Cargo Load

1) 가

가

1.

2.

3.

가

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

2) () 가

가

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

가

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

4 Auto-Trim Control System

4.1

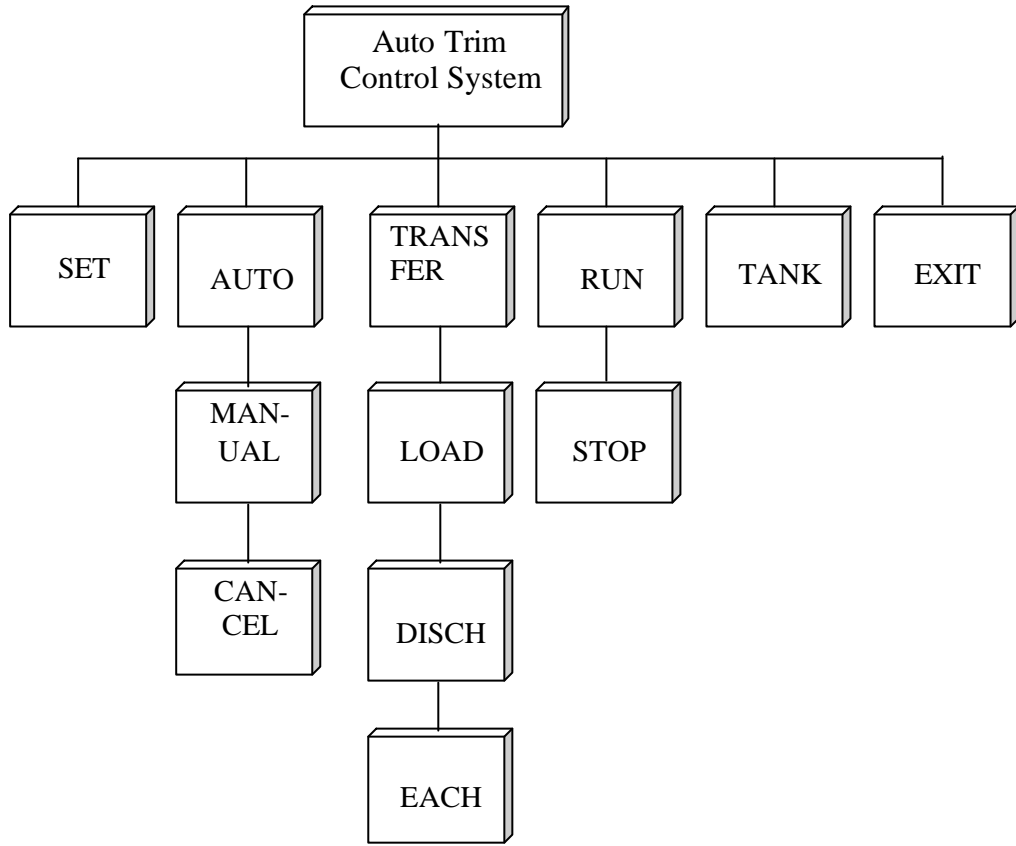
Auto-Trim Control System

가
가

가) (,
가) (,

4.1.1

가 가



< 4.1 Auto-Trim Control System >

4.2

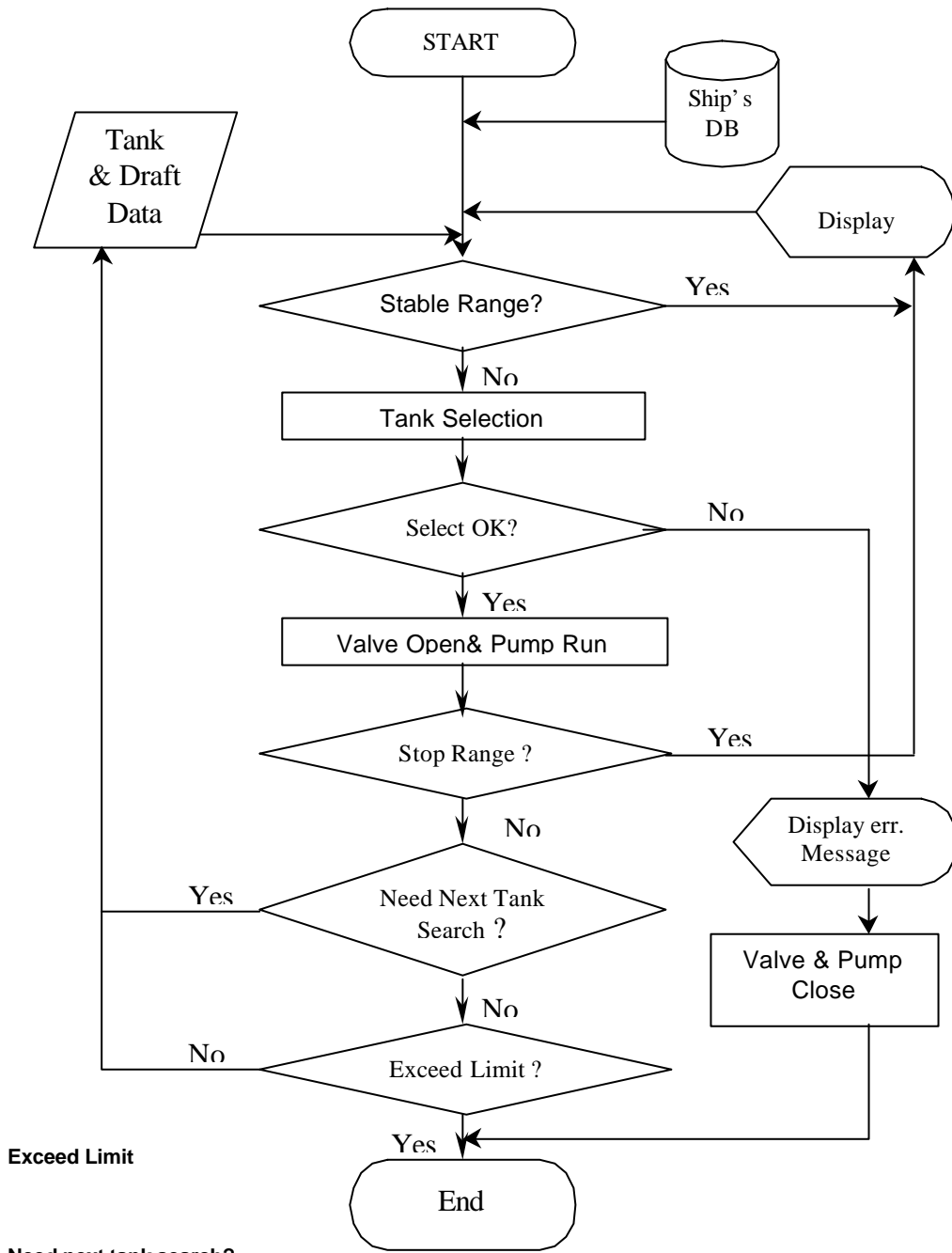
Auto-Trim Control System
Control System

Auto-Trim

가

(System Chart)

< 4.2 >



Exceed Limit

Need next tank search?

가

<4.2

>

< 4.2>

가

가

4.2.1

Shift	Fore to Aft	
	Aft to Fore	
Discharge	From Fore	
	From Aft	
Load	To Aft	
	To Fore	

가

,

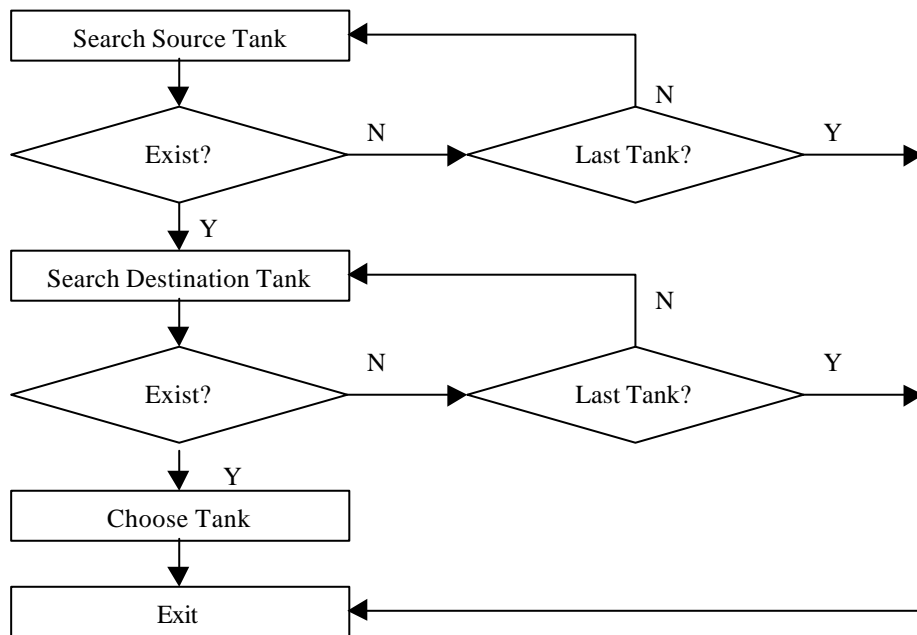
.

4.2.2 (Shifting)

<4.3>

Source

Destination



< 4.3 >

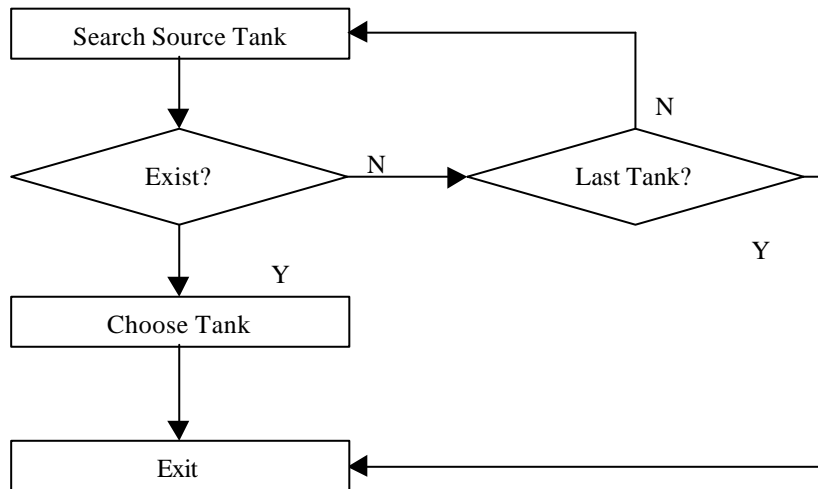
Source	.	Source	.	Destination
0,1,2,3	.		.	
18, 16+17, 13+14	.		.	
,		,		가
0				1

4.2.3 (Discharging)

<4.4>

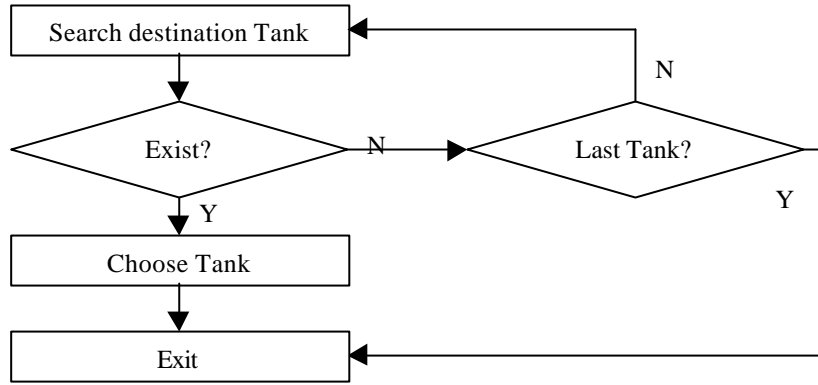
Destination

Source



< 4.4 >

4.2.4 (Loading)



< 4.5>

4.3

, 가
가
가

4.3.1

1) ID

: 0 ~ 18
: 1, 2 Standby 1 ~ 3
: 가 0 ~ 48

2)

가
(,) 가
.

3)

3
48
, ,
.

3 (I, J, K) .

I :

I=1 1
I=2 2 (2)
I=3 3

I=4 2 + 1 ()
 I=5 2 + 3 ()

J : Tank #1 ~ #19
 Auto-Trim Control System

K : No 1 ~ 45
 Auto-Trim Control System

4.3.2

Open = 1, Close =0

(2, 1, 1~45) 2 1
 46 Open=1, Close=0

가 .

1)

pump (I) tank (J)

VCONDF (I, J, K)

VCONDT (I, J, K)

2) (Sea chest)

pump (I)

tank (J)

VCONLF (I, J, K)

VCONLT (I, J, K)

3)

pump(I)

VCONSF (I, J, K)

Source

VCONST (I, J, K)

Destination

4.3.3

1) 1

(1 = Open, 0 = Close)

#1

VCONDF (I, J, K),

J = 1 to 19, →

K = 1 to 45 →

Tank	-----1-----2-----3-----4-----
	123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345
# 1	-1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 2	---1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 3	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 4	-----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 5	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 6	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 7	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 8	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 9	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 10	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 11	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 12	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 13	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 14	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 15	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 16	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 17	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 18	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----
# 19	----1-----1-----1--1----1-----

(1 = Open, 0 = Close)

VCONDT (1, J, K), J = 1 to 19, K = 1, to 45

Tank	-----1-----2-----3-----4----- 123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345
# 1	-1-----1-----1---1-----
# 2	--1-----1-----1-----
# 3	----1-----1---1-----
# 4	-----1-----1---1-----
# 5	----1-----1111-----
# 6	-----1-----1---1-----
# 7	-----1-----1111-----
# 8	-----1-----1---1-----
# 9	-----1-----1111-----
# 10	-----1-----1---1-----
# 11	-----1-----1111-----
# 12	-----1-----1---1-----
# 13	-----1-----1-----1-----
# 14	-----1-----11-1-----1---
# 15	-----1-----1-----1-----
# 16	-----1---11-1-----1---
# 17	-----1---11-1-----1---
# 18	-----1-----1-----1-----
# 19	-----1---1-----1-----

1
 2, 31, 34, 40 가 , 2, 24, 28
 가 .

4.3.4

1)

가 , 가 , Auto- Trim control system

/
RS-485 Half Duplex

·
Auto-Trim Control System

·
·
15 Bit Binary

·
·
7FFF 100%

3FFF 50%

0000 0%

8000 -100%

Tank Full Scale: 354 m³

Received Data; 3FFF

Tank Content= Scale x 50% = 172.5 m³

1 Byte 8
Open=1 Close=0

<u>Val. No</u>	<u>Open/Close</u>
1	Open
2	Close
3	Open
4	Close
5	Close
6	Close
7	Open
8	Open

10100011 → A3(HEX)

(Address of Sub Station)

Auto-Trim Control System

(Bus System)

ID

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Auto Trim Control	01
Anti-Heeling System	02
Tank & Draft Measuring	03
Valve Remote Control	04

29

(Request Telegram Format)

Auto-Trim Control System

Hex

A2 da sa 4C ...data unit ..ca 16

A2 Byte A2 ()

da Byte destination address, ,
03

sa Byte source address, Auto-Trim Control System ,
01

4C Byte Command request data = 4C

data unit 8 bytes:

1 Type of data: Analog (16 bit)= 00
Digital (Bit stream)=01

2+3 ID of first requested value

3+4 Number of requested data

6..8 00 00 00 No meaning

cs Check sum

16 End of Telegram

:

Auto-Trim Control System 27

A2 03 01 4C 00 00 00 00 1B 00 00 00 6B 16

03	Sub station Address
01	Own Address
4C	Command request
00 00	ID
00 IB	
00 00 00	No meaning
6B	Checksum MOD8
16	End of Telegram

5 (Answer Telegram Format)

68 lg lg 68 da sa cc ..data unit ..cs 16

68	Byte 68
lg	length of telegram in byte starting with da, ending with end of data unit
lg	Repeat the last byte
68	Byte 68
da	destination address
sa	Source address
cc	Command:

If this is an answer of a substation, always = 08(read)

If this is a write data into substation always = 44(write)

Data unit

If type of data is analog values:

00 nn nn mm mm aa aa bb bb cc cc

00 Type of data
nn nn ID of first requested value
mm mm number of requested data, mas, 120 values =00
78

If type of data is bit stream:

01 nn nn mm mm !! !! !! !! ...

01 Type of data: bit stream

nn nn ID of first data bit
mm mm number of requested bits
!! !! !! !! packed data bits in Byte

cs check sum

16 end of telegram

Telegram Example :

68 3E 3E 68 01 03 08 00 00 00 00 1B 42 7B 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 7F FF 00 00 00 A4 00 00 00 00 01 26 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 44 7F FF 00 00 44 7F FF 1F F0 1F F0 1F F0 1F F0 ED 16

2)

Serial connection: serial,rs-485
Telegram sequence: cyclic 2 sec.
8 bit, no parity
Baud rate: 4800

Telegram:

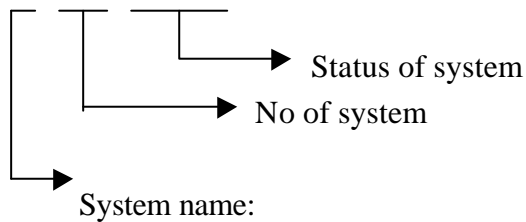
0\$iiivrc,+x,+xxx.xxx,+xxx.xxx,+xxx.xxx,+.....+xxx.xxx,*yyCrLf

1 2 3 4 5 n m

1. Valve remote control
2. Control switch
 0 ----- local
 1 ----- remote

3. Valve condition

x x x. x x x



System Name

- 0: pump
- 1: valve, butterfly valve
- 2: valve, throttle valve
- 3: pressure gauge

No of system: no. Of valve, pressure gauge and pump

Status of system

x x x

In case of system name = 0 (pump)

The three digits are the status of pump

000:off

001:on

002:trouble

In case of system name = 1 (butterfly valve)

Three digits are the status of valve

000:full close

001:full open

002:moving to close

003:moving to open

004:trouble

In case of system name=2(throttle valve)

Three digits are the percentage of valve opening position.

In case of system name=3 (pressure gauge.)

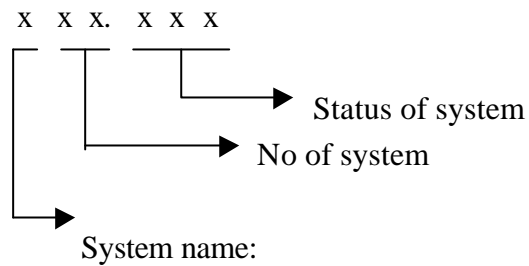
The three digits are the percentage of pressure.

0\$iiivrc,+xxx.xxx,+xxx.xxx,+xxx.xxx,+.....+xxx.xxx,*yyCrLf

1 2 3 4 5 n m

1. Valve remote control

2. Valve condition



System Name

- 0: pump
- 1: valve, butterfly valve
- 2: Valve, throttle valve
- 3: pressure gauge

No of system: no. Of valve, pressure gauge and pump

Status of system

x x x

In case of system name = 0 (pump)

The three digits are the status of pump

000: off

001:close

In case of system name = 1 (butterfly valve)

Three digits are the status of valve

000: close

001:open

In case of system name=2(throttle valve)

Three digits are the percentage of valve opening position.

4.4

Visual Basic 5.0 Professional
Edition Windows 95/98/NT
Auto-Trim Control System

SET

1) Pump/ Operating Mode

SET , Cargo Handling Mode

Cargo Handling Mode

2) S.G.(Specific Gravity)

SET Windows 가 ,

S.G. S.G.

<Enter>

OK

3) (Port)

가

MANUAL

Manual Manual Manual , Auto
Manual Manual 가
Manual .

AUTO

[AUTO]
<OK> ,

. Manual Auto Auto
Auto



1)

<Control> + <F12>

<Enter> Key

2)

Maximum Permitted	가	
Max. Operation:		가
	Atuo	
Max. Stop	Auto	
Min. Operation:		가
	Atuo	
Min. Stop	Auto	
Minimum Permitted :	가	

3) Others

Windows <Others>

Set Draft Checking Time

System Tank Level System

Range

Delay Time for 2nd Operation

가

Throttle

(Throttle)

Tank F/E

가

CANCEL

TRANS

LOAD

DISCH

EACH

On/Off

Open/ On ----- Green Color
Close/ Off ----- Yellow Color

1) [RUN]

가

2) [STOP]

TANK

	95	Auto-Trim Control
System	.	
Double	Main	.

5.1

1) Control/Monitoring Mode

Monitoring

(Mimic Panel)

Manual

/

, Auto-Trim Control System

Control

Auto

Control

, Auto-Trim Control System

가 Mimic

가

2) On-Line Status

Tank Measuring

Tank level Measuring System

Green Color -----

가

Red Color -----

가

.

Draft/Trim

,

Green Color -----

가

Red Color -----

가

/

,

Green Color -----

가

Red Color -----

가

.

Others

Gauge

.

Green Color -----

가

Red Color -----

가

.

5.2

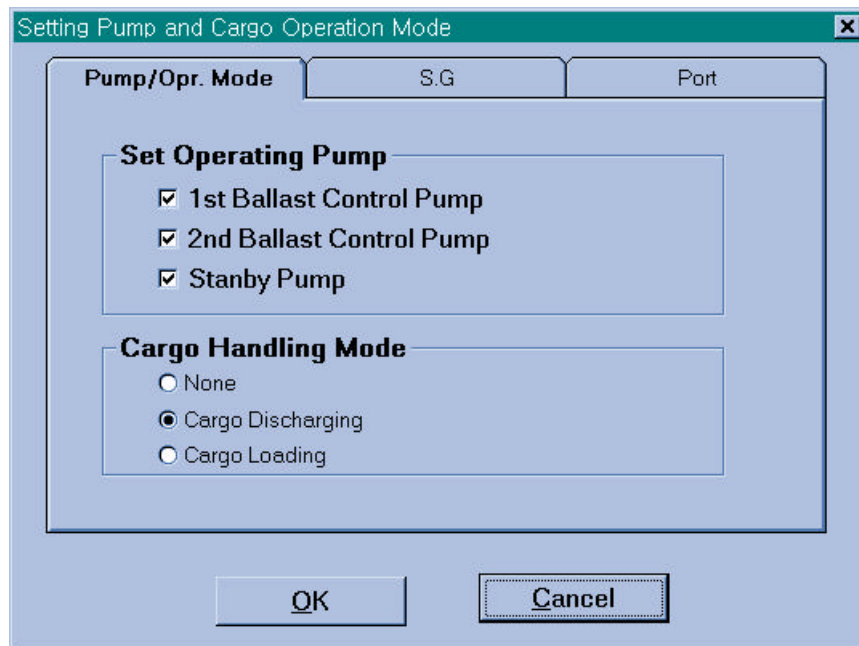
DISP ----	Displacement
A -----	Aft. Draft (Perpendicular Draft)
M -----	Midship Draft
F -----	Forward Draft(Perpendicular Draft)
Trim-----	Trim (Meter)
Heeling----	Heeling (Meter)

5.3

SET

1) Pump/ Operating Mode

SET , Cargo Handling Mode



2) S.G(Specific Gravity)

SET Window 가 ,
S.G S.G

<Enter>

OK

Setting Pump and Cargo Operation Mode

Pump/Opr. Mode S.G Port

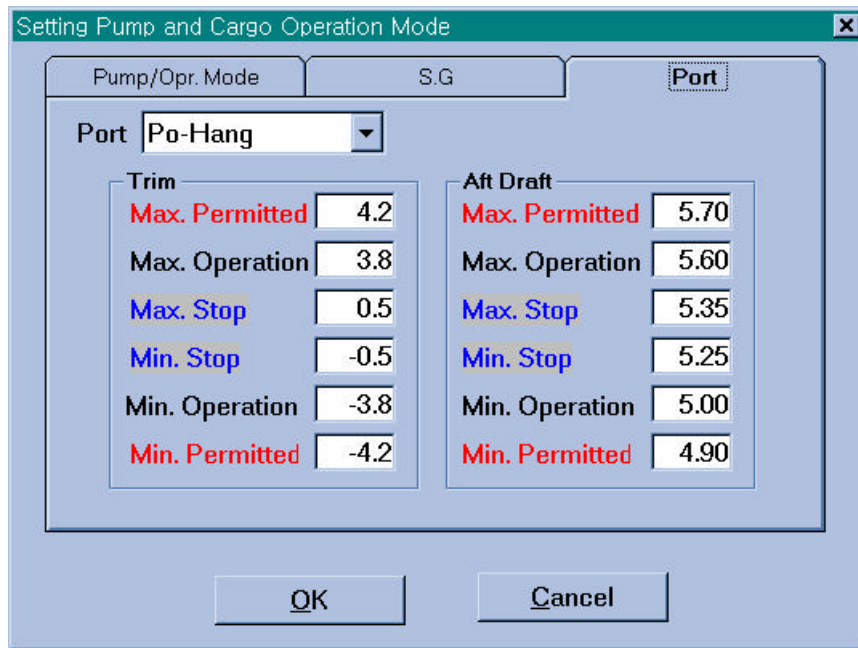
Sea Water 1.023

F. O. 0.980

D. O. 0.850

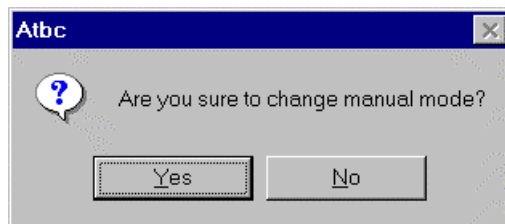
OK Cancel

3) _____



MANUAL

Auto Manual Manual
 Manual . 가
 Manual .



AUTO

[AUTO]

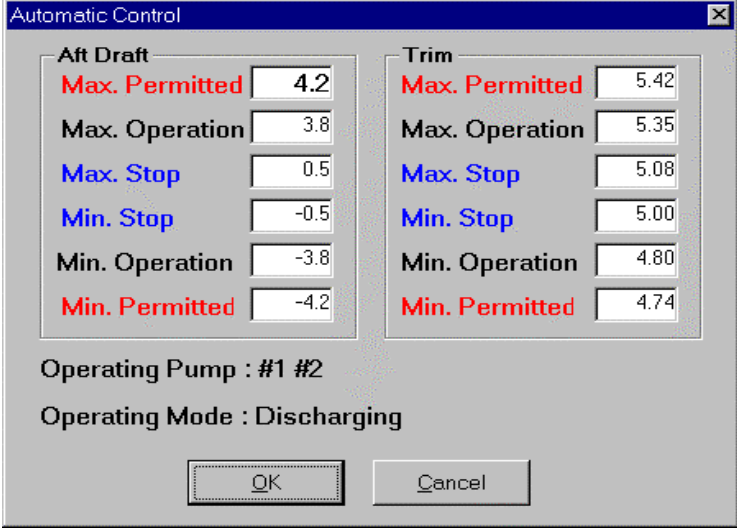
<OK>

Manual

Auto

Auto

Auto



The image shows a software dialog box titled "Automatic Control". It is divided into two main sections: "Aft Draft" and "Trim". Each section contains six input fields with numerical values. Below these sections, there are two status lines: "Operating Pump : #1 #2" and "Operating Mode : Discharging". At the bottom, there are two buttons: "OK" and "Cancel".

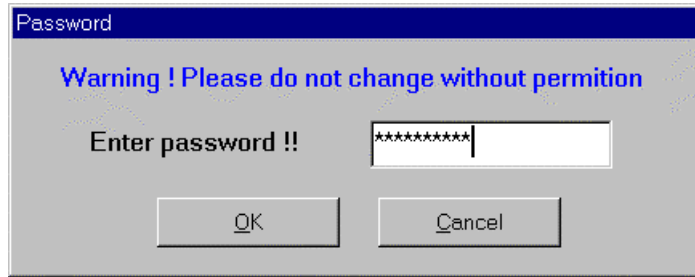
Parameter	Value
Aft Draft Max. Permitted	4.2
Aft Draft Max. Operation	3.8
Aft Draft Max. Stop	0.5
Aft Draft Min. Stop	-0.5
Aft Draft Min. Operation	-3.8
Aft Draft Min. Permitted	-4.2
Trim Max. Permitted	5.42
Trim Max. Operation	5.35
Trim Max. Stop	5.08
Trim Min. Stop	5.00
Trim Min. Operation	4.80
Trim Min. Permitted	4.74

Operating Pump : #1 #2
Operating Mode : Discharging

Buttons: OK, Cancel

1)

<Control> + <F12>



<Enter> Key

2) _____



Set Draft Checking Time

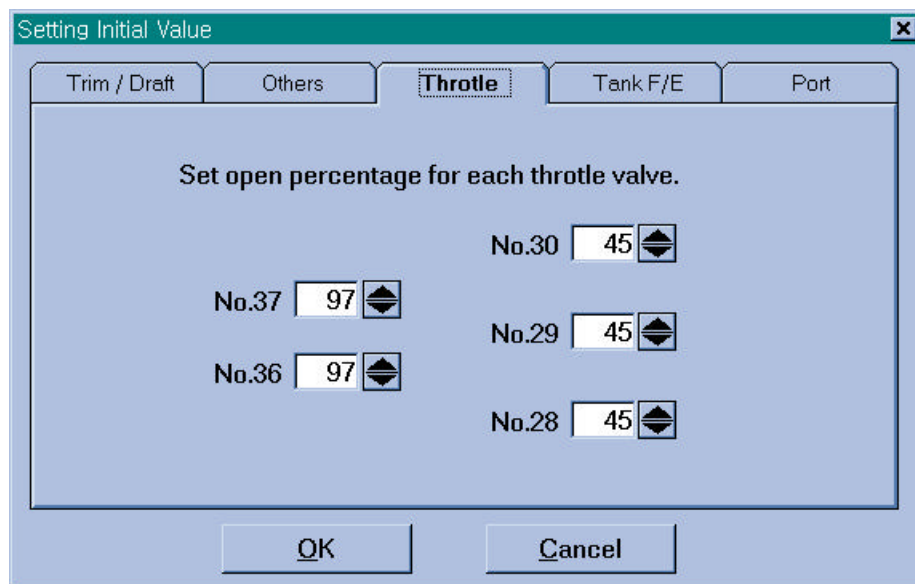
Tank Level System

Range

Delay Time for 2nd Operation

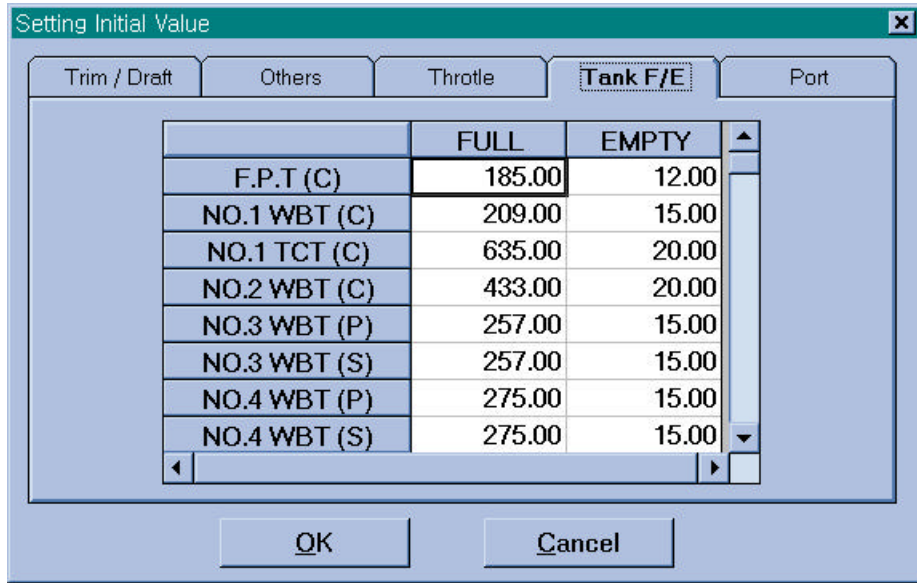
가

4) Throttle



5) Tank F/E

가



CANCEL

TRANS

1) [TRANS]

2)

가

3)

가

3) Run

가

LOAD

- 1) Loading
- 2)

가

DISCH

- 1) Discharging
- 2)

가

EACH

- 1) [EACH]

2)

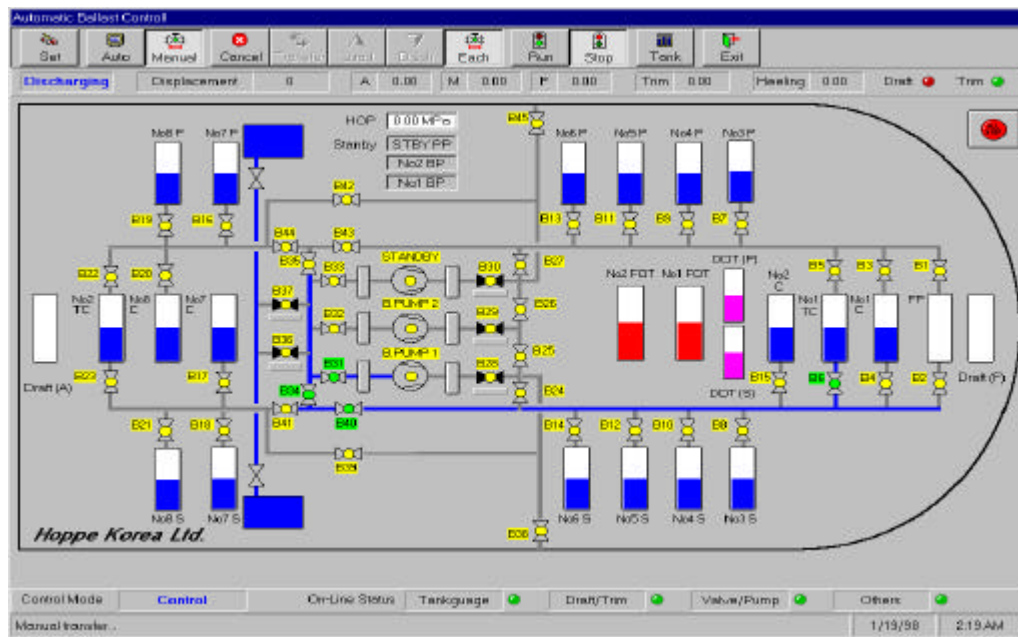
Open Close /
Throttle valve
Pump On/Off

Open/ On ----- Green Color
Close/ Off ----- Yellow Color

3) [RUN]

가

4) [STOP]



TANK

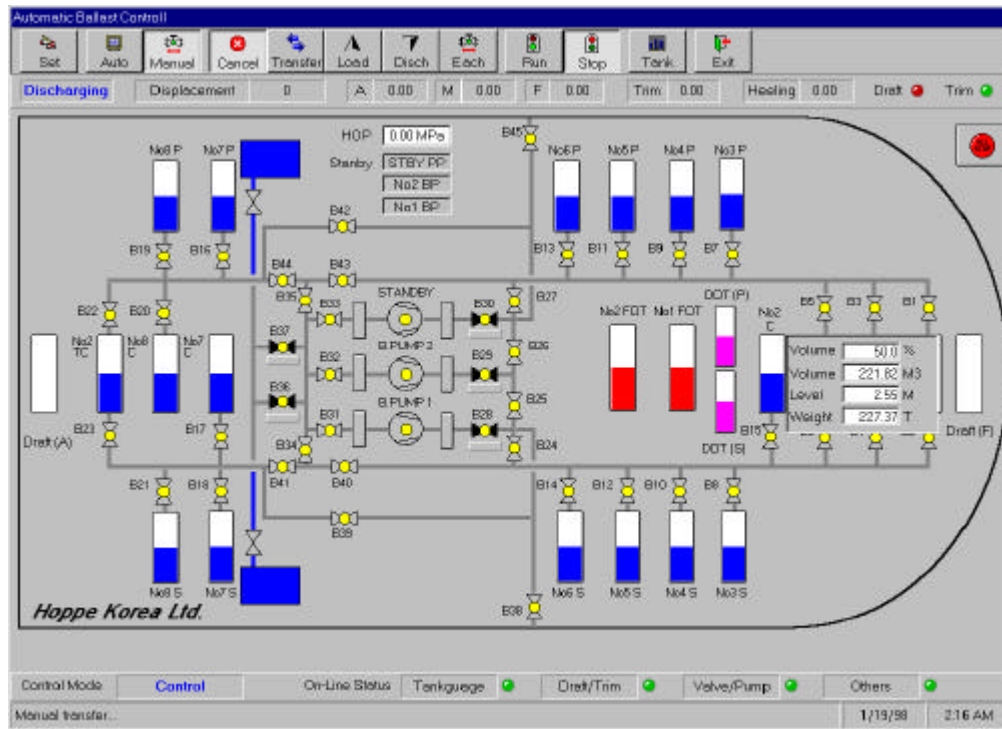
1) TANK

Tank Details				
Tank Name	Vol (%)	Vol (M3)	Wght (T)	Level(M)
F.P.T (C)	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
NO.1 WBT (C)	50.0	109.63	112.37	2.38
NO.1 TCT (C)	50.0	322.77	330.84	3.74
NO.2 WBT (C)	50.0	221.82	227.37	2.55
NO.3 WBT (P)	50.0	133.62	136.96	3.45
NO.3 WBT (S)	50.0	133.62	136.96	3.45
NO.4 WBT (P)	50.0	142.67	146.24	3.29
NO.4 WBT (S)	50.0	142.67	146.24	3.29
NO.5 WBT (P)	50.0	142.90	146.47	3.29
NO.5 WBT (S)	50.0	142.90	146.47	3.29
NO.6 WBT (P)	50.0	142.90	146.47	3.29
NO.6 WBT (S)	50.0	142.90	146.47	3.29
NO.7 WBT (C)	50.0	35.65	36.55	0.62
NO.7 WBT (P)	50.0	95.26	97.65	3.29
NO.7 WBT (S)	50.0	95.26	97.65	3.29
NO.8 WBT (C)	50.0	15.64	16.03	0.54
NO.8 WBT (P)	50.0	87.75	89.94	2.12
NO.8 WBT (S)	50.0	87.75	89.94	2.12
NO.2 TCT (C)	50.0	319.92	327.92	4.61
NO.1 FOT (C)	50.0	129.78	127.18	1.12
NO.2 FOT (C)	50.0	129.78	127.18	1.12
NO.1 DOT (P)	50.0	42.94	36.50	1.12
NO.2 DOT (S)	50.0	42.94	36.50	1.12
TOTAL		2861.07	2905.89	

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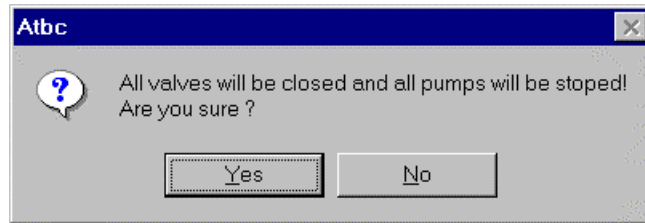
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System VLCC Auto-Ballast Control
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System) (Loading Computer) (Hull Stress Monitoring
(Bending Moment) (Shearing Force)

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